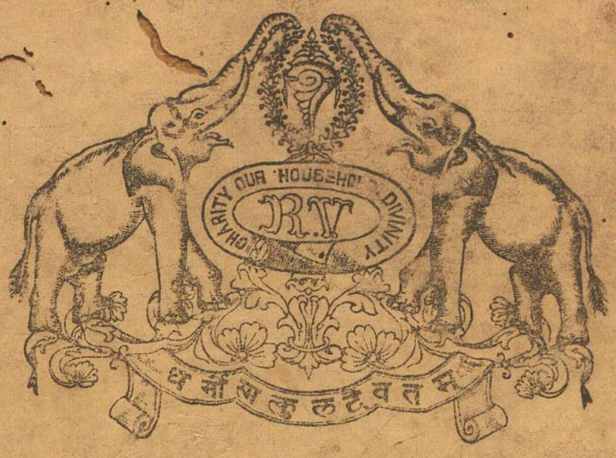

Census of India, 1931

VOLUME XXVIII

TRAVANCORE

PART II—TABLES

By

N. KUNJAN PILLAI

TRIVANDRUM
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.
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Census of India, 1931

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PART II—TABLES

By

RAO SAHIB N. KUNJAN PILLAI, M. A., B. Sc.(Edin.), Ph. D. (Leipzig),

CENSUS COMMISSIONER, TRAVANCORE

TRIVANDRUM

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1932

[*Price Bh. Rs. 2-8-0*

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Distribution of taluks and pakuthis by natural division

Taluk	Area in square miles	Lowland Division		Midland Division		Highland Division	
		Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles
1	2	3	4		6	7	8
STATE	**7,625**		**1,371**		**2,707**		**3,547**
1 **Thoyala**	**144·96**		..		***40·49***		***104·47***
				Thovala	19·33	Bhuthapandi	1·14
				Chempakaramanputhur	5·90	Darsanamcope	6·60
				Thiruppathisaram	2·39	Arumanallur	2·67
				Thalakkudi	3·56	Alakiapandipuram	4·79
				Isanthimangalam	2·10	Ananthapuram	4·92
				Chiramatam	4·30	Hills surveyed and	
				Eracchakulam	2·91	unsurveyed	84·35
2 **Agasthiswaram**	**106·92**		***74·26***		***32·66***		
		Kanniakumari	11·08	Kulasekharapuram	5·43		
		Agasthiswaram	8·14	Marungur	8·72		
		Thāmarakulam	6·20	Therur	8·33		
		Suchindram	2·08	Eraviputhur	3·02		
		Parakka	1·70	Vadasseri	7·16		
		Thengamputhur	10·99				
		Dharmapuram	4·50				
		Vadiveeswaram	4·12				
		Nagercoil	4·80				
		Neendakara A, Neendakara B	18·90				
		Hills surveyed	1·75				
3 **Kalkulam**	**229·39**		***59·00***		***49·89***		***120·50***
		Kappiyara	4·12	Āttur	8·55	Thripparappu	11·10
		Valvacchagoshtam	5·58	Thuckala	5·09	Ponmana	14·33
		Alur	8·21	Kalkulam	6·55	Hills surveyed and	
		Iraniel	4·72	Kothanallur	12·50	unsurveyed	95·07
		Thalakkulam	8·24	Mekode	7·01		
		Kadiapattanam	7·43	Aruvikkara	4·13		
		Manavalakkurichi	4·72	Thiruvattar	6·06		
		Colachel	11·39				
		Thiruvithamcode	4·59				
4 **Vilavancode**	**165·16**		***59·27***		***34·92***		***70·97***
		Kollancode	4·90	Pakode	5·40	Kaliyal	67·18
		Eludesappattu	4·53	Vilavancode	5·03	Hills unsurveyed	3·79
		Painkulam	3·53	Palukal	4·13		
		Ārudesappattu	3·35	Edakkode	8·75		
		Methukummel	7·46	Arumana	11·61		
		Kunnathur	3·72				
		Nallur	3·60				
		Kilumidalam	3·65				
		Midalam	6·17				
		Kilukulam	4·03				
		Killiyur	8·09				
		Nattalam	6·24				
5 **Neyyattinkara**	**233·35**		***94·69***		***80·51***		***58·15***
		Kulathur	10·38	Kolla	5·35		
		Chenkal	7·83	Kunnathukal	31·79	Ottassekharamangalam	50·15
		Parassala	7·72	Perumkadavila	15·22	Hills unsurveyed	8·00
		Neyyattinkara	9·71	Vilappil	12·13		
		Athiyannur	7·60	Marukil	6·31		
		Thirupuram	6·12	Maranallur	9·71		
		Karinkulam	4·90				
		Kottukal	11·31				
		Thiruvallam	11·36				
		Nemam	11·39				
		Pallicchal	6·37				
6 **Trivandrum**	**97·26**	All pakuthis	***97·26***				..
7 **Nedumangad**	**366·02**				***194·56***		***171·46***
				Ulamalakkal	18·33	Mannurkara	6·75
				Nedumangad	12·77	Ariyanad	16·61
				Ānad	17·76	Hills surveyed	148·10
				Vamanapuram	29·71		
				Nellanad	7·12		
				Manikkal	12·88		
				Vempayam	11·81		
				Karakulam	12·11		
				Perumkulam	8·20		
				Kulathummel	8·62		
				Veeranakavu	7·02		
				Vellanad	10·92		
				Palode	23·57		
				Pullampara	13·74		

Distribution of taluks and pakuthis by natural division—(*continued*)

Taluk	Area in square miles	Lowland Division		Midland Division		Highland Division	
		Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
8 **Chirayinkil**	**146·50**		***69·83***		***76·67***		
		Aḷur	4·81	Iḷampa	2·04		
		Kiḻuvalam	4·67	Mudakkal	4·51		
		Idakkode	3·38	Koduvaḷannur	3·11		
		Avanavancheri	2·81	Pulimath	7·28		
		Attingal	1·98	Paḷayakunnummel	9·63		
		Kunthallur	1·47	Kiḻimanur	7·35		
		Sārkara	2·45	Veḷḷallur	4·39		
		Chirayinkil	1·74	Nagarur	4·64		
		Kadakkavur	4·04	Ālamkode	4·14		
		Keeḷattingal	2·97	Karavāram	5·16		
		Manampur	5·94	Madavur	7·24		
		Ottur	3·66	Paḷḷikkal	6·25		
		Chemmaruthi	6·77	Ṇavaikulam	10·93		
		Ayirur	6·87				
		Idava	3·52				
		Varkkala	5·93				
		Vettur	2·62				
		Cheruniyur	4·20				
9 **Quilon**	**147·41**	All pakuthis	***147·41***				
10 **Karunagapally**	**88·99**	All pakuthis	***88·99***				
11 **Karthikapally**	**74·24**	All pakuthis	***74·24***				
12 **Mavelikara**	**111·43**			All pakuthis	***111·43***		
13 **Kunnathur**	**150·46**			All pakuthis	***150·46***		
14 **Kottarakkara**	**202·03**			All pakuthis	***202·03***		
15 **Pathanapuram**	**425·67**				***96·05***		***329·62***
				Pattaḻi	15·34	Punalur	22·50
				Mailam	10·71	Anchal	203·54
				Thalavur	8·78	Pathanapuram (Hill portion)	103·58
				Vilakkudi	8·29		
				Edamulakkal	14·93		
				Pathanapuram	38·00		
16 **Shenkotta**	**129·14**				**25·87**		***103·27***
				Achanputhur	5·43	Shenkotta	9·25
				Ilathur	5·36	Karkudi	2·18
				Klangad	2·14	Puḻiyara	4·20
				Āyikudi	5·88	Puthur	1·93
				Samburvadakara	7·06	Melkara	3·25
						Hills surveyed	82·46
17 **Pathanamthitta**	**898·16**				***189·05***		***709·11***
				Ilanthur	6·83	Hills unsurveyed	709·11
				Omallur	13·36		
				Pathanamthitta	5·54		
				Rauni	87·66		
				Kumpaḷa	39·95		
				Cherukole	14·68		
				Vaḷḷikode	21·03		
18 **Thiruvella**	**220·15**			All pakuthies	***220·15***		
19 **Ampalapuḻa**	**147·46**	All pakuthis	***147·46***				
20 **Changanachery**	**263·78**		***43·47***		***220·31***		
		Ramankari	4·39	Vaḻappally East	5·92		
		Muttār	4·58	Madappally	17·25		
		Velianad	7·52	Puthuppally	18·88		
		Chennankari	4·46	Nedumkunnam	17·99		
		Neelamperur	4·23	Vaḻur	21·61		
		Vaḻappally West	5·66	Veḷḷāvur	9·17		
		Kurichi	6·02	Manimala	13·50		
		Changanachery	6·61	Cheruvally	4·34		
				Chirakkadavu	10·56		
				Kanjirappally North	51·41		
				Ditto South	49·68		

Distribution of taluks and pakuthis by natural division—(*concluded*)

Taluk	Area in square miles	Lowland Division		Midland Division		Highland Division	
		Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles	Pakuthi	Area in square miles
1	2			5	6	7	8
21 **Kottayam**	**214·04**		***89·41***		***124·63***		
		Thiruvarpu	18·46	Panachikad	8·73		
		Kottayam	4·87	Vijayapuram	25·77		
		Nattakam	9·42	Pāmpādy	26·59		
		Aymanam	13·45	Akalakkunnam	37·66		
		Kummanam	2·53	Perumpāikad	2·39		
		Kumarakam	25·36	Ettumānur	18·54		
		Kudamalur	0·81	Onamthuruthu	4·95		
		Kaipuḻa	14·51				
22 **Vaikom**	**144·09**		***94·75***		***49·34***		
		Vaikom	9·82	Muḻakkuḻam	13·94		
		Naduvila	5·12	Manjur	11·19		
		Vadakkemuri	3·08	Kaduthuruthu	24·21		
		Kulasekharamangalam	4·40				
		Padinjarekara	3·09				
		Maravanthuruthu	2·41				
		Chempu	8·04				
		Manakkunnam	11·45				
		Vecchur	12·97				
		Thalayāḻam	17·44				
		Vadayar	16·93				
23 **Sherthala**	**117·14**	All pakuthis	***117·14***				
24 **Parur**	**113·43**	All pakuthis	***113·43***				
25 **Kunnathunad**	**361·66**			All pakuthis	***282·66***	Hills unsurveyed	***79·00***
26 **Muvattupuḻa**	**437·46**			All pakuthis	***259·29***	Hills unsurveyed	***178·17***
27 **Thodupuḻa**	**486·94**				***63·58***		***423·36***
				Thodupuḻa	17·44	Karikode	75·13
				Manakkad	18·46	Karimannur	41·19
				Kumaramangalam	27·68	Kanni Elam tract, Karikode	72·28
						Kanni Elam tract, Karimannur	109·42
						Hills unsurveyed	125·34
28 **Minachil**	**283·41**				***202·62***		***80·79***
				Puliyannur	16·54	Punjar	80·79
				Ramapuram	36·43		
				Lalam	10·01		
				Bharaṇanganam	12·15		
				Minachil	20·53		
				Kondur	42·80		
				Uḻavur	17·17		
				Ilakkadu	17·70		
				Kidangur	11·48		
				Kāṇakkari	17·81		
29 **Pirmede**	**450·90**					All pakuthis	***450·90***
30 **Devikulam**	**667·03**					All pakuthis	***667·03***

TABLE I

AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

1. The State is now divided into three Natural Divisions as in 1921, but their boundaries have been revised and their names changed from Sea-coast, Inland and Mountainous Divisions, into Lowland, Midland and Highland Divisions.

2. The areas of the Central and High Range Divisions given in the table are slightly different from those given in the table of 1921. The difference is due to the rectification of the boundaries, which has no effect on the population.

3. The number of villages given in the table, *viz.*, 3,936 is that of inhabited villages. This is exclusive of the 35 villages in the eight additional towns separately censused this time, making a total of 3,971 villages as against 3,897 in the last Census. The reason for the difference will be explained in the Report.

4. Three small tracts under British administration, which are not included in this table, lie within Travancore. They are Anjengo, Tangasseri and Thumbolipattom. Their areas and population are :—

	Area	*Persons*	*Males*	*Females*
Anjengo District (including Tangasseri)	One square mile	6,766	3,191	3,575
Thumbolipattom	12 acres 92 cents	105	58	47

5. The population of the area added to the Quilon Municipality from the Quilon Taluk subsequent to the enumeration, *viz.*, 2,209 persons (1,094 males and 1,115 females), is included in the population of the town.

6. Provincial Tables I and II, at the end of the volume, show for each taluk a few of the main statistics, such as area, number of houses, total population, distribution by religion, and the number of literate persons.

TABLE I— Area, Houses and Population

Division	Area in square miles	Towns	Villages	Occupied Houses		
				Total	In towns	In villages
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STATE	**7,625**	**46**	**3,936**	**929,930**	**93,196**	**836,734**
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	1,490	19	1,553	255,594	39,413	216,181
Central	2,595	15	1,267	344,219	33,893	310,326
Northern	2,422	12	990	309,095	19,890	289,205
High Range	1,118	..	126	21,022	..	21,022
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	1,371	24	1,605	427,823	66,671	361,152
Midland	2,707	19	1,962	443,245	21,068	422,177
Highland	3,547	3	369	58,862	5,457	53,405

Division	Population								
	Persons			Males			Females		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
STATE	**5,095,973**	**551,788**	**4,544,185**	**2,565,073**	**282,180**	**2,282,893**	**2,530,900**	**269,608**	**2,261,292**
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	1,433,956	234,132	1,199,824	717,486	117,668	599,818	716,470	116,464	600,006
Central	1,861,472	195,686	1,665,786	933,169	100,650	832,519	928,303	95,036	833,267
Northern	1,695,321	121,970	1,573,351	854,845	63,862	790,983	840,476	58,108	782,368
High Range	105,224	..	105,224	59,573	..	59,573	45,651	..	45,651
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	2,389,549	403,316	1,986,233	1,192,493	206,088	986,405	1,197,056	197,228	999,828
Midland	2,415,494	122,806	2,292,688	1,216,994	63,360	1,153,634	1,198,500	59,446	1,139,054
Highland	290,930	25,666	265,264	155,586	12,732	142,854	135,314	12,934	122,410

TABLE II

VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1881

The population returned at the previous five censuses has been adjusted in conformity with the alterations made in the areas of the Divisions since the last census, and the figures given in the table represent the adjusted population.

TABLE II—Variation in

Division	Persons					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STATE	**5,095,973**	**4,006,062**	**3,428,975**	**2,952,157**	**2,557,736**	**2,401,158**
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	1,433,956	1,156,373	987,952	840,657	726,270	704,630
Central	1,861,472	1,487,178	1,270,907	1,103,196	977,748	891,451
Northern	1,695,321	1,305,590	1,130,027	986,715	839,010	798,849
High Range	105,224	56,921	40,089	21,589	14,708	6,228
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	2,389,549	1,923,497	1,672,392	1,477,143	1,291,712	1,227,685
Midland	2,415,494	1,894,618	1,614,372	1,365,780	1,178,182	1,095,886
Highland	290,930	187,947	142,211	109,234	87,842	77,587

Division	Males					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
	14	15	16	17	18	19
STATE	**2,565,073**	**2,032,553**	**1,731,363**	**1,490,165**	**1,290,415**	**1,197,134**
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	717,486	583,763	496,538	421,120	365,624	348,746
Central	933,169	751,884	639,349	555,398	489,961	443,364
Northern	854,845	665,123	572,590	500,909	425,528	401,679
High Range	59,573	31,783	22,886	12,738	9,302	3,345
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	1,192,493	968,272	839,429	741,245	647,193	608,647
Midland	1,216,994	964,058	816,600	690,963	597,444	549,742
Highland	155,586	100,223	75,334	57,957	45,778	38,745

Population since 1881

Division	Variation : Increase (+). Decrease (—)					Net variation in the period 1881 to 1931. Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1891 to 1901	1881 to 1891	
	8	9	10	11	12	13
STATE	**+1,089,911**	**+577,087**	**+476,818**	**+394,421**	**+156,578**	**+2,694,815**
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	+277,583	+168,421	+147,295	+114,387	+21,640	+729,326
Central	+374,294	+216,271	+167,711	+125,448	+86,297	+970,021
Northern	+389,731	+175,563	+143,312	+147,705	+40,161	+896,472
High Range	+48,303	+16,832	+18,500	+6,881	+8,480	+98,996
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	+466,052	+251,105	+195,249	+185,431	+64,027	+1,161,864
Midland	+520,876	+280,246	+248,592	+187,598	+82,296	+1,319,608
Highland	+102,983	+45,736	+32,977	+21,392	+10,255	+213,343

Division	Females					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
	20	21	22	23	24	25
STATE	**2,530,900**	**1,973,509**	**1,697,612**	**1,461,992**	**1,267,321**	**1,204,024**
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	716,470	572,610	491,414	419,537	360,646	355,884
Central	928,303	735,294	631,558	547,798	487,787	448,087
Northern	840,476	640,467	557,437	485,806	413,482	397,170
High Range	45,651	25,138	17,203	8,851	5,406	2,883
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	1,197,056	955,225	832,963	735,898	644,519	619,038
Midland	1,198,500	930,560	797,772	674,817	580,738	546,144
Highland	135,344	87,724	66,877	51,277	42,064	38,842

TABLE III

TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

1. The number 3,982 in column 2 includes 3,936 villages as per Table I and 46 towns of the State.

2. The travellers enumerated in encampments, boats, trains, etc., have been excluded from the total population before grouping the towns and villages into classes, and are shown separately for each Administrative and Natural Division in the last column of the table.

TABLE III—Towns and Villages Classified by Population

Division	Total number of inhabited Towns and Villages	Population	Under 500		500 to 1,000		1,000 to 2,000		2,000 to 5,000	
			Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	**3,982**	**5,095,973**	**1,446**	**309,369**	**867**	**637,111**	**978**	**1,331,515**	**585**	**1,728,478**
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	1,572	1,433,956	903	158,410	241	176,760	246	351,251	162	476,345
Central	1,282	1,861,472	262	83,634	358	264,354	416	599,164	220	635,253
Northern	1,002	1,695,321	204	59,371	248	181,920	293	410,898	200	609,761
High Range	126	105,224	77	7,954	20	14,077	23	30,202	3	7,119
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	1,629	2,389,549	600	130,678	308	227,939	389	558,210	272	810,906
Midland	1,981	2,415,494	623	146,906	492	361,561	531	753,346	295	864,580
Highland	372	290,930	223	31,785	67	47,611	58	79,959	18	52,992

Division	5,000 to 10,000		10,000 to 20,000		20,000 to 50,000		50,000 to 100,000		Encampments, Boat and Railway Population unclassed.
	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
STATE	**84**	**547,034**	**15**	**176,341**	**6**	**194,947**	**1**	**95,674**	**15,504**
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	16	109,400	2	20,777	1	42,880	1	95,674	2,459
Central	16	106,177	8	92,861	2	76,260	..	..	3,769
Northern	50	317,004	5	62,703	2	48,493	..	..	5,171
High Range	2	14,453	..	..	1	27,314	..	..	4,105
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	46	299,947	8	91,562	5	167,633	1	95,674	7,000
Midland	34	212,706	6	72,643	..	..	..	..	3,752
Highland	4	34,381	1	12,136	1	27,314	..	..	4,752

TABLE IV

TOWNS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION WITH VARIATIONS SINCE 1881

1. This table shows the population of towns at each of the last six censuses and the distribution by sex at the last three.

2. Towns have been arranged according to their population in 1931 and grouped in six classes. There being no town of the first class in Travancore, Class I is not shown in the table.

Class	Limits of Population	No. of Towns	Classification	
			Municipalities	Other Towns
I.	100,000 and over	..	..	..
II.	50,000 to 100,000	1	1	..
III.	20,000 to 50,000	5	5	..
IV.	10,000 to 20,000	11	9	2
V.	5,000 to 10,000	15	3	12
VI.	Under 5,000	14	1	13
	Total	46	19	27

3. The population of Quilon Municipality includes that of the area recently transferred to the town from the Quilon Taluk.

4. Travellers are included in the population of the town in which they were enumerated.

5. The following table shows the places which have been treated as towns in this census, but which were not treated as such in previous censuses.

Name of place *not* considered as town in				
1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
..	..	..	Kayankulam.	Kayankulam.
..	..	..	Changanachery.	Changanachery.
..	..	..	Parur.	Parur
..	..	Thiruvella.	Thiruvella.	Thiruvella.
..	..	Alwaye.	Alwaye.	Alwaye.
..	Bhuthapandy.	Bhuthapandy.	Bhuthapandy.	Bhuthapandy.
..	Cape Comorin.	Cape Comorin.	Cape Comorin.	Cape Comorin.
..	Suchindram.	Suchindram.	Suchindram.	Suchindram.
..	Padmanabhapuram.	Padmanabhapuram.	Padmanabhapuram.	Padmanabhapuram.
..	Colachel.	Colachel.	Colachel.	Colachel.
..	Iraniel.	Iraniel.	Iraniel.	Iraniel.
..	Thiruvithamcode.	Thiruvithamcode.	Thiruvithamcode.	Thiruvithamcode.
..	Thiruvattar.	Thiruvattar.	Thiruvattar.	Thiruvattar.
..	Kulithura.	Kulithura.	Kulithura.	Kulithura.
..	Neyyattinkara.	Neyyattinkara.	Neyyattinkara.	Neyyattinkara.
..	Parassala.	Parassala.	Parassala.	Parassala.
..	Balaramapuram.	Balaramapuram.	Balaramapuram.	Balaramapuram.
..	Nedumangad.	Nedumangad.	Nedumangad.	Nedumangad.
..	Attingal.	Attingal.	Attingal.	Attingal.
..	Varkala.	Varkala.	Varkala.	Varkala.
..	Karunagapally.	Karunagapally.	Karunagapally.	Karunagapally.
..	Haripad.	Haripad.	Haripad.	Haripad.
..	Mavelikara.	Mavelikara.	Mavelikara.	Mavelikara.
..	Kottarakkara.	Kottarakkara.	Kottarakkara.	Kottarakkara.
..	Punalur.	Punalur.	Punalur.	Punalur.
..	Achanputhur.	Achanputhur.	Achanputhur.	Achanputhur.
..	Ambalapula.	Ambalapula.	Ambalapula.	Ambalapula.
..	Ettumanur.	Ettumanur.	Ettumanur.	Ettumanur.
..	Vaikom.	Vaikom.	Vaikom.	Vaikom.
..	Sherthala.	Sherthala.	Sherthala.	Sherthala.
..	Muvattupula.	Muvattupula.	Muvattupula.	Muvattupula.
..	Minachil.	Minachil.	Minachil	Minachil
Aramboly.	Aramboly.	Aramboly.	Aramboly.	Aramboly.
Puvar.	Puvar.	Puvar.	Puvar.	Puvar.
Samburvadakara.	Samburvadakara.	Samburvadakara.	Samburvadakara.	Samburvadakara.
Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.	Pathanamthitta.
Chengannur.	Chengannur.	Chengannur.	Chengannur.	Chengannur.
Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.	Mundakayam.
Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.	Perumpavur.
Thodupula.	Thodupula.	Thodupula.	Thodupula.	Thodupula.

TABLE IV —Towns Classified by Population

Serial No.	Town	Division	Municipality (M) or Town (T)	Population						Variation
				1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1921—1931
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	STATE			**551,788**	**404,654**	**212,090**	**183,835**	**93,034**	**116,224**	**+ 147,134**
	Class II (50,000 to 100,000)		**1**	**96,016**	**72,784**	**63,561**	**57,882**	**27,887**	**41,173**	**+ 23,232**
1	Trivandrum	Southern.	M	96,016	72,784	63,561	57,882	27,887	41,173	+ 23,232
	Class III (20,000 to 50,000)		**5**	**169,959**	**129,403**	**106,770**	**98,207**	**56,420**	**67,169**	**+ 40,556**
2	Alleppey	Central.	M	43,838	32,074	25,665	24,918	22,768	25,754	+ 11,764
3	Nagercoil	Southern.	M	42,945	34,406	29,883	25,782	11,187	16,534	+ 8,539
4	Quilon	Central.	M	33,739	25,135	18,839	15,691	15,375	13,588	+ 8,604
5	Kottayam	Northern.	M	25,236	18,833	15,141	17,552	7,090	11,293	+ 6,403
6	Changanachery	Do.	M	24,201	18,955	17,242	14,264	..	..	+ 5,246
	Class IV (10,000 to 20,000)		**11**	**133,031**	**105,798**	**37,890**	**27,746**	**8,727**	**7,882**	**+ 27,233**
7	Parur	Northern.	M	15,176	11,949	13,782	12,962	..	..	+ 3,227
8	Thiruvella	Central.	M	14,489	12,010	7,969	..	..	..	+ 2,479
9	Mavelikara	Do.	M	14,194	12,209	..	..	..	..	+ 1,985
10	Vaikom	Northern.	M	13,808	11,259	..	..	..	..	+ 2,549
11	Shencotta	Central.	M	12,225	11,241	10,309	9,039	8,727	7,882	+ 984
12	Kayankulam	Do.	M	10,841	9,172	5,830	5,745	..	..	+ 1,669
13	Chengannur	Do.	T	10,738	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Attingal	Southern.	M	10,612	11,048	..	..	..	..	— 436
15	Haripad	Central.	M	10,387	8,699	..	..	..	..	+ 1,688
16	Padmanabhapuram	Southern.	M	10,313	9,156	..	..	..	..	+ 1,157
17	Ambalapula	Central	T	10,248	9,055	..	..	..	..	+ 1,193
	Class V (5,000 to 10,000)		**15**	**102,186**	**66,774**	**3,869**	..	..	..	**+ 35,41**
18	Colachel	Southern.	M	9,592	7,967	..	..	..	..	+ 1,425
19	Neyyattinkara	Do.	M	9,264	8,033	..	..	..	..	+ 1,231
20	Punalur	Central.	T	8,442	6,442	..	..	..	..	+ 2,000
21	Alwaye	Northern.	M	7,621	6,772	3,869	..	..	..	+ 849
22	Iraniel	Southern.	T	7,513	5,541	..	..	..	..	+ 1,972
23	Ettumanur	Northern.	T	7,477	5,609	..	..	..	..	+ 1,868
24	Aramboly	Southern.	T	6,585	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Samburvadakara	Central.	T	6,238	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Sherthala	Northern.	T	5,940	4,781	..	..	..	..	+ 1,159
27	Perumpavur	Do.	T	5,863	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Karunagapally	Central.	T	5,790	4,740	..	..	..	..	+ 1,050
29	Kottarakkara	Do.	T	5,747	5,017	..	..	..	..	+ 730
30	Muvattupula	Northern.	T	5,626	4,517	..	..	..	..	+ 1,109
31	Balaramapuram	Southern.	T	5,362	3,082	..	..	..	..	+ 2,280
32	Thiruvithamcode	Do.	T	5,326	4,273	..	..	..	..	+ 1,053
	Class VI (Under 5,000)		**14**	**50,596**	**29,895**	..	..	..	..	**+ 20,701**
33	Bhuthapandy	Southern.	T	4,999	4,585	..	..	..	..	+ 414
34	Mundakayam	Northern.	T	4,939	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Achanputhur	Central.	T	4,605	4,404	..	..	..	..	+ 201
36	Varkala	Southern.	T	4,293	3,612	..	..	..	..	+ 681
37	Kulithura	Do.	M	4,165	3,160	..	..	..	..	+ 1,005
38	Pathanamthitta	Central.	T	4,165	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Suchindram	Southern.	T	3,762	3,620	..	..	..	..	+ 142
40	Cape Comorin	Do.	T	3,598	3,304	..	..	..	..	+ 294
41	Puvar	Do.	T	3,591	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Thodupula	Northern.	T	3,455	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Minachil	Do.	T	2,628	2,204	..	..	..	..	+ 424
44	Parassala	Southern.	T	2,438	1,542	..	..	..	..	+ 896
45	Nedumangad	Do.	T	2,231	1,833	..	..	..	..	+ 398
46	Thiruvattar	Do.	T	1,727	1,631	..	..	..	..	+ 96

with Variations since 1881

Increase (+), Decrease (—)				Variation in period 1881-1931 Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Males			Females			Serial No.
1911—1921	1901-1911	1891-1901	1881-1891		1931	1921	1911	1931	1921	1911	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
+192,564	**+ 28,255**	**+90,801**	**—23,190**	**+ 435,564**	**282,180**	**207,876**	**107,668**	**269,608**	**196,778**	**104,422**	
+ 9,223	**+ 5,679**	**+29,995**	**—13,286**	**+ 54,843**	**49,392**	**37,344**	**32,292**	**46,624**	**35,440**	**31,269**	
+ 9,223	+ 5,679	+ 29,995	— 13,286	+ 54,843	49,392	37,344	32,292	46,624	35,440	31,269	1
+ 22,633	**+ 8,563**	**+41,787**	**—10,749**	**+ 102,790**	**87,826**	**66,613**	**54,261**	**82,133**	**62,790**	**52,509**	
+ 6,409	+ 747	+ 2,150	— 2,986	+ 18,084	23,677	16,885	13,370	20,161	15,189	12,295	2
+ 4,523	+ 4,101	+ 14,595	— 5,347	+ 26,411	20,873	16,994	14,553	22,072	17,412	15,330	3
+ 6,296	+ 3,148	+ 316	+ 1,787	+ 20,151	17,381	13,065	9,649	16,358	12,070	9,190	4
+ 3,692	— 2,411	+ 10,462	— 4,203	+ 13,943	13,280	9,855	7,863	11,956	8,978	7,278	5
+ 1,713	+ 2,978	..	..	..	12,615	9,814	8,826	11,586	9,141	8,416	6
+67,908	**+10,144**	**+19,019**	**+ 845**	**+ 125,149**	**66,950**	**54,096**	**19,012**	**66,081**	**51,702**	**18,878**	
— 1,833	+ 820	..	..	..	7,686	6,320	7,067	7,490	5,629	6,715	7
+ 4,041	..	..	..	..	7,458	6,292	4,268	7,031	5,718	3,701	8
..	..	..	..	..	7,032	6,263	..	7,162	5,946	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	7,077	5,840	..	6,731	5,419	..	10
+ 932	+ 1,270	+ 312	+ 845	+ 4,343	5,973	5,595	4,905	6,252	5,646	5,464	11
+ 3,342	+ 85	..	..	..	5,555	4,676	2,772	5,286	4,496	3,058	12
..	..	..	..	..	5,577	..	..	5,161	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	5,313	5,654	..	5,299	5,394	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	5,234	4,442	..	5,153	4,257	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	5,087	4,595	..	5,226	4,561	..	16
..	..	..	..	..	4,958	4,419	..	5,290	4,636	..	17
+ 62,905	..	..	..	..	**52,289**	**34,825**	**2,103**	**49,897**	**31,949**	**1,766**	
..	..	..	..	..	4,762	4,057	..	4,630	3,910	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	4,670	4,176	..	4,594	3,857	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	4,341	3,351	..	4,101	3,091	..	20
+ 2,903	..	..	..	..	4,269	3,714	2,103	3,352	3,058	1,766	21
..	..	..	..	..	3,648	2,760	..	3,865	2,781	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	3,771	2,902	..	3,706	2,707	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	3,443	..	..	3,142	..	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	3,117	..	..	3,121	..	..	25
..	..	..	..	..	3,078	2,586	..	2,862	2,195	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	2,981	..	..	2,882	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	2,975	2,414	..	2,815	2,326	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	2,964	2,627	..	2,783	2,390	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	2,991	2,431	..	2,635	2,086	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	2,710	1,630	..	2,652	1,452	..	31
..	..	..	..	..	2,569	2,177	..	2,757	2,096	..	32
..	..	..	..	..	**25,723**	**14,998**	..	**24,873**	**14,897**	..	
..	..	..	..	..	2,418	2,222	..	2,581	2,363	..	33
..	..	..	..	..	2,747	..	..	2,192	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	2,242	2,126	..	2,363	2,278	..	35
..	..	..	..	..	2,094	1,852	..	2,199	1,760	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	2,172	1,592	..	1,993	1,568	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	2,166	..	..	1,999	..	..	38
..	..	..	..	..	1,801	1,782	..	1,961	1,838	..	39
..	..	..	..	..	1,807	1,657	..	1,791	1,647	..	40
..	..	..	..	..	1,729	..	..	1,862	..	..	41
..	..	..	..	..	1,910	..	..	1,545	..	..	42
..	..	..	..	..	1,457	1,266	..	1,171	938	..	43
..	..	..	..	..	1,204	761	..	1,234	781	..	44
..	..	..	..	..	1,141	941	..	1,090	892	..	45
..	..	..	..	..	835	799	..	892	832	..	46

Total Variations since 1851

TABLE V

TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALLY WITH POPULATION BY RELIGION

The term "Others" in the table includes Arya, Sikh, Jain, Buddhist, Jew, Zoroastrian, and Tribal Religions, and they are distributed in the several towns as follows: -

State and Division	Municipality (M) or Town (T)	Others													
		Arya		Sikh		Jain		Buddhist		Zoro-astrian		Jew		Tribal Religions	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
STATE		**17**	**14**	**2**	**3**	**21**	**20**	**3**	..	**10**	**2**	**158**	**132**	**3**	**2**
Southern Division	Trivandrum (M)	17	14	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Central Division	Quilon (M)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Alleppey (M)	..	..	..	..	21	19	2	..	10	2	..	..	..	..
	Punalur (T)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Northern Division	Alwaye (M)	..	..	..	.	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..
	Parur (M)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	130	..	..

The travellers are included in the population of the town in which they were enumerated.

TABLE V—Towns Arranged Territorially

State and Division	Municipality or Town	Population			Hindu		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
STATE	**Total 46 Towns**	**551,788**	**282,180**	**269,608**	**354,550**	**180,265**	**174,285**
Southern Division	**Total 19 Towns**	**234,132**	**117,668**	**116,464**	**170,237**	**85,753**	**84,484**
1	Trivandrum Municipality	96,016	49,392	46,624	75,323	38,601	36,722
2	Nagercoil Do.	42,945	20,873	22,072	32,211	15,873	16,338
3	Attingal Do.	10,612	5,313	5,299	9,387	4,663	4,724
4	Padmanabhapuram Do.	10,313	5,087	5,226	7,719	3,866	3,853
5	Colachel Do.	9,392	4,762	4,630	3,164	1,593	1,571
6	Neyyattinkara Do.	9,264	4,670	4,594	5,335	2,663	2,672
7	Iraniel Town	7,513	3,648	3,865	5,396	2,662	2,734
8	Aramboly Do.	6,585	3,443	3,142	5,187	2,723	2,464
9	Balaramapuram Do.	5,362	2,710	2,652	3,468	1,727	1,741
10	Thiruvithamcode Do.	5,326	2,569	2,757	2,488	1,262	1,226
11	Bhuthapandy Do.	4,999	2,418	2,581	2,848	1,373	1,475
12	Varkala Do.	4,293	2,094	2,199	4,043	1,976	2,067
13	Kulithura Municipality	4,165	2,172	1,993	2,976	1,552	1,424
14	Suchindram Town	3,762	1,801	1,961	3,566	1,701	1,865
15	Cape Comorin Do.	3,598	1,807	1,791	1,126	561	565
16	Puvar Do.	3,591	1,729	1,862	704	358	346
17	Parassala Do	2,438	1,204	1,234	1,832	877	955
18	Nedumangad Do.	2,231	1,141	1,090	1,802	921	881
19	Thiruvattar Do.	1,727	835	892	1,662	801	861
Central Division	**Total 15 Towns**	**195,686**	**100,650**	**95,036**	**117,874**	**60,079**	**57,795**
20	Alleppey Municipality	43,838	23,677	20,161	18,986	10,254	8,732
21	Quilon Do.	33,739	17,381	16,358	18,017	9,291	8,726
22	Thiruvella Do.	14,489	7,458	7,031	8,582	4,431	4,151
23	Mavelikara Do.	14,194	7,032	7,162	9,266	4,550	4,716
24	Shencotta Do.	12,225	5,973	6,252	10,893	5,310	5,583
25	Kayankulam Do.	10,841	5,555	5,286	6,311	3,215	3,096
26	Chengannur Town	10,738	5,577	5,161	6,557	3,439	3,118
27	Haripad Municipality	10,387	5,234	5,153	7,676	3,846	3,830
28	Ambalapula Town	10,248	4,958	5,290	8,677	4,182	4,495
29	Punalur Do.	8,442	4,341	4,101	4,920	2,518	2,402
30	Samburvadakara Do.	6,238	3,117	3,121	5,864	2,930	2,934
31	Karunagapally Do.	5,790	2,975	2,815	4,269	2,176	2,093
32	Kottarakkara Do.	5,747	2,964	2,783	3,391	1,732	1,659
33	Achanputhur Do.	4,605	2,242	2,363	3,238	1,563	1,675
34	Pathanamthitta Do.	4,165	2,166	1,999	1,227	642	585
Northern Division	**Total 12 Towns**	**121,970**	**63,862**	**58,108**	**66,439**	**34,433**	**32,006**
35	Kottayam Municipality	25,236	13,280	11,956	11,626	6,128	5,498
36	Changanachery Do.	24,201	12,615	11,586	11,582	6,018	5,564
37	Parur Do.	15,176	7,686	7,490	11,096	5,582	5,514
38	Vaikom Do.	13,808	7,077	6,731	11,669	5,940	5,729
39	Alwaye Do.	7,621	4,269	3,352	2,797	1,569	1,228
40	Ettumanur Town	7,477	3,771	3,706	3,258	1,658	1,600
41	Sherthala Do.	5,940	3,078	2,862	3,947	2,048	1,899
42	Perumpavur Do.	5,863	2,981	2,882	3,702	1,836	1,866
43	Muvattupula Do.	5,626	2,991	2,635	2,615	1,372	1,243
44	Mundakayam Do.	4,939	2,747	2,192	1,348	747	601
45	Thodupula Do.	3,455	1,910	1,545	1,980	1,061	919
46	Minachil Do.	2,628	1,457	1,171	819	474	345

with Population by Religion

Christian			Muslim			Others			Serial No.
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
129,354	**66,802**	**62,552**	**67,497**	**34,899**	**32,598**	**387**	**214**	**173**	
40,865	**20,516**	**20,349**	**22,993**	**11,379**	**11,614**	**37**	**20**	**17**	
13,746	7,072	6,674	6,910	3,699	3,211	37	20	17	1
6,879	3,223	3,656	3,855	1,777	2,078	..	..	..	2
211	97	114	1,014	553	461	..	..	.	3
1,258	618	640	1,336	603	733	..	..	..	4
4,550	2,338	2,212	1,678	831	847	..	..	..	5
3,319	1,697	1,622	610	310	300	..	..	..	6
2,020	934	1,086	97	52	45	..	..	..	7
1,288	662	626	110	58	52	..	..	..	8
619	308	311	1,275	675	600	..	.	..	9
357	179	178	2,481	1,128	1,353	..	..	..	10
951	491	460	1,200	554	646	..	..	..	11
6	2	4	244	116	128	..	..	..	12
1,004	519	485	185	101	84	..	..	..	13
196	100	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
2,376	1,195	1,181	96	51	45	..	..	.	15
1,398	721	677	1,489	650	839	..	..	..	16
529	283	246	77	44	33	..	..	..	17
95	45	50	334	175	159	..	..	..	18
63	32	31	2	2	..	..	..	..	19
45,035	**23,408**	**21,627**	**32,718**	**17,127**	**15,591**	**59**	**36**	**23**	
11,574	6,286	5,288	13,224	7,104	6,120	54	33	21	20
9,422	4,811	4,611	6,299	3,278	3,021	1	1	..	21
5,706	2,908	2,798	201	119	82	..	..	..	22
4,910	2,474	2,436	18	8	10	..	..	..	23
66	40	26	1,266	623	643	..	..	..	24
2,177	1,139	1,038	2,353	1,201	1,152	..	..	..	25
4,173	2,131	2,042	8	7	1	..	..	..	26
1,970	1,019	951	741	369	372	..	..	..	27
640	314	326	931	462	469	..	..	..	28
2,032	1,049	983	1,486	772	714	4	2	2	29
259	133	126	115	54	61	..	..	..	30
149	81	68	1,372	718	654	..	..	..	31
1,062	547	515	1,294	685	609	..	..	..	32
176	92	84	1,191	587	604	..	..	..	33
719	384	335	2,219	1,140	1,079	..	..	..	34
43,454	**22,878**	**20,576**	**11,786**	**6,393**	**5,393**	**291**	**158**	**133**	
12,388	6,450	5,938	1,222	702	520	..	..	..	35
10,234	5,384	4,850	2,385	1,213	1,172	..	..	..	36
3,060	1,558	1,502	738	394	344	282	152	130	37
1,857	978	879	282	159	123	..	..	..	38
3,217	1,855	1,362	1,598	839	759	9	6	3	39
3,543	1,763	1,780	676	350	326	..	..	..	40
1,620	826	794	373	204	169	..	..	..	41
1,161	609	552	1,000	536	464	..	..	..	42
1,230	677	553	1,781	942	839	..	..	..	43
2,943	1,596	1,347	648	404	244	..	..	..	44
431	238	193	1,044	611	433	..	..	..	45
1,770	944	826	39	39	..	..	..	..	46

TABLE VI

BIRTHPLACE

1. The general arrangement of this table is the same as that of the corresponding table of the last census.

2. The subjoined statement shows the distribution of the 96,016 persons (49,392 males and 46,624 females) enumerated in Trivandrum town according to their birthplace.

Taluk, Province, State or Country Where Born	Males	Females	Taluk, Province, State or Country Where Born	Males	Females	Taluk, Province, State or Country Where Born	Males	Females
Born in Travancore	**46,239**	**44,028**	**Born in Provinces and States in India beyond Travancore**			**Born in Europe** ...	**25**	**35**
Taluks						Belgium ...	8	11
Thovala ...	120	144	***Provinces*** ...	***2,606***	***2,229***	England and Wales ...	11	7
Agastiswaram ...	772	680	Bengal ...	6	6	Finland ...	1	...
Kalkulam ...	1,036	795	Bombay ...	31	21	France ...	...	1
Vilavancode ...	823	730	Burma ...	4	4	Germany ...	1	3
Neyyattinkara ...	3,028	3,238	Central Provinces and Berar ...	2	...	Ireland ...	1	...
Trivandrum ...	33,779	34,295	Coorg ...	2	...	Italy ...	1	...
Nedumangad ...	442	400	Madras ...	2,492	2,188	Norway ...	...	1
Chirayinkil ...	1,029	1,038	Punjab ...	55	6	Scotland ...	1	...
Quilon ...	673	495	United Provinces ...	14	4	Sweden ...	1	...
Karunagapally ...	291	132	***States*** ...	***459***	***261***	Switzerland ...	...	12
Karthikappally ...	255	124	Cochin ...	395	228	**Born in Africa** ...	**4**	**4**
Mavelikara ...	498	235	Hyderabad ...	4	6	**Born in America** ...	**7**	**7**
Kunnathur ...	63	24	Mysore ...	45	15	**Born in Australasia**	**1**	**3**
Kottarakkara ...	167	104	Pudukottai ...	7	1			
Pathanapuram ...	57	14	Western India Agency ...	8	11			
Shenkotta ...	175	126	**Born in French Settlements in India** ...	**1**	...			
Pathanamthitta ...	66	24	Pondicherry ...	1	...			
Thiruvella ...	729	354	**Born in Portuguese Settlements in India** ...	...	**5**			
Ampalapula ...	485	312	Goa ...	...	5			
Changanachery ...	174	97	**Born in India, Unspecified** ...	**18**	**11**			
Kottayam ...	413	268	**Born in Asiatic Countries beyond India** ...	**32**	**41**			
Vaikom ...	253	112	Arabia ...	1	...			
Sherthala ...	242	70	Ceylon ...	17	25			
Parur ...	323	132	Persia ...	1	2			
Kunnathunad ...	135	31	St. Settlements and Malaya ...	13	14			
Muvattupula ...	101	19						
Thodupula ...	22	6						
Minachil ...	73	19						
Pirmede ...	8	3						
Devikulam ...	7	7						

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE

District, State, Province or Country Where Born	Population of the State			Administrative Division where					
				Southern		Central		Northern	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE	**5,095,973**	**2,565,073**	**2,530,900**	**717,486**	**716,470**	**933,169**	**928,303**	**854,845**	**840,476**
A.—Born in India	**5,094,722**	**2,564,308**	**2,530,414**	**717,312**	**716,267**	**932,888**	**928,181**	**854,769**	**840,459**
I.—Born in Travancore	***4,960,870***	***2,496,939***	***2,463,931***	***710,032***	***708,673***	***922,141***	***916,726***	***844,284***	***824,358***
(i) Administrative Divisions.									
Southern	1,425,916	713,552	712,364	701,687	703,525	7,661	6,284	1,280	811
Central	1,845,359	927,467	917,892	5,987	4,026	906,933	901,131	11,457	11,621
Northern	1,673,701	847,983	825,718	2,321	1,087	7,487	9,251	831,389	811,775
High Range	15,894	7,937	7,957	37	35	60	60	158	151
(ii) Natural Divisions.									
Lowland	2,378,742	1,191,460	1,187,282	..	..	..	..	..	..
Midland	2,406,455	1,215,630	1,190,825	..	..	..	..	..	..
Highland	175,673	89,849	85,824	..	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Born in Provinces and States in India beyond Travancore	***133,852***	***67,369***	***66,483***	***7,280***	***7,594***	***10,747***	***11,455***	***10,485***	***16,101***
(a) Provinces and States adjacent to Travancore	**131,306**	**65,692**	**65,614**	**6,985**	**7,457**	**10,128**	**11,249**	**10,179**	**15,912**
(1) Madras Presidency	***104,277***	***54,920***	***49,357***	***6,439***	***7,131***	***7,742***	***9,530***	***3,820***	***2,159***
Contiguous Districts	*82,963*	*42,468*	*40,495*	*4,949*	*6,011*	*6,051*	*8,482*	*615*	*682*
Anjengo	277	169	108	46	38	72	58	42	9
Coimbatore	1,705	892	813	92	76	38	48	101	92
Madura	13,211	7,442	5,769	224	192	280	201	76	117
Ramnad	7,324	3,859	3,465	20	18	85	75	2	100
Tinnevelly	60,446	30,106	30,340	4,567	5,687	5,576	8,100	394	364
Non-contiguous Districts	*21,314*	*12,452*	*8,862*	*1,490*	*1,120*	*1,691*	*1,048*	*3,205*	*1,477*
Anantapur	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Arcot, North	1,184	693	491	..	19	..	8	..	1
Arcot, South	1,263	516	747	21	250	14	13	153	82
Bellary	3	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
Chingleput	2,708	1,349	1,359	129	128	9	24	..	..
Chittoor	394	219	175	8	5	3	2	14	6
Cuddapah	8	1	7	..	7	..	..	..	..
Ganjam	52	28	24	2	..	..	1	26	23
Godavari	11	8	3	8	3	..	..	..	..
Guntur	11	9	2	6	2	1	..	1	..
Kanara, South	1,936	1,343	593	496	58	316	166	351	225
Kistna	7	4	3	4	..	..	3	..	..
Kurnool	30	21	9	9	6	5	1	7	1
Madras	2,105	1,104	1,001	..	..	75	71	185	27
Malabar, North	987	517	470	53	25	279	383	167	54
Malabar, South	7,177	4,663	2,514	507	407	860	258	2,093	1,008
Nellore	15	14	1	11	1	3	..	..	..

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE

ENUMERATED		NATURAL DIVISION WHERE ENUMERATED					
High Range		Lowland		Midland		Highland	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
59,573	**45,651**	**1,192,493**	**1,197,056**	**1,216,994**	**1,198,500**	**155,586**	**135,344**
59,339	**45,507**	**1,192,097**	**1,196,788**	**1,216,890**	**1,198,452**	**155,321**	**135,174**
20,482	***14,174***	***1,177,483***	***1,177,524***	***1,207,180***	***1,187,186***	***112,276***	***99,221***
2,924	1,744	..	..	..	..	..	..
3,090	1,114	..	..	..	..	..	..
6,786	3,605	..	..	..	..	..	..
7,682	7,711	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1,154,534	1,146,887	29,406	36,013	7,520	4,382
..	..	21,776	29,865	1,176,154	1,149,626	17,700	11,334
..	..	1,173	772	1,620	1,547	87,056	83,505
38,857	***31,333***	***14,614***	***19,264***	***9,710***	***11,266***	***43,045***	***35,953***
38,400	**30,996**	**13,712**	**18,926**	**9,573**	**11,194**	**42,407**	**35,494**
36,919	***30,537***	***7,498***	***6,905***	***6,712***	***7,550***	***40,710***	***34,902***
30,853	*25,320*	*4,261*	*4,739*	*4,532*	*6,389*	*33,675*	*29,367*
9	3	94	78	66	28	9	2
661	597	155	155	51	32	686	626
6,862	5,259	350	286	186	103	6,906	5,380
3,752	3,272	56	16	20	138	3,783	3,311
19,569	16,189	3,606	4,204	4,209	6,088	22,291	20,048
6,066	*5,217*	*3,237*	*2,166*	*2,180*	*1,161*	*7,035*	*5,535*
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
693	463	..	28	..	..	693	463
328	402	33	257	24	26	459	464
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
1,211	1,207	132	150	5	1	1,212	1,208
194	162	12	5	13	8	194	162
1	..	..	7	..	..	1	..
..	..	2	..	..	1	26	23
..	..	6	3	..	..	2	..
1	..	8	2	..	..	1	..
180	144	725	158	420	241	198	194
..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..
..	1	14	6	7	1	..	2
844	903	78	57	13	23	1,013	921
18	8	246	365	167	93	104	12
1,203	841	1,662	857	1,321	688	1,680	969
..	..	12	..	1	1	1	..

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE—(*continued*)

District, State, Province or Country Where Born	Population of the State			Administrative Division where					
	Persons	Males	Females	Southern		Central		Northern	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
The Nilgiris	34	20	14	8	4	3	..	..	1
Salem	1,068	648	420	14	17	11	14	169	33
Tanjore	586	308	278	149	139	57	66	16	5
Trichinopoly	1,718	971	747	56	45	53	38	23	11
Vizagapatam	16	13	3	7	3	1	..	..	..
(ii) Feudatory States	***27,029***	***10,772***	***16,257***	***546***	***326***	***2,386***	***1,719***	***6,359***	***13,753***
Contiguous									
Cochin	26,964	10,738	16,226	526	320	2,386	1,719	6,350	13,739
Non-Contiguous									
Pudukottai	65	34	31	20	6	..	..	9	14
(b) Other Provinces and States in India	**1,427**	**908**	**519**	**257**	**110**	**491**	**165**	**78**	**46**
(i) British Territory	***954***	***721***	***233***	***185***	***60***	***457***	***143***	***49***	***21***
Ajmer-Merwara	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Andamans and Nicobars	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Bengal	222	195	27	11	10	171	6	7	11
Bihar and Orissa	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Bombay	517	356	161	61	26	260	124	35	8
Burma	30	14	16	8	10	4	5	1	..
Central Provinces and Berar	14	12	2	4	..	4	..	..	..
Coorg	8	4	4	2	..	..	3	2	1
North-West Frontier Province	7	2	5	..	..	..	2	..	..
Punjab	93	82	11	63	10	16	1	..	..
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	59	53	6	35	4	2	1	2	1
(ii) Feudatory States and Agencies	***473***	***187***	***286***	***72***	***50***	***34***	***22***	***29***	***25***
Baroda State	9	7	2	..	..	7	2	..	..
Gwalior State	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad State	25	16	9	5	6	3	1	5	2
Mysore State	380	134	246	55	27	21	19	9	11
Rajputana Agency	39	21	18	3	6	3	..	15	12
Western India Agency	19	8	11	8	11	..	..	..	..
(c) French and Portuguese Settlements	**226**	**165**	**61**	**7**	**6**	**60**	**4**	**44**	**20**
Mahe	39	26	13	..	..	4	1	22	12
Pondicherry	89	55	34	3	..	1	3	..	..
Goa	98	84	14	4	6	55	..	22	8
(d) India, Unspecified	**893**	**604**	**289**	**31**	**21**	**68**	**37**	**184**	**123**

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE - (*continued*)

ENUMERATED		NATURAL DIVISION WHERE ENUMERATED					
High Range		Lowland		Midland		Highland	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
9	9	9	5	2	..	9	9
454	356	22	22	145	30	481	368
86	68	179	167	33	30	96	81
839	653	83	70	29	18	859	659
5	..	7	3	..	..	6	..
1,481	***459***	***6,214***	***12,021***	***2,861***	***3,644***	***1,697***	***592***
1,476	448	6,191	12,002	2,860	3,643	1,687	581
5	11	23	19	1	1	10	11
82	**198**	**736**	**275**	**79**	**32**	**93**	**212**
30	***9***	***621***	***193***	***59***	***18***	***41***	***22***
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	183	16	..	..	12	11
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	3	309	149	43	8	4	4
1	1	10	9	3	6	1	1
4	2	8	..	..	..	4	2
..	..	3	3	1	1	..	..
2	3	..	2	..	..	2	3
3	..	66	9	12	1	4	1
14	..	39	4	..	2	14	..
52	***189***	***115***	***82***	***20***	***14***	***52***	***190***
..	..	6	1	1	1	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	13	9	..	..	3	..
49	189	80	52	5	4	49	190
..	..	7	9	14	9	..	..
..	..	8	11	..	..	..	..
54	**31**	**84**	**12**	**23**	**18**	**58**	**31**
..	..	9	2	13	11	4	..
51	31	3	2	1	1	51	31
3	..	72	8	9	6	3	..
321	**108**	**82**	**51**	**35**	**22**	**487**	**216**

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE—(*concluded*)

District, State Province or Country Where Born	Population of the State			Administrative Division where					
				Southern		Central		Northern	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
B.—Born in Asiatic countries beyond India	**676**	**411**	**265**	**106**	**117**	**167**	**62**	**46**	**7**
Afghanistan	24	23	1	..	..	21	..	2	..
Arabia	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	453	248	205	75	87	82	39	1	6
China	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Nepal	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Palestine	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Persia	47	45	2	2	2	..	..	43	..
Straits Settlements and Malaya	146	90	56	27	28	61	22	..	1
C.—Born in Europe	**498**	**312**	**186**	**45**	**62**	**101**	**55**	**30**	**9**
United Kingdom	377	263	114	26	19	91	28	12	8
England and Wales	*290*	*200*	*90*	*21*	*17*	*70*	*22*	*10*	*8*
Scotland	*77*	*55*	*22*	*4*	*2*	*18*	*6*	*2*	..
Northern Ireland	*10*	*8*	*2*	*1*	..	*3*	..	..	..
Belgium	36	16	20	14	20	2	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Finland	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
France	4	1	3	..	1	1	1	..	..
Germany	13	3	10	1	3	..	7	1	..
Iceland	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	7	3	4	1	..	2	3	..	1
Norway	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Portugal	3	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Spain	17	17	..	..	..	..	..	16	..
Sweden	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	30	1	29	..	16	1	13	..	..
Europe, unspecified	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..
D.—Born in Africa	**29**	**16**	**13**	**9**	**9**	**4**	**1**	..	..
Africa, unspecified	29	16	13	9	9	4	1	..	..
E.—Born in America	**32**	**19**	**13**	**11**	**9**	**8**	**2**	..	**1**
Canada	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
Panama	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
America, unspecified	29	18	11	10	9	8	2	..	..
F.—Born in Australasia	**16**	**7**	**9**	**3**	**6**	**1**	**2**	..	..
New Zealand	6	4	2	1	..	1	2	..	..
Australasia, unspecified	10	3	7	2	6	..	..	..	..

TABLE VI—BIRTHPLACE– *(concluded)*

ENUMERATED		NATURAL DIVISION WHERE ENUMERATED					
High Range		Lowland		Midland		Highland	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
92	**79**	**220**	**132**	**74**	**30**	**117**	**103**
..	1	21	..	2	..	..	1
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
90	73	105	93	30	23	113	89
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	5	2	40	..	..	..
2	5	86	37	..	6	4	13
136	**60**	**144**	**109**	**26**	**15**	**142**	**62**
134	59	108	42	16	11	139	61
99	*43*	*88*	*34*	*12*	*11*	*100*	*45*
31	*14*	*18*	*8*	*2*	..	*35*	*14*
4	*2*	*2*	..	*2*	..	*4*	*2*
..	..	12	20	4	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1
1	..	2	10	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	3	3	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	12	..	4	..	1	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	29	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
3	**3**	**13**	**10**	..	..	**3**	**3**
3	3	13	10	..	..	3	3
..	**1**	**16**	**10**	**3**	**2**	..	**1**
..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	15	9	3	2	..	..
3	**1**	**3**	**7**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**
2	..	2	1	..	1	2	..
1	1	1	6	1	..	1	1

TABLE VII

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION BY RELIGION

1. The age recorded at this census was the nearest age and not the number of years completed as at the last census. The numbers recorded were first grouped into ternary and septenary groups and then redistributed in the ordinary quinary groups as suggested by the Actuary to the Government of India. This redistribution was first effected for the taluks and the smoothed figures were then consolidated for the Divisions and the State.

2. Divorced persons have been entered as "Widowed." Persons recognised by custom as married have been shown as such even though they have not gone through any formal ceremony.

3. The table is divided into two parts. Part I contains the statistics for the total population of the State and for each religion. Part II deals with the Administrative and Natural Divisions and contains the statistics for the total population and for the Hindu (including the Arya and the Brahmo), Christian, Muslim, Tribal Religions, and 'Others,' under which are included the Jew, the Buddhist, the Jain, the Zoroastrian, the Sikh, and miscellaneous religion.

4. In Part I totals are given for each year up to five years of age, thereafter the ages are grouped into quinary groups up to 70, and the remaining ages are shown under the group '70 and over'. In Part II figures are given for each year up to five years of age, the subsequent ages are grouped into quinary groups up to 20, and thereafter into decennial groups up to 60 and the remaining ages are all included in the group '60 and over'.

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part I—State

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ALL RELIGIONS.	**5,095,973**	**2,565,073**	**2,530,900**	**2,700,739**	**1,498,635**	**1,202,104**	**2,020,683**	**993,386**	**1,027,297**	**374,551**	**73,052**	**301,499**
0—1 .	211,940	106,460	105,480	211,940	106,460	105,480	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2 .	184,135	91,998	92,137	184,135	91,998	92,137	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3 .	172,712	86,936	85,776	172,712	86,936	85,776	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4 .	158,571	79,741	78,830	158,571	79,741	78,830	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5 .	149,884	75,716	74,168	149,884	75,716	74,168	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5 .	***877,242***	***440,851***	***436,391***	***877,242***	***440,851***	***436,391***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10 .	673,095	341,345	331,750	670,131	340,936	329,195	2,872	388	2,484	92	21	71
10—15 .	617,939	313,728	304,211	590,918	310,930	279,988	26,436	2,722	23,714	585	76	509
15—20 .	487,912	238,499	249,413	290,639	193,904	96,735	191,061	43,472	147,589	6,212	1,123	5,089
20—25 .	461,356	221,670	239,686	170,692	131,831	38,861	279,606	87,491	192,115	11,058	2,348	8,710
25—30 .	389,368	193,529	195,839	46,523	38,823	7,700	323,390	150,401	172,989	19,455	4,305	15,150
30—35 .	358,098	181,818	176,280	24,766	19,944	4,822	309,541	157,103	152,438	23,791	4,771	19,020
35—40 .	288,368	150,647	137,721	9,821	7,275	2,546	246,218	137,860	108,358	32,329	5,512	26,817
40—45 .	251,634	131,767	119,867	6,977	5,033	1,944	207,875	120,665	87,210	36,782	6,069	30,713
45—50 .	194,623	100,884	93,739	4,428	3,193	1,235	145,374	90,088	55,286	44,821	7,603	37,218
50—55 .	165,984	86,050	79,934	3,461	2,491	970	116,744	75,479	41,265	45,779	8,080	37,699
55—60 .	118,704	60,335	58,369	1,897	1,270	627	71,496	50,437	21,059	45,311	8,628	36,683
60—65 .	95,449	48,006	47,443	1,397	924	473	52,353	38,702	13,651	41,699	8,380	33,319
65—70 .	50,932	25,241	25,691	782	523	259	23,566	18,709	4,857	26,584	6,009	20,575
70 and over.	65,269	30,703	34,566	1,065	707	358	24,151	19,869	4,282	40,053	10,127	29,926
Hindu (*Brahmanic*) .	**3,134,837**	**1,567,900**	**1,566,937**	**1,657,585**	**925,463**	**732,122**	**1,221,927**	**596,831**	**625,096**	**255,325**	**45,606**	**209,719**
0—1 .	128,933	64,603	64,330	128,933	64,603	64,330	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2 .	111,380	55,485	55,895	111,380	55,485	55,895	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3 .	104,834	52,470	52,364	104,834	52,470	52,364	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4 .	96,341	48,436	47,905	96,341	48,436	47,905	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5 .	90,243	45,494	44,749	90,243	45,494	44,749	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5 .	***531,731***	***266,488***	***265,243***	***531,731***	***266,488***	***265,243***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10 .	402,933	204,079	198,854	401,355	203,906	197,449	1,522	160	1,362	56	13	43
10—15 .	370,241	187,832	182,409	355,352	186,678	168,674	14,474	1,102	13,372	415	52	363
15—20 .	296,857	143,818	153,039	183,357	122,235	61,122	108,919	20,783	88,136	4,581	800	3,781
20—25 .	283,700	135,004	148,696	112,471	86,981	25,490	163,152	46,363	116,789	8,077	1,660	6,417
25—30 .	243,328	119,980	123,348	32,929	27,742	5,187	196,452	89,295	107,157	13,947	2,943	11,004
30—35 .	224,822	113,328	111,494	18,053	14,723	3,330	189,977	95,405	94,572	16,792	3,200	13,592
35—40 .	182,128	94,153	87,975	7,421	5,665	1,756	152,312	85,253	67,059	22,395	3,535	18,860
40—45 .	159,180	82,645	76,535	5,263	3,937	1,326	128,706	74,903	53,803	25,211	3,805	21,406
45—50 .	123,597	63,360	60,237	3,375	2,536	839	89,705	56,150	33,555	30,517	4,674	25,843
50—55 .	105,778	54,197	51,581	2,636	2,002	634	71,940	47,247	24,693	31,202	4,948	26,254
55—60 .	76,426	38,231	38,195	1,372	993	379	44,206	31,939	12,267	30,848	5,299	25,549
60—65 .	61,544	30,413	31,131	1,015	712	303	32,244	24,537	7,707	28,285	5,164	23,121
65—70 .	32,256	15,598	16,658	534	368	166	14,100	11,597	2,503	17,622	3,633	13,989
70 and over.	40,316	18,474	21,842	721	497	224	14,218	12,097	2,121	25,377	5,880	19,497
Hindu (*Arya*) .	**32**	**18**	**14**	**14**	**8**	**6**	**15**	**8**	**7**	**3**	**2**	**1**
0—1 .	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2 .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3 .	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4 .	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5 .	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5 .	***7***	***2***	***5***	***7***	***2***	***5***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10 .	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15 .	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20 .	4	2	2	1	1	..	3	1	2	..	..	..
20—25 .	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
25—30 .	4	3	1	1	1	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
30—35 .	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
35—40 .	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
40—45 .	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..
45—50 .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50—55 .	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
55—60 .	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	..	1
60—65 .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65—70 .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
70 and over.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part I—State (*continued*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Hindu	19	7	12	10	3	7	8	4	4	1	..	1
(*Brahmo*)												..
0—1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***4***	***1***	***3***	***4***	***1***	***3***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20—25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25—30	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
30—35	3	1	2	..	..	..	3	1	2	..	..	..
35—40	3	2	1	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
40—45	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
45—50	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
50—55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55—60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60—65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65—70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Christian	1,604,475	814,833	789,642	847,376	461,774	385,602	661,618	329,596	332,022	95,481	23,463	72,018
0—1	68,752	34,600	34,152	68,752	34,600	34,152	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	59,561	29,841	29,720	59,561	29,841	29,720	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	54,999	27,936	27,063	54,999	27,936	27,063	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	50,355	25,283	25,072	50,355	25,283	25,072	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	48,511	24,549	23,962	48,511	24,549	23,962	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***282,178***	***142,209***	***139,969***	***282,178***	***142,209***	***139,969***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	220,826	111,984	108,842	219,675	111,799	107,876	1,119	177	942	32	8	24
10—15	202,417	102,621	99,796	192,201	101,128	91,073	10,111	1,471	8,640	105	22	83
15—20	156,122	77,329	78,793	85,757	56,547	29,210	69,318	20,532	48,786	1,047	250	797
20—25	144,873	70,722	74,151	45,529	34,179	11,350	97,328	36,022	61,306	2,016	521	1,495
25—30	118,793	60,019	58,774	10,256	7,994	2,262	104,453	50,955	53,498	4,084	1,070	3,014
30—35	108,317	55,797	52,520	5,229	3,883	1,346	97,765	50,641	47,124	5,323	1,273	4,050
35—40	86,336	45,718	40,618	2,044	1,333	711	76,645	42,724	33,921	7,647	1,661	5,986
40—45	75,659	40,192	35,467	1,497	942	555	65,111	37,292	27,819	9,051	1,958	7,093
45—50	58,657	30,868	27,789	916	561	355	46,270	27,743	18,527	11,471	2,564	8,907
50—55	50,014	26,261	23,753	732	424	308	37,476	23,110	14,366	11,806	2,727	9,079
55—60	35,190	18,266	16,924	482	252	230	22,862	15,131	7,731	11,846	2,883	8,963
60—65	28,302	14,624	13,678	353	197	156	16,902	11,639	5,263	11,047	2,788	8,259
65—70	15,647	7,975	7,672	221	139	82	7,909	5,783	2,126	7,517	2,053	5,464
70 and over	21,144	10,248	10,896	306	187	119	8,349	6,376	1,973	12,489	3,685	8,804
Muslim	353,274	180,555	172,719	194,152	110,452	83,700	135,637	66,199	69,438	23,485	3,904	19,581
0—1	14,147	7,207	6,940	14,147	7,207	6,940	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	13,110	6,633	6,477	13,110	6,633	6,477	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	12,787	6,487	6,300	12,787	6,487	6,300	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	11,805	5,987	5,818	11,805	5,987	5,818	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	11,030	5,618	5,412	11,030	5,618	5,412	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***62,879***	***31,932***	***30,947***	***62,879***	***31,932***	***30,947***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	48,924	25,056	23,868	48,693	25,006	23,687	227	50	177	4	..	4
10—15	44,897	23,078	21,819	43,000	22,928	20,072	1,833	148	1,685	64	2	62
15—20	34,606	17,194	17,412	21,326	14,992	6,334	12,699	2,131	10,568	581	71	510
20—25	32,465	15,789	16,676	12,569	10,571	1,998	18,939	5,054	13,885	957	164	793
25—30	26,937	13,366	13,571	3,294	3,046	248	22,234	10,035	12,199	1,409	285	1,124
30—35	24,674	12,535	12,139	1,461	1,316	145	21,553	10,927	10,626	1,660	292	1,368
35—40	19,674	10,350	9,324	351	272	79	17,070	9,777	7,293	2,253	301	1,952
40—45	16,601	8,822	7,779	215	152	63	13,896	8,373	5,523	2,490	297	2,193
45—50	12,206	6,564	5,642	135	94	41	9,278	6,115	3,163	2,793	355	2,438
50—55	10,075	5,520	4,555	92	64	28	7,240	5,056	2,184	2,743	400	2,343
55—60	7,024	3,803	3,221	43	25	18	4,384	3,335	1,049	2,597	443	2,154
60—65	5,551	2,938	2,613	29	15	14	3,176	2,500	676	2,346	423	1,923
65—70	2,999	1,652	1,347	27	16	11	1,541	1,318	223	1,431	318	1,113
70 and over	3,762	1,956	1,806	38	23	15	1,567	1,380	187	2,157	553	1,604

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part I—State—(*continued*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Tribal Religion	**2,907**	**1,511**	**1,396**	**1,373**	**790**	**583**	**1,297**	**648**	**649**	**237**	**73**	**164**
0—1	88	40	48	88	40	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	68	31	37	68	31	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	79	38	41	79	38	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	59	29	30	59	29	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	84	47	37	84	47	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***378***	***185***	***193***	***378***	***185***	***193***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	355	195	160	351	194	157	4	1	3	..	..	..
10—15	334	172	162	317	171	146	16	1	15	1	..	1
15—20	269	124	145	162	101	61	104	21	83	3	2	1
20—25	273	127	146	100	78	22	165	46	119	8	3	5
25—30	274	141	133	36	33	3	223	101	122	15	7	8
30—35	245	133	112	21	20	1	208	107	101	16	6	10
35—40	193	104	89	4	4	..	158	87	71	31	13	18
40—45	167	92	75	2	2	..	140	83	57	25	7	18
45—50	143	80	63	1	1	..	105	69	36	37	10	27
50—55	106	63	43	1	1	..	78	57	21	27	5	22
55—60	55	32	23	..	..	..	39	29	10	16	3	13
60—65	44	26	18	..	..	..	27	22	5	17	4	13
65—70	27	14	13	..	..	..	15	10	5	12	4	8
70 and over	44	23	21	..	..	..	15	14	1	29	9	20
Jew	**298**	**163**	**135**	**160**	**97**	**63**	**125**	**64**	**61**	**13**	**2**	**11**
0—1	16	9	7	16	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	10	5	5	10	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	7	4	3	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	9	5	4	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***50***	***27***	***23***	***50***	***27***	***23***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	36	20	16	36	20	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	34	17	17	33	17	16	1	..	1	..	..	..
15—20	36	19	17	24	17	7	12	2	10	..	..	..
20—25	30	18	12	15	14	1	15	4	11	..	..	..
25—30	17	8	9	1	1	..	16	7	9	..	..	..
30—35	18	10	8	..	..	..	18	10	8	..	..	..
35—40	21	10	11	..	..	..	20	10	10	1	..	1
40—45	20	11	9	..	..	..	17	10	7	3	1	2
45—50	15	9	6	1	1	..	12	8	4	2	..	2
50—55	9	7	2	..	..	..	8	7	1	1	..	1
55—60	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1
60—65	6	4	2	..	..	..	3	3	..	3	1	2
65—70	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1
70 and over	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1
Buddhist	**64**	**47**	**17**	**34**	**25**	**9**	**27**	**21**	**6**	**3**	**1**	**2**
0—1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0 5	***4***	***2***	***2***	***4***	***2***	***2***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	7	4	3	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	7	4	3	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	8	6	2	6	5	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
20—25	7	5	2	4	4	..	3	1	2	..	..	..
25—30	7	6	1	3	3	..	4	3	1	..	..	..
30—35	10	9	1	2	2	..	8	7	1	..	..	..
35—40	6	6	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	1	1	..
40—45	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
45—50	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
50—55	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
55—60	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
60—65	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
65—70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII – Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part I—State—(*concluded*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Jain	**41**	**21**	**20**	**21**	**13**	**8**	**18**	**8**	**10**	**2**	..	**2**
0—1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***8***	***3***	***5***	***8***	***3***	***5***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
15—20	7	4	3	3	3	..	4	1	3	..	..	..
20—25	5	3	2	3	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
25—30	4	4	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
30—35	4	2	2	..	..	..	4	2	2	..	..	..
35—40	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
40—45	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1
45—50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50—55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55—60	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
60—65	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
65—70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zoroastrian	**13**	**11**	**2**	**7**	**7**	..	**5**	**3**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..
0—1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***2***	***2***	..	***2***	***2***	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20—25	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25—30	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30—35	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
35—40	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	..
40—45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45—50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50—55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55—60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60—65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65—70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Sikh	**12**	**6**	**6**	**6**	**2**	**4**	**6**	**4**	**2**	..	..	..
0—1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***1***	..	***1***	***1***	..	***1***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	4	2	2	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20—25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25—30	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
30—35	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
35—40	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
40—45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45—50	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
50—55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..		..
10—15	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II—Administrative Divisions

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Southern Division												
ALL RELIGIONS	**1,433,956**	**717,486**	**716,470**	**790,687**	**442,302**	**348,385**	**529,806**	**258,009**	**271,797**	**113,463**	**17,175**	**96,288**
0—1	60,448	30,409	30,039	60,448	30,409	30,039	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	47,343	23,729	23,614	47,343	23,729	23,614	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	46,552	23,406	23,146	46,552	23,406	23,146	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	45,523	23,002	22,521	45,523	23,002	22,521	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	42,680	21,624	21,056	42,680	21,624	21,056	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***242,546***	***122,170***	***120,376***	***242,546***	***122,170***	***120,376***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	190,999	97,020	93,979	190,374	96,954	93,420	604	65	539	21	1	20
10—15	174,728	88,465	86,263	169,458	88,256	81,202	5,155	203	4,952	115	6	109
15—20	139,807	67,393	72,414	93,708	61,234	32,474	44,414	6,013	38,401	1,685	146	1,539
20—30	243,309	117,100	126,209	78,108	60,947	17,161	155,709	54,819	100,890	9,492	1,334	8,158
30—40	183,636	93,324	90,312	11,680	9,411	2,269	153,240	81,399	71,841	18,716	2,514	16,202
40—50	125,324	64,828	60,496	2,899	2,104	795	95,962	59,350	36,612	26,463	3,374	23,089
50—60	77,966	39,855	38,111	1,207	786	421	49,142	35,021	14,121	27,617	4,048	23,569
60 and over	55,641	27,331	28,310	707	440	267	25,580	21,139	4,441	29,354	5,752	23,602
Hindu	**973,339**	**486,075**	**487,264**	**530,721**	**298,520**	**232,201**	**361,135**	**175,941**	**185,194**	**81,483**	**11,614**	**69,869**
0—1	41,494	20,788	20,706	41,494	20,788	20,706	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	32,157	16,024	16,133	32,157	16,024	16,133	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	31,505	15,821	15,684	31,505	15,821	15,684	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	30,623	15,488	15,135	30,623	15,488	15,135	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	28,735	14,565	14,170	28,735	14,565	14,170	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***164,514***	***82,686***	***81,828***	***164,514***	***82,686***	***81,828***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	127,335	64,665	62,670	126,874	64,629	62,245	446	36	410	15	..	15
10—15	116,215	58,855	57,360	112,300	58,730	53,570	3,835	120	3,715	80	5	75
15—20	94,058	45,549	48,509	62,413	41,433	20,980	30,439	4,015	26,424	1,206	101	1,105
20—30	164,238	79,413	84,825	52,991	41,930	11,061	104,437	36,562	67,875	6,810	921	5,889
30—40	124,960	63,264	61,696	8,324	6,753	1,571	103,386	54,815	48,571	13,250	1,696	11,554
40—50	86,412	44,397	42,015	2,007	1,502	505	65,824	40,666	25,158	18,581	2,229	16,352
50—60	55,433	27,945	27,488	813	558	255	34,630	24,657	9,973	19,990	2,730	17,260
60 and over	40,174	19,301	20,873	485	299	186	18,138	15,070	3,068	21,551	3,932	17,619
Christian	**357,410**	**180,357**	**177,053**	**204,035**	**112,027**	**92,008**	**129,169**	**63,722**	**65,447**	**24,206**	**4,608**	**19,598**
0—1	14,990	7,641	7,349	14,990	7,641	7,349	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	11,663	5,930	5,733	11,663	5,930	5,733	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	11,431	5,728	5,703	11,431	5,728	5,703	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	11,410	5,733	5,677	11,410	5,733	5,677	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	10,674	5,405	5,269	10,674	5,405	5,269	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***60,168***	***30,437***	***29,731***	***60,168***	***30,437***	***29,731***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	49,270	25,015	24,255	49,165	24,996	24,169	99	18	81	6	1	5
10—15	45,458	22,996	22,462	44,720	22,939	21,781	722	56	666	16	1	15
15—20	35,843	17,212	18,631	25,362	15,618	9,744	10,194	1,559	8,635	287	35	252
20—30	61,724	29,769	31,955	20,498	15,017	5,481	39,323	14,432	24,891	1,903	320	1,583
30—40	45,602	23,620	21,982	2,805	2,182	623	38,691	20,765	17,926	4,106	673	3,433
40—50	30,303	16,056	14,247	788	528	260	23,425	14,547	8,878	6,090	981	5,109
50—60	17,351	9,153	8,198	344	196	148	11,127	7,857	3,270	5,880	1,100	4,780
60 and over	11,691	6,099	5,592	185	114	71	5,588	4,488	1,100	5,918	1,497	4,421
Muslim	**101,271**	**50,025**	**51,246**	**54,983**	**31,192**	**23,791**	**38,671**	**17,930**	**20,741**	**7,617**	**903**	**6,714**
0—1	3,906	1,956	1,950	3,906	1,956	1,950	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	3,480	1,754	1,726	3,480	1,754	1,726	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	3,570	1,831	1,739	3,570	1,831	1,739	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	3,453	1,759	1,694	3,453	1,759	1,694	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	3,216	1,621	1,595	3,216	1,621	1,595	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***17,625***	***8,921***	***8,704***	***17,625***	***8,921***	***8,704***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	14,152	7,204	6,948	14,094	7,193	6,901	58	11	47	..	..	..
10—15	12,832	6,497	6,335	12,220	6,470	5,750	593	27	566	19	..	19
15—20	9,731	4,554	5,177	5,816	4,113	1,703	3,724	431	3,293	191	10	181
20—30	16,988	7,743	9,245	4,511	3,911	600	11,714	3,747	7,967	763	85	678
30—40	12,773	6,271	6,502	530	455	75	10,911	5,683	5,228	1,332	133	1,199
40—50	8,381	4,246	4,135	101	71	30	6,532	4,023	2,509	1,748	152	1,596
50—60	5,081	2,694	2,387	49	31	18	3,314	2,452	862	1,718	211	1,507
60 and over	3,708	1,895	1,813	37	27	10	1,825	1,556	269	1,846	312	1,534

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II—Administrative Divisions—(*continued*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Southern Division—(*concluded*)												
Tribal Religion	1,900	1,009	891	925	548	377	820	412	408	155	49	106
0—1	58	24	34	58	24	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	42	20	22	42	20	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	46	26	20	46	26	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	37	22	15	37	22	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	54	32	22	54	32	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	*237*	*124*	*113*	*237*	*124*	*113*	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	235	132	103	234	132	102	1	..	1	..	..	..
10—15	215	113	102	210	113	97	5	..	5	..	..	..
15—20	169	74	95	113	67	46	55	7	48	1	..	1
20—30	354	173	181	106	87	19	232	78	154	16	8	8
30—40	298	167	131	21	21	..	250	135	115	27	11	16
40—50	225	127	98	3	3	..	178	112	66	44	12	32
50—60	100	63	37	1	1	..	70	55	15	29	7	22
60 and over	67	36	31	..	..	..	29	25	4	38	11	27
Others	36	20	16	23	15	8	11	4	7	2	1	1
0—1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	*2*	*2*	..	*2*	*2*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	7	4	3	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	6	4	2	4	3	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
20—30	5	2	3	2	2	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
30—40	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	..
40—50	3	2	1	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
50—60	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
60 and over	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Central Division												
ALL RELIGIONS	1,861,472	933,169	928,303	989,567	546,669	442,898	734,749	360,682	374,067	137,156	25,818	111,338
0—1	75,230	37,797	37,433	75,230	37,797	37,433	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	68,208	34,129	34,079	68,208	34,129	34,079	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	62,698	31,428	31,270	62,698	31,428	31,270	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	57,533	28,960	28,573	57,533	28,960	28,573	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	54,918	27,731	27,187	54,918	27,731	27,187	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	*318,587*	*160,045*	*158,542*	*318,587*	*160,045*	*158,542*	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	246,190	124,560	121,630	245,133	124,407	120,726	1,029	146	883	28	7	21
10—15	225,863	114,423	111,440	216,843	113,851	102,992	8,814	548	8,266	206	24	182
15—20	176,610	85,526	91,084	107,152	70,807	36,345	67,253	14,361	52,892	2,205	358	1,847
20—30	306,967	148,547	158,420	80,048	61,758	18,290	215,830	84,493	131,337	11,089	2,296	8,793
30—40	236,123	120,790	115,333	13,544	10,270	3,274	202,243	106,909	95,334	20,336	3,611	16,725
40—50	164,878	85,345	79,533	4,779	3,231	1,548	130,679	77,400	53,279	29,420	4,714	24,706
50—60	105,953	54,242	51,711	2,170	1,483	687	70,442	46,970	23,472	33,341	5,789	27,552
60 and over	80,301	39,691	40,610	1,311	817	494	38,459	29,855	8,604	40,531	9,019	31,512
Hindu	1,240,216	616,644	623,572	653,982	361,419	292,563	485,119	237,334	247,785	101,115	17,891	83,224
0—1	49,192	24,616	24,576	49,192	24,616	24,576	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	44,739	22,293	22,446	44,739	22,293	22,446	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	41,280	20,659	20,621	41,280	20,659	20,621	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	37,492	18,807	18,685	37,492	18,807	18,685	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	35,456	17,800	17,656	35,456	17,800	17,656	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	*208,159*	*104,175*	*103,984*	*208,159*	*104,175*	*103,984*	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	158,924	80,084	78,840	158,332	80,016	78,316	572	63	509	20	5	15
10—15	146,138	73,715	72,423	140,613	73,436	67,177	5,374	262	5,112	151	17	134
15—20	115,874	55,374	60,500	72,129	47,156	24,973	42,067	7,960	34,107	1,678	258	1,420
20—30	206,256	98,667	107,589	57,119	43,744	13,375	140,624	53,204	87,420	8,513	1,719	6,794
30—40	161,792	82,289	79,503	10,791	8,204	2,587	135,712	71,439	64,273	15,289	2,646	12,643
40—50	113,803	58,278	55,525	4,004	2,752	1,252	88,008	52,243	35,765	21,791	3,283	18,508
50—60	73,882	37,332	36,550	1,827	1,288	539	47,453	32,057	15,396	24,602	3,987	20,615
60 and over	55,388	26,730	28,658	1,008	648	360	25,309	20,106	5,203	29,071	5,976	23,095

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II—Administrative Divisions– (*continued*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Central Division—(*concluded*)												
Christian	**472,255**	**240,091**	**232,164**	**253,203**	**138,322**	**114,881**	**192,809**	**95,427**	**97,382**	**26,243**	**6,342**	**19,901**
0—1	20,270	10,195	10,075	20,270	10,195	10,075	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	17,971	9,046	8,925	17,971	9,046	8,925	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	16,111	8,085	8,026	16,111	8,085	8,026	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	15,116	7,638	7,478	15,116	7,638	7,478	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	14,820	7,536	7,284	14,820	7,536	7,284	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***84,288***	***42,500***	***41,788***	***84,288***	***42,500***	***41,788***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	66,579	33,878	32,701	66,225	33,816	32,409	348	60	288	6	2	4
10—15	60,723	30,996	29,727	58,028	30,758	27,270	2,664	232	2,432	31	6	25
15—20	45,911	22,788	23,123	25,722	17,188	8,534	19,893	5,528	14,365	296	72	224
20—30	75,639	37,495	38,144	15,897	12,095	3,802	58,137	25,003	33,134	1,605	397	1,208
30—40	55,503	28,682	26,821	1,889	1,303	586	50,216	26,661	23,555	3,398	718	2,680
40—50	38,805	20,418	18,387	603	354	249	32,806	18,907	13,899	5,396	1,157	4,239
50—60	24,975	13,062	11,913	285	156	129	18,194	11,446	6,748	6,496	1,460	5,036
60 and over	19,832	10,272	9,560	266	152	114	10,551	7,590	2,961	9,015	2,530	6,485
Muslim	**148,284**	**76,066**	**72,218**	**82,043**	**46,737**	**35,306**	**56,498**	**27,759**	**28,739**	**9,742**	**1,570**	**8,173**
0—1	5,748	2,976	2,772	5,748	2,976	2,772	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	5,478	2,782	2,696	5,478	2,782	2,696	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	5,283	2,676	2,607	5,283	2,676	2,607	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	4,908	2,509	2,399	4,908	2,509	2,399	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	4,621	2,383	2,238	4,621	2,383	2,238	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***26,038***	***13,326***	***12,712***	***26,038***	***13,326***	***12,712***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	20,598	10,551	10,047	20,490	10,529	9,961	106	22	84	2	..	2
10—15	18,921	9,672	9,249	18,130	9,618	8,512	768	53	715	23	1	22
15—20	14,752	7,328	7,424	9,263	6,436	2,827	5,259	865	4,394	230	27	203
20—30	24,928	12,308	12,620	6,996	5,888	1,108	16,967	6,242	10,725	965	178	787
30—40	18,727	9,768	8,959	859	759	100	16,231	8,766	7,465	1,637	243	1,394
40—50	12,209	6,613	5,596	172	125	47	9,816	6,217	3,599	2,221	271	1,950
50—60	7,059	3,828	3,231	58	39	19	4,768	3,448	1,320	2,233	341	1,892
60 and over	5,052	2,672	2,380	37	17	20	2,583	2,146	437	2,432	509	1,923
Tribal Religion	**649**	**324**	**325**	**303**	**165**	**138**	**293**	**144**	**149**	**53**	**15**	**38**
0—1	19	10	9	19	10	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	17	7	10	17	7	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	22	8	14	22	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	14	4	10	14	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	19	10	9	19	10	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***91***	***39***	***52***	***91***	***39***	***52***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	83	44	39	80	43	37	3	1	2	..	..	..
10—15	78	39	39	70	38	32	7	1	6	1	..	1
15—20	63	29	34	32	21	11	30	7	23	1	1	..
20—30	129	64	65	26	21	5	97	41	56	6	2	4
30—40	87	42	45	4	3	1	71	35	36	12	4	8
40—50	58	33	25	..	..	..	46	30	16	12	3	9
50—60	33	19	14	..	..	..	25	18	7	8	1	7
60 and over	27	15	12	..	..	..	14	11	3	13	4	9
Others	**68**	**44**	**24**	**36**	**26**	**10**	**30**	**18**	**12**	**2**	..	**2**
0—1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***11***	***5***	***6***	***11***	***5***	***6***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	6	3	3	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
15—20	10	7	3	6	6	..	4	1	3	..	..	..
20—30	15	13	2	10	10	..	5	3	2	..	..	..
30—40	14	9	5	1	1	..	13	8	5	..	..	..
40—50	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
50—60	4	1	3	..	..	..	2	1	1	2	..	2
60 and over	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Administrative Divisions—(*continued*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Northern Division												
ALL RELIGIONS	**1,695,321**	**854,845**	**840,476**	**866,335**	**477,255**	**389,080**	**709,402**	**348,933**	**360,469**	**119,584**	**28,657**	**90,927**
0—1	73,321	36,741	36,580	73,321	36,741	36,580	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	65,691	32,690	33,001	65,691	32,690	33,001	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	60,416	30,562	29,854	60,416	30,562	29,854	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	53,006	26,508	26,498	53,006	26,508	26,498	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	50,144	25,263	24,881	50,144	25,263	24,881	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***302,578***	***151,764***	***150,814***	***302,578***	***151,764***	***150,814***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	224,581	114,203	110,378	223,361	114,032	109,329	1,188	166	1,022	32	5	27
10—15	204,957	104,503	100,454	192,642	102,571	90,071	12,072	1,898	10,174	243	34	209
15—20	158,329	78,282	80,047	81,190	55,694	25,496	74,948	22,009	52,939	2,191	579	1,612
20—30	274,614	134,653	139,961	51,401	41,354	10,047	213,980	90,526	123,454	9,233	2,773	6,460
30—40	209,957	107,851	102,106	8,433	6,717	1,716	185,514	97,317	88,197	16,010	3,817	12,193
40—50	147,924	77,036	70,888	3,564	2,765	799	119,802	69,019	50,783	24,558	5,252	19,306
50—60	97,749	50,279	47,470	1,946	1,466	480	66,459	42,191	24,268	29,344	6,622	22,722
60 and over	74,632	36,274	38,358	1,220	892	328	35,439	25,807	9,632	37,973	9,575	28,398
Hindu	**841,648**	**421,048**	**420,600**	**432,015**	**241,495**	**190,520**	**340,408**	**164,578**	**175,830**	**69,225**	**14,975**	**54,250**
0—1	36,043	18,033	18,010	36,043	18,033	18,010	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	32,338	16,090	16,248	32,338	16,090	16,248	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	29,772	14,841	14,931	29,772	14,841	14,931	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	26,348	13,199	13,149	26,348	13,199	13,149	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	24,483	12,325	12,158	24,483	12,325	12,158	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***148,984***	***74,488***	***74,496***	***148,984***	***74,488***	***74,496***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	107,895	55,055	52,840	107,421	55,003	52,418	462	51	411	12	1	11
10—15	98,091	50,322	47,769	92,962	49,622	43,340	4,962	681	4,281	167	19	148
15—20	76,987	37,548	39,439	42,348	29,087	13,261	33,050	8,050	25,000	1,589	411	1,178
20—30	137,391	66,300	71,091	29,935	24,504	5,431	101,343	40,036	61,307	6,113	1,760	4,353
30—40	107,515	54,460	53,055	5,744	4,904	840	91,993	47,435	44,558	9,778	2,121	7,657
40—50	76,405	39,272	37,133	2,508	2,132	376	59,483	34,437	25,046	14,414	2,703	11,711
50—60	50,641	25,657	24,984	1,342	1,130	212	32,456	21,200	11,256	16,843	3,327	13,516
60 and over	37,739	17,946	19,793	771	625	146	16,659	12,688	3,971	20,309	4,633	15,676
Christian	**752,417**	**380,978**	**371,439**	**378,518**	**204,214**	**174,304**	**329,533**	**164,481**	**165,052**	**44,366**	**12,283**	**32,083**
0—1	32,850	16,463	16,387	32,850	16,463	16,387	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	29,268	14,536	14,732	29,268	14,536	14,732	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	26,779	13,773	13,006	26,779	13,773	13,006	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	23,267	11,616	11,651	23,267	11,616	11,651	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	22,516	11,350	11,166	22,516	11,350	11,166	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***134,680***	***67,738***	***66,942***	***134,680***	***67,738***	***66,942***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	102,721	51,963	50,758	102,038	51,861	50,177	665	98	567	18	4	14
10—15	93,980	47,452	46,528	87,256	46,266	40,990	6,670	1,172	5,498	54	14	40
15—20	71,609	35,714	35,895	32,844	22,391	10,453	38,318	13,188	25,130	447	135	312
20—30	120,493	59,820	60,673	17,409	13,322	4,087	100,583	45,665	54,918	2,501	833	1,668
30—40	89,927	46,770	43,157	2,306	1,478	828	82,306	43,805	38,501	5,315	1,487	3,828
40—50	63,431	33,312	30,119	980	584	396	53,587	30,401	23,186	8,864	2,327	6,537
50—60	42,215	21,855	20,360	576	317	259	30,500	18,529	11,971	11,139	3,009	8,130
60 and over	33,361	16,354	17,007	429	257	172	16,904	11,623	5,281	16,028	4,474	11,554
Muslim	**100,909**	**52,632**	**48,277**	**55,622**	**31,439**	**24,183**	**39,310**	**19,798**	**19,512**	**5,977**	**1,395**	**4,582**
0—1	4,410	2,234	2,176	4,410	2,234	2,176	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	4,075	2,059	2,016	4,075	2,059	2,016	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	3,857	1,944	1,913	3,857	1,944	1,913	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	3,384	1,689	1,695	3,384	1,689	1,695	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	3,133	1,582	1,551	3,133	1,582	1,551	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***18,859***	***9,508***	***9,351***	***18,859***	***9,508***	***9,351***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	13,923	7,162	6,761	13,860	7,145	6,715	61	17	44	2	..	2
10—15	12,844	6,710	6,134	12,384	6,664	5,720	438	45	393	22	1	21
15—20	9,693	4,998	4,695	5,972	4,197	1,775	3,566	768	2,798	155	33	122
20—30	16,679	8,506	8,173	4,041	3,513	528	12,020	4,813	7,207	618	180	438
30—40	12,468	6,596	5,872	383	335	48	11,171	6,054	5,117	914	207	707
40—50	8,049	4,431	3,618	75	48	27	6,699	4,162	2,537	1,275	221	1,054
50—60	4,877	2,756	2,121	28	19	9	3,489	2,451	1,038	1,360	286	1,074
60 and over	3,517	1,965	1,552	20	10	10	1,866	1,488	378	1,631	467	1,164

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Administrative Divisions—(*continued*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Northern Division—(*concluded.*)												
Tribal Religion	53	26	27	21	10	11	29	14	15	3	2	1
0—1	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***5***	***3***	***2***	***5***	***3***	***2***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	6	3	3	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	8	2	6	7	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
15—20	6	4	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..
20—30	6	2	4	..	..	..	5	2	3	1	..	1
30—40	8	5	3	..	..	..	6	3	3	2	2	..
40—50	4	1	3	..	..	..	4	1	3	..	..	..
50—60	5	3	2	..	..	..	5	3	2	..	..	..
60 and over	5	3	2	..	..	..	5	3	2	..	..	..
Others	294	161	133	159	97	62	122	62	60	13	2	11
0—1	16	9	7	16	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	10	5	5	10	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	7	4	3	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	9	5	4	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***50***	***27***	***23***	***50***	***27***	***23***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	36	20	16	36	20	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	34	17	17	33	17	16	1	..	1	..	..	..
15—20	34	18	16	23	17	6	11	1	10	..	..	..
20—30	45	25	20	16	15	1	29	10	19	..	..	..
30—40	39	20	19	..	..	..	38	20	18	1	..	1
40—50	35	20	15	1	1	..	29	18	11	5	1	4
50—60	11	8	3	..	..	..	9	8	1	2	..	2
60 and over	10	6	4	..	..	..	5	5	..	5	1	4
High Range Division												
ALL RELIGIONS	105,224	59,573	45,651	54,150	32,409	21,741	46,726	25,762	20,964	4,348	1,402	2,946
0—1	2,941	1,513	1,428	2,941	1,513	1,428	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	2,893	1,450	1,443	2,893	1,450	1,443	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	3,046	1,540	1,506	3,046	1,540	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	2,509	1,271	1,238	2,509	1,271	1,238	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	2,142	1,098	1,044	2,142	1,098	1,044	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***13,531***	***6,872***	***6,659***	***13,531***	***6,872***	***6,659***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	11,325	5,562	5,763	11,263	5,543	5,720	51	11	40	11	8	3
10—15	12,391	6,337	6,054	11,975	6,252	5,723	395	73	322	21	12	9
15—20	13,166	7,298	5,868	8,589	6,169	2,420	4,446	1,089	3,357	131	40	91
20—30	25,834	14,899	10,935	7,658	6,595	1,063	17,477	8,054	9,423	699	250	449
30—40	16,750	10,500	6,250	930	821	109	14,762	9,338	5,424	1,058	341	717
40—50	8,131	5,442	2,689	163	126	37	6,806	4,984	1,822	1,162	332	830
50—60	3,020	2,009	1,011	35	26	9	2,197	1,734	463	788	249	539
60 and over	1,076	654	422	6	5	1	592	479	113	478	170	308
Hindu	79,685	44,158	35,527	40,891	24,040	16,851	35,288	18,990	16,298	3,506	1,128	2,378
0—1	2,207	1,167	1,040	2,207	1,167	1,040	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	2,148	1,079	1,069	2,148	1,079	1,069	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	2,280	1,150	1,130	2,280	1,150	1,130	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	1,879	942	937	1,879	942	937	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	1,571	804	767	1,571	804	767	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***10,085***	***5,142***	***4,943***	***10,085***	***5,142***	***4,943***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	8,785	4,278	4,507	8,734	4,261	4,473	42	10	32	9	7	2
10—15	9,801	4,942	4,859	9,481	4,892	4,589	303	39	264	17	11	6
15—20	9,943	5,350	4,593	6,469	4,561	1,908	3,366	759	2,607	108	30	78
20—30	19,150	10,608	8,542	5,356	4,546	810	13,206	5,859	7,347	588	203	385
30—40	12,692	7,772	4,920	615	527	88	11,207	6,973	4,234	870	272	598
40—50	6,161	4,060	2,101	119	87	32	5,098	3,708	1,390	944	265	679
50—60	2,252	1,497	755	26	19	7	1,610	1,275	335	616	203	413
60 and over	816	509	307	6	5	1	456	367	89	354	137	217

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Administrative Divisions—(*concluded*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
High Range Division—(*concluded.*)												
Christian	**22,393**	**13,407**	**8,986**	**11,620**	**7,211**	**4,409**	**10,107**	**5,966**	**4,141**	**666**	**230**	**436**
0—1	642	301	341	642	301	341	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	659	329	330	659	329	330	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	678	350	328	678	350	328	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	562	296	266	562	296	266	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	501	258	243	501	258	243	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***3,042***	***1,534***	***1,508***	***3,042***	***1,534***	***1,508***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	2,256	1,128	1,128	2,247	1,126	1,121	7	1	6	2	1	1
10—15	2,256	1,177	1,079	2,197	1,165	1,032	55	11	44	4	1	3
15—20	2,759	1,615	1,144	1,829	1,350	479	913	257	656	17	8	9
20—30	5,850	3,657	2,155	1,981	1,739	242	3,738	1,877	1,861	91	41	50
30—40	3,621	2,443	1,178	273	253	20	3,197	2,134	1,063	151	56	95
40—50	1,777	1,274	503	42	37	5	1,563	1,180	383	172	57	115
50—60	663	457	206	9	7	2	517	409	108	137	41	96
60 and over	209	122	87	..	..	..	117	97	20	92	25	67
Muslim	**2,810**	**1,832**	**978**	**1,504**	**1,084**	**420**	**1,158**	**712**	**446**	**148**	**36**	**112**
0—1	83	41	42	83	41	42	..	..		..	..	..
1—2	77	38	39	77	38	39	..	.	..	..	..	..
2—3	77	36	41	77	36	41	..	..	..	..	..	.
3—4	60	30	30	60	30	30	..	..	..	..	..	
4—5	60	32	28	60	32	28	..	..	..	..	.	
Total 0—5	***357***	***177***	***180***	***357***	***177***	***180***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	251	139	112	249	139	110	2	..	2	..	..	..
10—15	500	199	101	266	176	90	34	23	11	..	..	..
15—20	430	314	116	275	246	29	150	67	83	5	1	4
20—30	807	598	209	315	305	10	472	287	185	20	6	14
30—40	380	250	130	40	39	1	310	201	109	30	10	20
40 50	168	96	72	2	2	..	127	86	41	39	8	31
50—60	82	45	37	..	..	..	53	40	13	29	5	24
60 and over	35	14	21	..	..	..	10	8	2	25	6	19
Tribal Religion	**305**	**152**	**153**	**124**	**67**	**57**	**155**	**78**	**77**	**26**	**7**	**19**
0—1	9	4	5	9	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	9	4	5	9	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	11	4	7	11	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	8	3	5	8	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***45***	***19***	***26***	***45***	***19***	***26***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	31	16	15	31	16	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	33	18	15	30	18	12	3	..	3	..	..	..
15—20	31	17	14	14	11	3	16	5	11	1	1	..
20—30	58	29	29	4	3	1	54	26	28	..	..	..
30—40	45	23	22	..	..	..	39	21	18	6	2	4
40—50	23	11	12	..	..	..	17	9	8	6	2	4
50—60	23	10	13	..	..	..	17	10	7	6	.	6
60 and over	16	9	7	..	..	..	9	7	2	7	2	5
Others	**31**	**24**	**7**	**11**	**7**	**4**	**18**	**16**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**
0—1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***2***	..	***2***	***2***	..	***2***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
20—30	9	7	2	2	2	..	7	5	2	..	..	..
30—40	12	12	..	2	2	..	9	9	..	1	1	..
40 50	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1
50—60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Natural Divisions

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Lowland Division												
ALL RELIGIONS.	**2,389,549**	**1,192,493**	**1,197,056**	**1,292,820**	**720,229**	**572,591**	**907,826**	**440,683**	**467,143**	**188,903**	**31,581**	**157,322**
0—1	95,493	48,197	47,296	95,493	48,197	47,296	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	83,215	41,619	41,596	83,215	41,619	41,596	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	79,983	40,016	39,967	79,983	40,016	39,967	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	74,761	37,689	37,072	74,761	37,689	37,072	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	70,854	35,820	35,034	70,854	35,820	35,034	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***404,306***	***203,341***	***200,965***	***404,306***	***203,341***	***200,965***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	315,097	159,995	155,102	314,072	159,848	154,224	992	143	849	33	4	29
10—15	288,067	146,023	142,044	278,381	145,311	133,070	9,472	692	8,780	214	20	194
15—20	229,534	111,119	118,415	147,974	96,909	51,065	78,706	13,890	64,816	2,854	320	2,534
20—30	399,182	191,819	207,363	118,273	92,180	26,093	265,553	97,050	168,503	15,356	2,589	12,767
30—40	307,288	154,437	152,851	19,358	15,220	4,138	258,373	134,766	123,607	29,557	4,451	25,106
40—50	214,091	110,051	104,040	6,000	4,324	1,676	165,214	99,718	65,496	42,877	6,009	36,868
50—60	135,496	68,909	66,587	2,825	1,987	838	86,014	59,484	26,530	46,657	7,438	39,219
60 and over	96,488	46,799	49,689	1,631	1,109	522	43,502	34,940	8,562	51,355	10,750	40,605
Hindu	**1,627,537**	**806,613**	**820,924**	**870,260**	**485,878**	**384,382**	**618,671**	**299,082**	**319,589**	**138,606**	**21,653**	**116,953**
0—1	65,183	32,714	32,469	65,183	32,714	32,469	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	56,499	28,083	28,416	56,499	28,083	28,416	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	54,465	27,169	27,296	54,465	27,169	27,296	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	50,563	25,443	25,120	50,563	25,443	25,120	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	47,686	24,023	23,663	47,686	24,023	23,663	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***274,396***	***137,432***	***136,964***	***274,396***	***137,432***	***136,964***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	210,344	106,596	103,748	209,654	106,530	103,124	667	65	602	23	1	22
10—15	191,547	96,906	94,641	184,688	96,445	88,243	6,703	447	6,256	156	14	142
15—20	154,687	74,383	80,304	98,756	65,022	33,734	53,715	9,113	44,602	2,216	248	1,968
20—30	272,948	130,382	142,566	80,892	63,496	17,396	180,309	64,928	115,381	11,747	1,958	9,789
30—40	211,985	105,988	105,997	14,134	11,244	2,890	175,940	91,523	84,417	21,911	3,221	18,690
40—50	148,333	75,364	72,969	4,447	3,328	1,119	112,668	67,939	44,729	31,218	4,097	27,121
50—60	95,544	47,696	47,848	2,111	1,556	555	59,160	41,109	18,051	34,273	5,031	29,242
60 and over	67,753	31,866	35,887	1,182	825	357	29,509	23,958	5,551	37,062	7,083	29,979
Christian	**563,343**	**285,328**	**278,015**	**312,935**	**171,841**	**141,094**	**213,831**	**105,646**	**108,185**	**36,577**	**7,841**	**28,736**
0—1	22,888	11,637	11,251	22,888	11,637	11,251	..	..	.	..	..	..
1—2	19,758	9,988	9,770	19,758	9,988	9,770	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	18,566	9,298	9,268	18,566	9,298	9,268	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	17,711	8,950	8,761	17,711	8,950	8,761	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	16,978	8,666	8,312	16,978	8,666	8,312	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***95,901***	***48,539***	***47,362***	***95,901***	***48,539***	***47,362***	..	..	.	..	..	..
5—10	77,120	39,252	37,868	76,904	39,202	37,702	208	47	161	8	3	5
10—15	71,093	36,114	34,979	69,243	35,953	33,290	1,823	156	1,667	27	5	22
15—20	55,165	27,130	28,035	36,746	23,288	13,458	18,088	3,793	14,295	331	49	282
20—30	92,572	45,303	47,269	27,763	20,473	7,290	62,549	24,385	38,155	2,269	445	1,824
30—40	70,198	35,901	34,297	4,063	2,953	1,110	60,878	32,031	28,847	5,257	917	4,340
40—50	49,124	25,873	23,251	1,311	823	488	39,362	23,507	15,855	8,451	1,543	6,908
50—60	30,257	15,927	14,330	618	365	253	20,363	13,627	6,736	9,276	1,935	7,341
60 and over	21,913	11,289	10,624	386	245	141	10,569	8,100	2,469	10,958	2,944	8,014
Muslim	**198,260**	**100,323**	**97,937**	**109,405**	**62,373**	**47,032**	**75,152**	**35,866**	**39,286**	**13,703**	**2,084**	**11,619**
0—1	7,406	3,838	3,568	7,406	3,838	3,568	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	6,944	3,541	3,403	6,944	3,541	3,403	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	6,943	3,546	3,397	6,943	3,546	3,397	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	6,477	3,290	3,187	6,477	3,290	3,187	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	6,177	3,123	3,054	6,177	3,123	3,054	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***33,947***	***17,338***	***16,609***	***33,947***	***17,338***	***16,609***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	27,583	14,120	13,463	27,464	14,089	13,375	117	31	86	2	..	2
10—15	25,381	12,981	12,400	24,407	12,891	11,516	943	89	854	31	1	30
15—20	19,629	9,575	10,054	12,438	8,572	3,866	6,884	980	5,904	307	23	284
20—30	33,595	16,094	17,501	9,589	8,184	1,405	22,666	7,724	14,942	1,340	186	1,154
30—40	25,047	12,515	12,532	1,160	1,022	138	21,501	11,181	10,320	2,386	312	2,074
40—50	16,593	8,788	7,805	241	172	69	13,148	8,248	4,900	3,204	368	2,836
50—60	9,679	5,278	4,401	96	66	30	6,479	4,740	1,739	3,104	472	2,632
60 and over	6,806	3,634	3,172	63	39	24	3,414	2,873	541	3,329	722	2,607

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Natural Divisions—(*continued*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Lowland Division—(*concluded.*)												
Tribal Religion	21	11	10	9	5	4	11	6	5	1	..	1
0—1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***1***	..	***1***	***1***	..	***1***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	4	2	2	3	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
15—20	4	3	1	2	2	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
20—30	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
30—40	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	..	1
40—50	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
50—60	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
60 and over	8	2	1	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
Others	388	218	170	211	132	79	161	83	78	16	3	13
0—1	16	8	8	16	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	14	7	7	14	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	9	3	6	9	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	10	6	4	10	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	12	8	4	12	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***61***	***32***	***29***	***61***	***32***	***29***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	48	26	22	48	26	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	42	20	22	40	20	20	2	..	2	..	..	..
15—20	49	28	21	32	25	7	17	3	14	..	..	..
20—30	65	40	25	28	27	1	37	13	24	..	..	..
30—40	55	31	24	1	1	..	52	29	23	2	1	1
40—50	40	25	15	1	1	..	35	23	12	4	1	3
50—60	15	8	7	..	..	..	11	8	3	4	..	4
60 and over	13	8	5	..	..	..	7	7	..	6	1	5
Midland Division												
ALL RELIGIONS	2,415,494	1,216,994	1,198,500	1,255,241	689,711	565,530	991,721	489,937	501,784	168,532	37,346	131,186
0—1	105,687	52,874	52,813	105,687	52,874	52,813	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	91,475	45,680	45,795	91,475	45,680	45,795	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	82,603	41,317	41,286	82,603	41,317	41,286	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	75,920	38,043	37,877	75,920	38,043	37,877	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	71,740	36,206	35,534	71,740	36,206	35,534	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***427,425***	***214,120***	***213,305***	***427,425***	***214,120***	***213,305***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	321,726	163,371	158,355	320,000	163,146	156,854	1,688	217	1,471	38	8	30
10—15	294,993	150,295	144,698	279,220	148,393	130,827	15,453	1,861	13,592	320	41	279
15—20	226,931	110,435	116,496	123,745	83,137	40,608	100,214	26,606	73,608	2,972	692	2,280
20—30	393,228	191,958	201,270	83,491	65,198	18,293	296,515	123,273	173,242	13,222	3,487	9,735
30—40	297,907	154,200	143,707	12,861	9,885	2,976	261,607	139,264	122,343	23,439	5,051	18,388
40—50	208,669	108,802	99,867	4,663	3,250	1,413	169,300	98,741	70,559	34,706	6,811	27,895
50—60	136,792	70,491	66,301	2,303	1,591	712	93,962	60,497	33,465	40,527	8,403	32,124
60 and over	107,823	53,322	54,501	1,533	991	542	52,982	39,478	13,504	53,308	12,853	40,455
Hindu	1,318,432	660,850	657,582	687,585	381,238	306,347	526,047	258,410	267,637	104,800	21,202	83,598
0—1	57,193	28,571	28,622	57,193	28,571	28,622	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	49,032	24,502	24,530	49,032	24,502	24,530	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	44,656	22,442	22,214	44,656	22,442	22,214	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	40,870	20,508	20,362	40,870	20,508	20,362	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	38,150	19,249	18,901	38,150	19,249	18,901	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***229,901***	***115,272***	***114,629***	***229,901***	***115,272***	***114,629***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	169,401	86,081	83,320	168,656	86,000	82,656	723	76	647	22	5	17
10—15	154,992	78,789	76,203	147,906	78,205	69,701	6,862	558	6,304	224	26	198
15—20	121,264	58,151	63,113	71,457	47,609	23,848	47,713	10,059	37,654	2,094	483	1,611
20—30	215,794	104,191	111,603	53,825	42,058	11,767	153,092	59,896	93,196	8,877	2,237	6,640
30—40	167,986	86,422	81,564	9,548	7,529	2,019	143,351	75,907	67,444	15,087	2,986	12,101
40—50	118,973	61,592	57,381	3,565	2,583	982	93,712	55,190	38,522	21,696	3,819	17,877
50—60	78,625	40,227	38,398	1,709	1,278	431	51,820	34,300	17,520	25,096	4,649	20,447
60 and over	61,496	30,125	31,371	1,018	704	314	28,774	22,424	6,350	31,704	6,997	24,707

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Natural Divisions—(*continued*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Midland Division—(*concluded*)												
Christian	**960,885**	**486,084**	**474,801**	**492,914**	**266,270**	**226,644**	**412,855**	**205,278**	**207,577**	**55,116**	**14,536**	**40,580**
0—1	42,510	21,293	21,217	42,510	21,293	21,217	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	36,974	18,413	18,561	36,974	18,413	18,561	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	32,778	16,258	16,520	32,778	16,258	16,520	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	30,323	15,139	15,184	30,323	15,139	15,184	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	29,264	14,728	14,536	29,264	14,728	14,536	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***171,849***	***85,831***	***86,018***	***171,849***	***85,831***	***86,018***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	133,433	67,605	65,828	132,551	67,479	65,072	868	123	745	14	3	11
10—15	122,778	62,611	60,167	114,876	61,345	53,531	7,835	1,252	6,583	67	14	53
15—20	92,588	45,717	46,871	44,500	29,985	14,515	47,450	15,562	31,888	638	170	468
20—30	155,039	76,601	78,438	24,342	18,586	5,756	127,239	56,994	70,245	3,458	1,021	2,437
30—40	113,318	59,018	54,300	2,750	1,874	870	103,526	55,321	48,205	7,042	1,823	5,219
40—50	78,895	41,416	37,479	1,002	605	397	66,720	38,069	28,651	11,173	2,742	8,431
50—60	51,629	26,722	24,907	559	293	266	37,598	22,999	14,599	13,472	3,430	10,042
60 and over	41,356	20,563	20,793	485	272	213	21,619	14,958	6,661	19,252	5,333	13,919
Muslim	**135,371**	**69,634**	**65,737**	**74,337**	**41,965**	**32,372**	**52,463**	**26,070**	**26,393**	**8,571**	**1,599**	**6,972**
0—1	5,959	2,999	2,960	5,959	2,999	2,960	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	5,448	2,755	2,693	5,448	2,755	2,693	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	5,148	2,604	2,544	5,148	2,604	2,544	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	4,705	2,384	2,321	4,705	2,384	2,321	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	4,299	2,214	2,085	4,299	2,214	2,085	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***25,559***	***12,956***	***12,603***	***25,559***	***12,956***	***12,603***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	18,781	9,626	9,155	18,685	9,609	9,076	94	17	77	2	..	2
10—15	17,124	8,845	8,279	16,345	8,794	7,551	750	50	700	29	1	28
15—20	13,010	6,532	6,478	7,745	5,514	2,231	5,025	979	4,046	240	39	201
20—30	22,257	11,096	11,161	5,289	4,523	766	16,082	6,345	9,737	886	228	658
30—40	16,486	8,699	7,787	554	473	81	14,632	7,987	6,645	1,300	239	1,061
40—50	10,716	5,745	4,971	96	62	34	8,797	5,436	3,361	1,823	247	1,576
50—60	6,500	3,518	2,982	34	19	15	4,515	3,176	1,339	1,951	323	1,628
60 and over	4,938	2,617	2,321	30	15	15	2,568	2,080	488	2,340	522	1,818
Tribal Religion	**796**	**419**	**377**	**398**	**232**	**166**	**354**	**178**	**176**	**44**	**9**	**35**
0—1	24	10	14	24	10	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	21	10	11	21	10	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	20	12	8	20	12	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	22	12	10	22	12	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	27	15	12	27	15	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***114***	***59***	***55***	***114***	***59***	***55***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	110	58	52	107	57	50	3	1	2	..	..	..
10—15	96	48	48	90	47	43	6	1	5	..	..	..
15—20	68	34	34	42	28	14	26	6	20	..	..	..
20—30	138	70	68	35	31	4	102	38	64	1	1	..
30—40	116	61	55	9	9	..	97	49	48	10	3	7
40—50	84	49	35	..	..	..	71	46	25	13	3	10
50—60	37	23	14	1	1	..	28	21	7	8	1	7
60 and over	33	17	16	..	..	..	21	16	5	12	1	11
Others	**10**	**7**	**3**	**7**	**6**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**
0—1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***2***	***2***	..	***2***	***2***	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20—30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30—40	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
40—50	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
50—60	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
60 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Natural Divisions—(*continued*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3.	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Highland Division												
ALL RELIGIONS.	**290,930**	**155,586**	**135,344**	**152,678**	**88,695**	**63,983**	**121,136**	**62,766**	**58,370**	**17,116**	**4,125**	**12,991**
0—1	10,760	5,389	5,371	10,760	5,389	5,371	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	9,445	4,699	4,746	9,445	4,699	4,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	10,126	5,603	4,523	10,126	5,603	4,523	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	7,890	4,009	3,881	7,890	4,009	3,881	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	7,290	3,690	3,600	7,290	3,690	3,600	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***45,511***	***23,390***	***22,121***	***45,511***	***23,390***	***22,121***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	36,272	17,979	18,293	36,059	17,942	18,117	192	28	164	21	9	12
10—15	34,879	17,410	17,469	33,317	17,226	16,091	1,511	169	1,342	51	15	36
15—20	31,447	16,945	14,502	18,920	13,858	5,062	12,141	2,976	9,165	386	111	275
20—30	58,314	31,422	26,892	15,451	13,276	2,175	40,928	17,569	23,359	1,935	577	1,358
30—40	41,271	23,828	17,443	2,368	2,114	254	35,779	20,933	14,846	3,124	781	2,343
40—50	23,497	13,798	9,699	742	652	90	18,735	12,294	6,441	4,020	852	3,168
50—60	12,400	6,985	5,415	230	183	47	8,264	5,935	2,329	3,906	867	3,039
60 and over	7,339	3,829	3,510	80	54	26	3,586	2,862	724	3,673	913	2,760
Hindu	**188,919**	**100,462**	**88,457**	**99,764**	**58,358**	**41,406**	**77,232**	**39,351**	**37,881**	**11,923**	**2,753**	**9,170**
0—1	6,560	3,319	3,241	6,560	3,319	3,241	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	5,851	2,901	2,950	5,851	2,901	2,950	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	5,716	2,860	2,856	5,716	2,860	2,856	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	4,909	2,485	2,424	4,909	2,485	2,424	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	4,409	2,222	2,187	4,409	2,222	2,187	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***27,445***	***13,787***	***13,658***	***27,445***	***13,787***	***13,658***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	23,194	11,405	11,789	23,051	11,379	11,672	132	19	113	11	7	4
10—15	23,706	12,139	11,567	22,762	12,030	10,732	909	97	812	35	12	23
15—20	20,911	11,287	9,624	13,146	9,606	3,540	7,494	1,612	5,882	271	69	202
20—30	38,293	20,415	17,878	10,684	9,170	1,514	26,209	10,837	15,372	1,400	408	992
30—40	26,988	15,375	11,613	1,792	1,615	177	23,007	13,232	9,775	2,189	528	1,661
40—50	15,475	9,051	6,424	626	562	64	12,033	7,925	4,108	2,816	564	2,252
50—60	8,039	4,508	3,531	188	161	27	5,169	3,780	1,389	2,682	567	2,115
60 and over	4,868	2,495	2,373	70	48	22	2,279	1,849	430	2,519	598	1,921
Christian	**80,247**	**43,421**	**36,826**	**41,527**	**23,663**	**17,864**	**34,932**	**18,672**	**16,260**	**3,788**	**1,086**	**2,702**
0—1	3,354	1,670	1,684	3,354	1,670	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	2,829	1,440	1,389	2,829	1,440	1,389	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	3,655	2,380	1,275	3,655	2,380	1,275	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	2,321	1,194	1,127	2,321	1,194	1,127	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	2,269	1,155	1,114	2,269	1,155	1,114	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***14,428***	***7,839***	***6,589***	***14,428***	***78,39***	***6,589***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	10,273	5,127	5,146	10,220	5,118	5 102	43	7	36	10	2	8
10—15	8,546	3,896	4,650	8,082	3,830	4,2?2	453	63	390	11	3	8
15—20	8,369	4,482	3,887	4,511	3,274	1,237	3,780	1,177	2,603	78	31	47
20—30	16,055	8,837	7,218	3,680	3,114	566	12,002	5,598	6,404	373	125	248
30—40	11,137	6,596	4,541	460	389	71	10,006	6,013	3,993	671	194	477
40—50	6,297	3,771	2,526	100	75	25	5,299	3,459	1,840	898	237	661
50—60	3,318	4,878	1,440	37	18	19	2,377	1,615	762	904	245	659
60 and over	1,824	995	82?	9	6	3	972	740	232	843	249	594
Muslim	**19,643**	**10,598**	**9,045**	**10,410**	**6,114**	**4,296**	**8,022**	**4,263**	**3,759**	**1,211**	**221**	**990**
0—1	782	370	412	782	370	412	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	718	337	381	718	337	381	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	696	337	359	696	337	359	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	623	313	310	623	313	310	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	554	281	273	554	281	273	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***3,373***	***1,638***	***1,735***	***3,373***	***1,638***	***1,735***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	2,560	1,310	1,250	2,544	1,308	1,236	16	2	14	..	..	..
10—15	2,392	1,252	1,140	2,248	1,243	1,005	140	9	131	4	..	4
15—20	1,967	1,087	880	1,143	906	237	790	172	618	34	9	25
20—30	3,550	1,965	1,585	985	910	75	2,425	1,020	1,405	140	35	105
30—40	2,815	1,671	1,144	98	93	5	2,490	1,536	954	227	42	185
40—50	1,498	853	645	13	12	1	1,229	804	425	256	37	219
50—60	920	527	393	5	4	1	630	475	155	285	48	237
60 and over	568	295	273	1	..	1	302	245	57	265	50	215

TABLE VII--Age, Sex and Civil Condition—Part II
Natural Divisions—(*concluded*)

Age and Religion	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Highland Division—(*concluded*)												
Tribal Religion	**2,090**	**1,081**	**1,009**	**966**	**553**	**413**	**932**	**464**	**468**	**192**	**64**	**128**
0—1	64	30	34	64	30	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	47	21	26	47	21	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	59	26	33	59	26	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	37	17	20	37	17	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	56	32	24	56	32	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***263***	***126***	***137***	***263***	***126***	***137***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	243	136	107	242	136	106	1	..	1	..	..	..
10—15	234	122	112	224	122	102	9	..	9	1	..	1
15—20	197	87	110	118	71	47	76	14	62	3	2	1
20—30	407	198	209	100	80	20	285	109	176	22	9	13
30—40	319	174	145	16	15	1	267	143	124	36	16	20
40—50	225	122	103	3	3	..	173	105	68	49	14	35
50—60	123	72	51	..	..	..	88	65	23	35	7	28
60 and over	79	44	35	..	..	..	33	28	5	46	16	30
Others	**31**	**24**	**7**	**11**	**7**	**4**	**18**	**16**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**
0—1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	***2***	..	***2***	***2***	..	***2***	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
20—30	9	7	2	2	2	..	7	5	2	..	..	..
30—40	12	12	..	2	2	..	9	9	..	1	1	..
40—50	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1
50—60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VIII

CIVIL CONDITION BY AGE FOR SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES OR RACES

This table shows the civil condition of selected castes, tribes, or races by age, sex and religion. The numerically less important castes, tribes and races and the minor and unspecified castes shown in Table XVII are not included in this table.

The age-periods are left in groups of 3 and 7 and have not been adjusted to quinary groups as has been done in Tables VII and XIII.

TABLE VIII – Civil Condition

Serial No.	Caste, Tribe, or Race	Sex	Population dealt with	Unmarried						
				Total	0—6	7—13	14—16	17—23	24—43	44 and over
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Aiyanavar *Christian*	Male	3,313	2,023	630	596	214	433	145	5
		Female	3,101	1,623	600	567	216	190	42	8
2	Ampalavāsi *Hindu*	Male	4,205	2,461	842	631	251	369	304	64
		Female	3,950	1,563	734	559	146	79	40	5
3	Aṙayan *Hindu*	Male	11,873	6,903	2,537	2,175	821	998	348	24
		Female	11,507	5,628	2,549	2,106	556	321	71	25
	Christian	Male	1,882	1,088	446	367	140	110	23	2
		Female	1,738	890	391	360	100	31	6	2
4	Bhaṙathar *Christian*	Male	4,362	2,565	927	788	248	419	175	8
		Female	4,307	2,110	874	739	249	196	41	11
5	Brahman, Malayaḷa (Nampūtiri & Pōtti) *Hindu*	Male	7,498	3,518	1,219	908	401	566	312	112
		Female	6,433	2,336	1,138	890	178	78	39	13
	Brahman, Others *Hindu*	Male	27,233	13,813	5,135	4,334	1,621	1,968	635	120
		Female	26,908	9,603	5,271	3,928	208	99	76	21
6	Catholic Aṙasar *Christian*	Male	11,511	7,033	2,663	2,110	711	1,116	394	39
		Female	11,049	5,659	2,392	1,907	721	471	136	32
7	Chackaravar *Christian*	Male	1,079	676	228	213	73	114	47	1
		Female	1,029	526	209	196	59	56	6	..
8	Chetti *Hindu*	Male	8,665	4,854	1,585	1,394	546	875	429	25
		Female	8,757	3,694	1,741	1,324	385	183	52	9
9	Īḻavan *Hindu*	Male	432,906	260,514	96,425	78,162	28,489	39,231	16,550	1,657
		Female	436,957	214,115	96,774	75,205	23,602	13,530	4,068	936
10	Kammāḷan (Viśwakarma) *Hindu*	Male	104,562	60,930	23,024	18,139	6,847	9,116	3,470	334
		Female	103,879	49,194	23,094	17,455	4,994	2,699	800	152
11	Kāṇikkāran (including Malavēlan) *Hindu*	Male	2,429	1,388	502	345	144	173	188	36
		Female	2,136	969	437	343	82	80	27	..
	Tribal	Male	1,071	558	187	184	43	71	70	3
		Female	970	396	145	139	50	37	25	..
12	Kaṇiyān *Hindu*	Male	7,905	4,620	1,613	1,345	499	764	335	64
		Female	7,747	3,696	1,555	1,258	445	273	129	36
13	Kāvathi *Christian*	Male	680	401	144	114	33	81	24	5
		Female	723	375	157	127	49	32	9	1
14	Kēṙaḷamuthali *Christian*	Male	807	492	180	147	45	89	31	..
		Female	775	400	172	140	52	33	2	1
15	Krishnanvaka *Hindu*	Male	6,110	3,439	1,177	1,021	355	577	190	119
		Female	5,922	2,268	1,219	876	93	55	14	11
16	Kshatriya, Malayaḷa *Hindu*	Male	1,566	832	258	202	96	146	116	14
		Female	1,370	552	255	216	41	28	8	4
17	Kudumi *Hindu*	Male	4,997	2,743	1,050	819	299	402	156	17
		Female	4,613	1,618	986	540	48	20	16	8
18	Kuravan (including Malankuravan, Malayadiar) *Hindu*	Male	41,910	23,297	8,505	7,661	2,730	2,885	1,429	87
		Female	45,161	21,169	9,026	7,228	2,533	1,596	678	108
	Christian	Male	4,001	2,110	766	734	260	253	87	10
		Female	4,157	2,165	843	758	268	221	67	8
19	Malapantāṙam *Hindu & Tribal*	Male	110	66	30	21	3	10	2	..
		Female	77	40	21	12	3	4	..	..
20	Malapulayan *Hindu*	Male	125	70	21	29	13	3	4	..
		Female	129	63	30	24	8	1	..	..
21	Mala Ūṙāḷi *Hindu & Tribal*	Male	454	234	97	83	25	17	12	..
		Female	462	193	99	75	10	5	3	1
22	Malayaṙayan *Hindu & Tribal*	Male	1,483	756	289	231	119	81	36	..
		Female	1,444	580	292	200	56	24	8	..
23	Mannān *Hindu & Tribal*	Male	665	353	154	130	40	18	11	..
		Female	611	285	166	91	13	10	3	2
24	Maravan *Hindu*	Male	7,398	4,118	1,328	1,195	530	790	266	9
		Female	7,001	3,103	1,304	1,178	402	169	46	4
25	Mukkuvan *Christian*	Male	15,478	9,489	3,613	2,913	1,102	1,341	485	35
		Female	15,061	7,983	3,517	2,795	899	617	132	23

by Age for Selected Castes, Tribes, or Races

Married							Widowed							Serial No.
Total	0—6	7—13	14—16	17—23	24—43	44 and over	Total	0—6	7—13	14—16	17—23	24—43	44 and over	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
1,168	..	..	..	66	749	353	122	..	..	..	2	36	84	1
1,084	..	1	25	311	628	119	394	..	..	1	5	140	248	
1,541	..	1	3	83	845	609	203	..	..	..	3	55	145	2
1,691	..	16	107	388	897	283	696	..	..	5	15	165	511	
4,555	..	2	8	341	2,731	1,473	415	..	..	1	11	119	284	3
4,656	..	10	167	1,161	2,630	688	1,223	..	..	5	37	336	845	
736	..	1	4	62	429	240	58	..	..	..	1	25	32	
736	..	3	35	184	390	124	112	..	..	1	4	26	81	
1,619	..	..	1	58	989	571	178	..	..	..	1	43	134	4
1,662	..	1	24	341	1,047	249	535	..	..	..	5	179	351	
3,706	..	3	15	312	1,848	1,528	274	..	..	..	4	72	198	5
2,722	..	42	166	639	1,355	520	1,375	..	2	5	29	378	961	
12,523	..	12	47	878	6,806	4,780	897	..	..	4	10	182	701	
12,607	..	375	1,230	2,896	6,082	2,024	4,698	..	3	23	118	1,244	3,310	
4,161	..	2	4	215	2,425	1,515	317	..	..	1	2	56	258	6
4,224	..	39	99	910	2,543	633	1,166	..	..	2	33	343	788	
378	..	..	..	22	222	134	25	..	..	..	..	5	20	7
405	..	2	12	114	224	53	98	..	..	..	4	21	73	
3,518	..	1	14	245	2,038	1,220	293	..	..	..	8	80	205	8
3,696	..	28	195	957	1,936	580	1,367	..	1	7	39	376	944	
161,160	..	56	360	11,080	95,557	54,107	11,232	..	1	15	452	3,293	7,471	9
167,198	..	363	5,583	41,008	93,483	26,761	55,644	..	17	176	2,052	16,140	37,259	
41,078	..	25	148	3,367	23,541	13,997	2,554	..	..	4	152	669	1,729	10
42,372	..	218	1,818	10,806	22,672	6,858	12,313	..	8	48	430	3,583	8,244	
916	..	..	2	66	584	264	125	..	..	..	4	58	63	11
939	..	2	81	262	383	211	228	..	..	1	3	78	146	
462	..	..	..	18	265	179	51	..	..	..	..	22	29	
454	..	5	10	100	272	67	120	..	..	1	2	24	93	
3,053	..	2	10	220	1,724	1,097	232	..	..	..	12	60	160	12
3,058	..	19	124	714	1,628	573	993	..	1	6	45	286	655	
261	..	..	..	10	171	80	18	..	..	..	..	6	12	13
255	..	..	5	59	143	48	93	..	..	2	2	26	63	
289	..	..	..	20	167	102	26	..	..	..	..	12	14	14
307	..	..	4	85	162	56	68	..	..	..	2	13	53	
2,489	..	2	7	200	1,470	810	182	..	..	..	6	41	135	15
2,690	..	20	221	689	1,383	377	964	..	..	..	30	294	640	
659	..	4	2	38	323	292	75	..	..	..	1	21	53	16
591	..	7	26	148	303	107	227	..	..	1	5	46	175	
2,096	..	1	7	216	1,283	589	158	..	..	..	6	49	103	17
2,133	..	59	222	631	1,045	176	862	..	2	3	44	324	489	
17,266	..	5	32	893	10,841	5,495	1,347	..	..	2	37	431	877	18
18,209	..	45	652	4,072	10,732	2,708	5,783	..	..	24	206	1,743	3,810	
1,651	..	3	18	217	1,023	390	240	..	..	..	..	77	163	
1,624	..	2	24	261	1,014	323	368	..	..	1	11	124	232	
41	..	..	..	3	28	10	3	..	..	..	..	2	1	19
35	..	..	1	11	17	6	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	
52	..	..	..	..	39	13	3	..	..	..	..	1	2	20
56	..	..	2	12	40	2	10	..	..	..	..	2	8	
200	..	..	4	15	110	71	20	..	..	..	2	8	10	21
239	..	6	20	63	120	30	30	..	..	..	1	5	24	
673	..	..	3	77	465	128	54	..	..	..	6	15	33	22
680	..	12	72	208	316	72	184	..	..	..	8	52	124	
286	..	..	3	37	151	95	26	..	..	..	2	8	16	23
283	..	3	27	61	143	49	43	..	..	..	2	2	39	
3,031	..	..	9	249	1,880	893	249	..	..	..	12	78	159	24
2,974	..	7	80	762	1,738	387	924	..	..	1	25	353	545	
5,607	..	3	3	251	3,448	1,902	382	..	..	..	4	87	291	25
5,598	..	22	154	1,293	3,296	833	1,480	..	..	1	36	463	980	

TABLE VIII— Civil Condition

Serial No.	Caste, Tribe, or Race	Sex	Population dealt with	Unmarried						
				Total	0—6	7—13	14—16	17—23	24—43	44 and over
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
26	Muslim	Male	180,555	110,452	40,321	33,216	12,638	17,352	6,643	282
		Female	172,719	83,700	39,030	31,192	8,955	3,709	662	152
27	Muthuvan *Hindu & Tribal*	Male	649	335	166	106	35	21	7	..
		Female	652	343	176	137	18	8	4	..
28	Nādār (Chāṇṇān) *Hindu*	Male	119,660	74,724	24,986	22,198	8,143	13,520	5,694	183
		Female	114,322	58,355	24,589	21,213	6,706	4,873	637	337
	Christian	Male	85,807	54,246	18,762	16,544	5,756	9,395	3,636	153
		Female	82,766	44,155	18,325	16,125	5,169	3,865	562	109
29	Nāyar *Hindu*	Male	431,154	263,304	94,451	71,697	27,896	42,285	23,853	3,122
		Female	437,257	204,125	93,266	70,047	20,907	14,079	4,876	950
30	Paḷiyan *Hindu & Tribal*	Male	252	162	55	50	18	28	11	..
		Female	208	111	51	42	11	5	2	..
31	Paḷḷan *Hindu*	Male	15,918	8,627	2,451	2,525	1,354	1,619	662	16
		Female	13,962	6,741	2,359	2,697	1,092	500	87	6
32	Paṟavan *Hindu*	Male	6,724	3,816	1,493	1,237	449	460	158	19
		Female	6,878	3,179	1,460	1,126	322	205	54	12
33	Parayan (Sāmbavar) *Hindu*	Male	36,230	19,183	6,563	6,002	2,413	2,964	1,092	149
		Female	34,454	15,518	6,560	5,689	1,898	1,051	257	63
	Christian	Male	35,928	19,904	7,025	6,250	2,375	3,173	985	96
		Female	35,752	16,671	7,113	5,997	1,965	1,304	238	54
34	Pulayan (Chēṟamar) *Hindu*	Male	103,546	54,526	21,228	17,835	6,452	6,496	2,288	227
		Female	103,791	46,154	21,547	16,667	4,695	2,128	668	449
	Christian	Male	80,269	43,088	15,765	14,246	5,274	5,691	1,926	186
		Female	77,544	35,445	15,795	13,375	3,848	1,799	503	125
35	Śāliyan (Pattāṟyan) *Hindu*	Male	6,044	3,325	1,239	941	406	538	182	19
		Female	6,342	2,672	1,216	1,022	272	125	34	3
36	Syrian Christian	Male	481,905	264,665	108,891	89,705	31,870	27,441	5,846	912
		Female	466,609	223,836	107,775	85,914	19,328	7,497	2,596	726
37	Thantān (Ūṟāḷi) *Hindu*	Male	20,838	12,380	4,721	3,699	1,368	1,842	670	80
		Female	20,376	10,040	4,527	3,572	1,020	652	228	41
38	Thantapulayan *Hindu*	Male	386	204	100	56	18	25	3	2
		Female	409	189	92	65	20	11	1	..
39	Uḷḷātan (Kocchuvēlan) *Christian*	Male	99	51	21	15	6	4	5	..
		Female	121	59	23	22	6	6	2	..
40	Vālan *Hindu*	Male	10,855	5,918	2,353	1,830	685	836	192	22
		Female	10,317	4,722	2,333	1,693	463	193	31	9
41	Vāṇiyan (Vaṇiga-vaisyan) *Hindu*	Male	11,376	6,621	2,334	2,092	730	1,081	356	28
		Female	11,151	4,945	2,411	1,888	450	132	49	15
42	Vaṇṇān (Maṇṇān, Pathiyan) *Hindu*	Male	6,770	3,666	1,437	1,115	381	515	194	24
		Female	6,663	2,971	1,415	1,071	269	163	38	15
43	Veḷakkithalanāyar *Hindu*	Male	15,259	8,939	3,413	2,681	1,034	1,244	499	68
		Female	15,344	7,161	3,437	2,539	662	372	122	29
44	Vēlan *Hindu*	Male	8,070	4,337	1,708	1,425	506	524	151	23
		Female	8,183	3,659	1,798	1,272	362	162	54	11
45	Vēḷān (Kuśavan) *Hindu*	Male	6,188	4,263	1,603	1,347	456	735	111	11
		Female	6,189	3,393	1,595	1,131	316	328	23	..
46	Veḷḷāḷan *Hindu*	Male	35,081	19,332	6,686	5,405	2,047	3,275	1,712	207
		Female	34,546	13,869	6,429	5,221	1,342	647	179	51
47	Veḻuthādanāyar *Hindu*	Male	7,331	4,177	1,809	1,228	357	553	182	48
		Female	7,547	3,226	1,580	1,219	284	118	20	5
48	Vēṭan (including Malavēṭan) *Hindu*	Male	4,770	2,723	1,100	878	275	314	143	13
		Female	4,726	2,257	1,010	789	231	167	57	3
	Christian	Male	1,025	612	218	183	73	83	51	4
		Female	975	518	202	200	65	38	13	..
49	Vīraśaivar (Pantāṟam only) *Hindu*	Male	8,940	5,105	1,943	1,536	570	737	284	35
		Female	8,894	4,054	2,006	1,490	331	155	52	20
50	Yādavan (Idayan) *Hindu*	Male	4,072	2,230	790	649	251	368	165	7
		Female	4,385	1,612	734	641	172	54	8	3

by Age for Selected Castes, Tribes, or Races—(*concluded*)

Married							Widowed							Serial No.
Total	0—6	7—13	14—16	17—23	24—43	44 and over	Total	0—6	7—13	14—16	17—23	24—43	44 and over	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
66,199	..	89	159	4,029	39,664	22,258	**3,904**	..	..	2	131	1,173	2,598	26
69,438	..	339	3,033	18,105	38,981	8,980	**19,581**	..	5	110	911	6,158	12,397	
303	..	1	2	40	178	82	**11**	..	..	..	..	5	6	27
284	..	2	24	59	171	28	**25**	..	..	..	1	23	1	
41,678	..	14	59	2,250	25,419	13,936	**3,258**	..	..	..	49	880	2,329	28
42,075	..	54	616	9,922	25,254	6,229	**13,892**	..	6	10	307	4,472	9,097	
29,457	..	29	133	1,513	18,209	9,573	**2,104**	..	..	..	36	558	1,510	
29,820	..	82	386	7,259	17,640	4,453	**8,791**	..	1	12	185	2,735	5,858	
155,509	..	62	328	8,067	87,964	59,088	**12,341**	..	..	8	287	3,336	8,710	29
167,722	..	625	6,726	39,960	91,283	29,128	**65,410**	..	6	159	2,140	17,733	45,372	
79	..	..	..	4	53	22	**11**	..	..	..	..	4	7	30
73	..	1	1	20	33	18	**24**	..	..	..	1	7	16	
6,819	..	7	22	477	4,915	1,398	**472**	..	..	1	6	243	222	31
6,260	..	20	122	1,685	3,958	475	**961**	..	..	9	46	446	460	
2,676	..	4	18	237	1,535	882	**232**	..	..	1	14	68	149	32
2,808	..	6	136	673	1,521	472	**891**	..	..	7	31	243	610	
15,551	..	20	86	1,146	9,692	4,607	**1,496**	..	1	2	82	467	944	33
15,390	..	50	482	4,425	8,145	2,288	**3,546**	..	2	9	129	1,040	2,366	
14,731	..	5	42	1,075	9,342	4,267	**1,293**	..	..	3	34	422	834	
14,987	..	45	361	3,878	8,564	2,139	**4,094**	..	..	5	99	1,203	2,787	
44,961	..	26	150	3,465	26,768	14,552	**4,059**	..	1	11	239	1,284	2,524	34
46,703	..	230	2,197	10,519	26,110	7,647	**10,934**	..	2	75	433	3,012	7,412	
34,143	..	31	163	3,088	20,422	10,439	**3,038**	..	1	2	84	1,010	1,941	
34,457	..	106	1,368	8,372	18,957	5,654	**7,642**	..	4	19	281	1,944	5,394	
2,477	..	..	1	150	1,465	861	**242**	..	..	..	4	53	185	35
2,707	..	13	79	645	1,524	446	**963**	..	..	3	28	309	623	
203,555	..	224	2,330	30,348	111,032	59,621	**13,685**	..	7	18	256	2,661	10,743	36
204,412	..	1,464	12,224	51,420	100,948	38,356	**38,361**	..	19	70	649	8,219	29,404	
7,961	..	5	23	588	4,856	2,489	**497**	..	..	7	26	178	286	37
7,977	..	26	313	2,145	4,457	1,036	**2,359**	..	..	7	112	791	1,449	
182	..	..	2	14	100	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
191	..	1	8	55	90	37	**29**	..	..	..	1	13	15	
42	..	..	..	6	24	12	**6**	..	..	..	..	2	4	39
48	..	..	..	10	30	8	**14**	..	..	..	..	6	8	
4,521	..	1	6	390	2,525	1,599	**416**	..	..	..	15	119	282	40
4,495	..	9	170	1,119	2,441	756	**1,100**	..	..	3	47	240	810	
4,425	..	1	5	259	2,534	1,626	**330**	..	..	..	10	88	232	41
4,603	..	16	217	1,267	2,456	647	**1,603**	..	..	..	47	449	1,107	
2,800	..	4	14	284	1,581	917	**304**	..	..	1	15	106	182	42
2,949	..	13	121	759	1,587	469	**743**	..	1	7	31	176	528	
5,864	..	7	29	532	3,323	1,973	**456**	..	..	2	33	135	286	43
6,141	..	40	338	1,568	3,202	993	**2,042**	..	..	17	103	618	1,304	
3,411	..	..	15	357	1,964	1,075	**322**	..	..	2	23	106	191	44
3,546	..	23	204	927	1,802	590	**978**	..	2	7	47	250	672	
1,840	..	..	..	234	1,024	582	**85**	..	..	..	18	45	22	45
2,093	..	11	68	577	1,199	238	**703**	..	..	2	33	283	385	
14,591	..	3	28	771	8,164	5,625	**1,158**	..	..	4	24	308	822	46
14,667	..	53	659	3,537	8,000	2,418	**6,010**	..	..	7	113	1,619	4,271	
2,877	..	..	4	182	1,734	957	**277**	..	..	..	1	81	195	47
3,327	..	..	104	895	1,683	645	**994**	..	..	2	21	215	756	
1,890	..	3	2	116	1,199	570	**157**	..	..	..	3	54	100	48
2,083	..	6	89	463	1,219	306	**386**	..	..	2	23	119	242	
382	..	..	..	26	235	121	**31**	..	..	..	2	13	16	
381	..	1	14	88	226	52	**76**	..	..	..	3	34	39	
3,553	..	5	17	313	1,999	1,219	**282**	..	..	..	10	69	203	49
3,731	..	25	196	991	1,925	594	**1,109**	..	..	9	44	293	763	
1,670	..	2	1	110	974	583	**172**	..	..	..	2	52	118	50
1,801	..	6	93	472	958	272	**972**	..	..	1	30	304	637	

TABLE IX

INFIRMITIES

1. This table is divided into two parts. Part I shows the distribution of the persons afflicted by age, and Part II the distribution by division.

2. In addition to the infirmities about which information was collected throughout India, persons afflicted with elephantiasis were also recorded in this State.

3. Persons suffering from more than one infirmity have been shown separately under each head, but were counted only once for the purpose of columns 2 to 4 of the table. The population afflicted does not therefore correspond with the aggregate of the figures for the several infirmities.

Particulars of persons suffering from more than one infirmity

No.	Combinations of infirmities	Persons afflicted	Males	Females
1	Insanity and deaf-mutism ...	6	4	2
2	Insanity and blindness ...	1	...	1
3	Insanity and leprosy ...	1	1	...
4	Insanity and elephantiasis ...	6	4	2
5	Deaf-mutism and blindness ...	11	7	4
6	Deaf-mutism and leprosy ...	1	1	...
7	Deaf-mutism and elephantiasis ...	2	2	...
8	Blindness and elephantiasis ...	8	7	1
9	Leprosy and elephantiasis ...	26	17	9
10	Deaf-mutism, blindness and elephantiasis ...	1	1	...
	Total ...	**63**	**44**	**19**

TABLE IX—Infirmities—Part I—Distribution by Age

Age	Population Afflicted			Insane			Deaf-Mutes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
STATE	**10,910**	**6,744**	**4,166**	**2,068**	**1,151**	**917**	**2,883**	**1,760**	**1,123**
0 — 1	13	8	5	..	..	..	3	2	1
1 — 2	27	14	13	..	..	..	9	4	5
2 — 3	53	30	23	..	..	..	30	16	14
3 — 4	85	49	36	2	1	1	56	33	23
4 — 5	103	61	42	4	2	2	67	42	25
Total 0 — 5	***281***	***162***	***119***	***6***	***3***	***3***	***165***	***97***	***68***
5 — 10	627	390	237	35	21	14	385	246	139
10 — 15	764	470	294	56	31	25	424	265	159
15 — 20	873	529	344	119	68	51	350	218	132
20 — 25	905	557	348	166	105	61	301	189	112
25 — 30	998	629	369	260	166	94	258	153	105
30 — 35	1,044	666	378	281	172	109	238	144	94
35 — 40	1,004	651	353	251	144	107	198	121	77
40 — 45	932	598	334	228	119	109	175	108	67
45 — 50	842	507	335	200	90	110	117	66	51
50 — 55	772	467	305	173	80	93	92	48	44
55 — 60	598	367	231	111	59	52	62	35	27
60 — 65	511	313	198	86	45	41	50	30	20
65 — 70	296	181	115	41	20	21	26	15	11
70 and over	463	257	206	55	28	27	42	25	17

Part II—Distribution

STATE	**10,910**	**6,744**	**4,166**	**2,068**	**1,151**	**917**	**2,883**	**1,760**	**1,123**
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	3,456	2,204	1,252	746	452	294	815	510	305
Central	3,710	2,275	1,435	633	327	306	1,018	613	405
Northern	3,640	2,200	1,440	681	366	315	994	601	393
High Range	104	65	39	8	6	2	56	36	20
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	5,513	3,483	2,030	1,007	578	429	1,366	833	533
Midland	4,939	2,991	1,948	987	534	453	1,361	834	527
Highland	458	270	188	74	39	35	156	93	63

Persons afflicted with elephantiasis are

TABLE IX—Infirmities—Part I—Distribution by Age—(*concluded*)

Age	Blind			Lepers			Afflicted with Elephantiasis		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
STATE	**3,191**	**1,810**	**1,381**	**2,789**	**2,037**	**752**	**14,709**	**8,424**	**6,285**
0 — 1	8	5	3	2	1	1	4	3	1
1 — 2	15	8	7	3	2	1	1	..	1
2 — 3	24	14	10	1	1	..	4	2	2
3 — 4	25	14	11	2	1	1	5	4	1
4 — 5	26	14	12	6	3	3	10	6	4
Total 0 — 5	***98***	***55***	***43***	***14***	***8***	***6***	***24***	***15***	***9***
5 — 10	162	95	67	47	29	18	85	50	35
10 — 15	198	122	76	86	52	34	183	99	84
15 — 20	241	143	98	167	103	64	586	305	281
20 — 25	247	138	109	195	129	66	833	440	393
25 — 30	237	135	102	246	177	69	1,215	673	542
30 — 35	239	139	100	287	212	75	1,477	848	629
35 — 40	217	124	93	339	263	76	1,780	1,037	743
40 — 45	207	121	86	323	251	72	1,773	1,025	748
45 — 50	213	116	97	312	235	77	1,679	996	683
50 — 55	210	113	97	298	226	72	1,556	931	625
55 — 60	223	123	100	203	150	53	1,264	725	539
60 — 65	226	130	96	149	108	41	1,045	594	451
65 — 70	166	96	70	63	50	13	556	314	242
70 and over	307	160	147	60	44	16	653	372	281

by Division

STATE	**3,191**	**1,810**	**1,381**	**2,789**	**2,037**	**752**	**14,709**	**8,424**	**6,285**
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	923	527	396	982	720	262	396	231	165
Central	967	532	435	1,093	804	289	4,685	2,743	1,942
Northern	1,266	733	533	709	508	201	9,613	5,438	4,175
High Range	35	18	17	5	5	..	15	12	3
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	1,469	849	620	1,685	1,233	452	14,030	7,961	6,069
Midland	1,562	872	690	1,034	754	280	618	418	200
Highland	160	89	71	70	50	20	61	45	16

TO

not included in columns 2 to 4.

TABLE X

OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD

1. Occupations are divided into 4 classes, 12 sub-classes, 55 orders and 195 groups.

2. Table XVII of 1921 which corresponds to this table showed the total number of workers and dependants, the total workers as well as partially agriculturists, and the total number of dependants. The classification has been altered in the present table into total following occupation, earners following an occupation as principal occupation, working dependants, and earners following an occupation as subsidiary to some other occupation. There is no separate column showing the non-working dependants. The total of these has been obtained by deducting from the total population the total earners and working dependants, and these figures are entered at the head of the table.

3. The table is divided into four parts. Part I contains a general summary giving the total strength of each class, sub-class, order, and group for the State as a whole. Part II gives for each administrative division and Part III for each natural division the total strength of each class, sub-class, order, and group. Part IV shows the distribution of different classes and sub-classes by religion. This part takes the place of Table XX of 1921 census. The corresponding table prescribed for the present census has been ordered to be abandoned by the Government of India, but it has been compiled in a modified form for this State and included as Part IV of this table.

4. The numbers and names of the groups of occupations which have not been returned and are, therefore, omitted from the table, are given below.

Group No.	Name.
4	Rent collectors, clerks, etc.
9	Cinchona cultivation.
12	Ganja cultivation.
20	Collectors of lac.
26	Lac cultivation.
29	Exploitation of gold.
30	,, iron.
31	,, lead, silver and zinc.
32	,, manganese.
33	,, tin and wolfram.
35	,, coal.
36	,, petroleum.
38	,, mica.
39	,, precious and semi-precious stones.
41	,, other non-metallic minerals.
42	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing.
44	Jute pressing, spinning and weaving.
46	Wool carding, spinning and weaving.
48	Hair (horse-hair), etc., industries.
57	Smelting, forging and rolling of iron and other metals.
58	Makers of arms, guns, etc.
65	Other workers in ceramics.
69	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils.
72	Grain parchers, etc.
79	Manufacturers of opium.
80	Manufacturers of ganja.
87	Other industries connected with the toilet.
89	Upholsterers, tent-makers, etc.
101	Persons concerned with aerodromes and aeroplanes.
111	Porters and messengers.
149	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.
151	Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food, etc.)
155	Navy.
156	Air Force.
158	Village watchmen.
194	Procurers and prostitutes.
195	Other unclassified non-productive industries.

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary

		Persons	Males	Females
	Total Earners	1,477,388	1,116,785	360,603
	Total Working Dependants	929,906	161,739	768,167
	Total Non-working Dependants	2,688,679	1,286,549	1,402,130
	Total Population	5,095,973	2,565,073	2,530,900

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	STATE	**2,901,085**	**1,117,454**	**360,772**	**161,739**	**768,167**	**307,639**	**185,314**
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	**1,209,768**	**623,326**	**198,674**	**100,550**	**22,028**	**241,183**	**24,007**
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	**1,206,967**	**621,047**	**198,330**	**100,402**	**21,998**	**241,183**	**24,007**
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	**1,167,451**	**589,400**	**195,790**	**96,716**	**21,622**	**239,993**	**23,930**
	Order I (a)—Cultivation	**895,782**	**464,081**	**132,711**	**85,059**	**20,582**	**177,680**	**15,669**
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	23,518	7,861	10,133	285	96	4,256	887
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	1,389	1,318	21	11	6	31	2
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	104	91	..	..	..	13	..
5	Cultivating owners	521,809	255,461	57,885	57,178	8,152	132,027	11,166
6	Tenant cultivators	74,462	38,146	2,224	12,457	522	20,525	588
7	Agricultural labourers	274,462	161,255	62,434	15,126	11,803	20,820	3,024
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	38	9	14	2	3	8	2
	Order I (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	**259,616**	**118,665**	**62,525**	**8,538**	**849**	**60,918**	**8,121**
10	Coconut	166,916	68,966	33,087	6,181	553	50,566	7,563
11	Coffee	258	58	52	31	8	85	24
13	Pan-vine	7,318	3,037	83	961	44	3,170	23
14	Rubber	7,376	5,987	938	95	79	266	11
15	Tea	64,206	36,404	27,507	84	65	112	34
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	13,542	4,213	858	1,186	100	6,719	466
	Order I (c)—Forestry	**4,644**	**3,639**	**243**	**139**	**26**	**568**	**29**
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.,	628	604	..	..	..	24	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	3,679	2,842	231	104	26	448	28
19	Collectors of forest produce	337	193	12	35	..	96	1
	Order I (d)—Stock raising	**6,706**	**2,542**	**303**	**2,882**	**162**	**710**	**107**
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	5,124	1,691	222	2,484	144	498	85
22	Breeders of transport animals	232	151	..	54	..	27	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	1,350	700	81	344	18	185	22
	Order I (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	**703**	**473**	**8**	**98**	**3**	**117**	**4**
24	Birds, bees, etc.	689	459	8	98	3	117	4
25	Silkworms	14	14	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	**39,516**	**31,647**	**2,540**	**3,686**	**376**	**1,190**	**77**
27	Fishing and pearling	39,230	31,545	2,540	3,659	376	1,033	77
28	Hunting	286	102	..	27	..	157	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	**2,801**	**2,279**	**344**	**148**	**30**	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	**410**	**295**	**62**	**44**	**9**	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, magnanese, tin and wolfram.	410	295	62	44	9	..	..
	Order 4—Non metallic minerals	**2,391**	**1,984**	**282**	**104**	**21**	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	1,952	1,603	250	78	21	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	439	381	32	26	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	**603,900**	**325,488**	**128,374**	**32,168**	**58,705**	**44,378**	**14,787**
	Sub-Class III—Industry	**385,686**	**179,224**	**95,644**	**21,977**	**54,231**	**22,126**	**12,484**
	Order 5—Textiles	**145,845**	**40,168**	**42,508**	**9,482**	**38,432**	**8,460**	**6,795**
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	16,224	11,117	1,046	1,651	822	1,412	176
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	126,427	28,825	38,598	7,808	37,568	7,009	6,619
47	Silk spinning and weaving	85	55	2	10	2	16	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	161	128	..	10	..	23	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	2,948	43	2,862	3	40	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	**409**	**310**	..	**67**	**3**	**29**	..
51	Working in leather	323	226	..	67	3	27	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	84	82	..	..	..	2	..
	Order 7—Wood	**63,230**	**34,292**	**10,967**	**3,469**	**6,525**	**4,531**	**3,446**
54	Sawyers	11,009	9,690	..	432	..	887	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	21,488	18,893	104	1,582	28	874	7
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves, and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	30,733	5,709	10,863	1,455	6,497	2,770	3,439
	Order 8—Metals	**14,092**	**11,871**	**129**	**1,332**	**161**	**571**	**28**
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	10,332	8,392	86	1,198	150	497	9
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	2,969	2,775	28	103	9	36	18
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	729	642	15	31	2	38	1
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	62	62	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	**9,570**	**5,945**	**2,416**	**593**	**348**	**91**	**177**
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	6,386	3,052	2,196	571	348	42	177
64	Brick and tile makers	3,184	2,893	220	22	..	49	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	**12,370**	**8,470**	**2,276**	**621**	**243**	**724**	**36**
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	337	227	17	42	..	50	1
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	287	235	..	52	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	11,409	7,758	2,245	472	230	669	35
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	337	250	14	55	13	5	..
	Order 11—Food industries	**61,427**	**25,274**	**23,876**	**2,303**	**4,714**	**3,960**	**1,300**
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	19,263	849	15,672	35	1,469	75	1,163
73	Butchers	344	315	1	6	..	22	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	5,200	701	1,405	15	2,989	27	63
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	8,171	1,217	6,675	54	80	86	59
76	Toddy drawers	26,684	21,396	..	1,850	..	3,438	..
77	Brewers and distillers	359	187	65	29	11	59	8
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	769	305	25	202	45	189	3
81	Others	637	304	33	112	120	64	4
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	**44,557**	**25,244**	**11,352**	**2,009**	**3,551**	**1,844**	**557**
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	271	224	11	15	..	21	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	6,731	4,275	850	390	647	388	181
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers, and makers of other articles of wear	166	83	42	5	32	4	..
85	Washing and cleaning	23,416	9,831	9,123	989	2,577	636	260
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	13,973	10,831	1,326	610	295	795	116
	Order 13—Furniture industries	**58**	**48**	..	..	..	**10**	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	58	48	..	..	..	10	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 14 - Building industries	**18,389**	**15,389**	**654**	**879**	**102**	**1,251**	**114**
90	Lime burners, cement workers ; Excavators and well sinkers ; Stone cutters and dressers ; Brick layers and masons ; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	18,389	15,389	654	879	102	1,251	114
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	**1,273**	**1,024**	**3**	**111**	**2**	**131**	**2**
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	248	230	..	9	..	9	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheel-wrights	300	214	3	33	1	47	2
93	Ship and boat builders	725	580	..	69	1	75	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	**182**	**174**	**1**	**1**	..	**6**	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power	182	174	1	1	..	6	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	**14,284**	**11,015**	**1,462**	**1,110**	**150**	**518**	**29**
95	Printers, engravers, book-binders, etc.	1,754	1,580	26	59	..	73	16
96	Makers of musical instruments	131	79	22	22	..	6	2
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	14	9	..	2	..	3	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	10,096	8,523	48	1,009	134	379	3
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	410	332	5	11	12	50	..
100	Scavenging	1,879	492	1,361	7	4	7	8
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	**41,566**	**34,552**	**540**	**2,287**	**249**	**3,888**	**50**
	Order 19—Transport by water	**14,853**	**12,389**	**149**	**996**	**7**	**1,306**	**6**
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	14,138	11,781	147	955	7	1,242	6
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	307	270	..	17	..	20	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	408	338	2	24	..	44	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	**22,874**	**18,575**	**321**	**1,226**	**231**	**2,487**	**34**
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	863	819	2	16	..	26	..
106	Labourers employed on roads, and bridges	7,801	6,199	280	420	209	666	27
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	4,547	4,227	17	107	22	170	4
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	9,538	7,222	22	667	..	1,624	3
109	Palki, etc., bearers and owners	27	10	..	16	..	1	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	98	98	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	**2,032**	**1,886**	**56**	**44**	**11**	**25**	**10**
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	181	181	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	1,851	1,705	56	44	11	25	10
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	**1,807**	**1,702**	**14**	**21**	..	**70**	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	1,807	1,702	14	21	..	70	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class V—Trade	**176,648**	**111,712**	**32,190**	**7,904**	**4,225**	**18,364**	**2,253**
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	**4,089**	**2,160**	**667**	**78**	**14**	**995**	**175**
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	4,089	2,160	667	78	14	995	175
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	**452**	**378**	**5**	**5**	..	**64**	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	452	378	5	5	..	64	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	**3,903**	**3,154**	**46**	**160**	**6**	**537**	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	3,903	3,154	46	160	6	537	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	**250**	**218**	..	**10**	..	**22**	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	250	218	..	10	..	22	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	**10,983**	**7,756**	**2,377**	**197**	**97**	**462**	**94**
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	8,666	6,813	1,692	40	1	117	3
120	Trade in barks	18	14	2	1	..	1	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	487	289	31	62	13	85	7
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	1,812	640	652	94	83	259	84
	Order 28—Trade in metals	**645**	**542**	**7**	**30**	..	**47**	**19**
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	645	542	7	30	..	47	19
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	**1,027**	**709**	**89**	**72**	**16**	**136**	**5**
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	1,027	709	89	72	16	136	5
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	**1,331**	**876**	**241**	**51**	**39**	**109**	**15**
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	1,331	876	241	51	39	109	15
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	**16,963**	**8,556**	**7,438**	**348**	**270**	**325**	**26**
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	10,905	5,812	4,735	77	62	203	16
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	4,900	2,351	2,194	198	51	100	6
128	Hawkers of drink and foodstuffs	1,158	393	509	73	157	22	4
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	**99,280**	**60,608**	**17,754**	**4,658**	**3,279**	**11,346**	**1,635**
129	Grain and pulse dealers	4,737	2,346	1,422	152	163	517	137
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	20,180	13,234	2,955	1,103	456	2,165	267
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	2,995	1,466	858	95	96	339	141
132	Dealers in animals for food	202	164	3	5	..	30	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	5,752	917	3,316	154	613	214	538
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	59,945	38,489	7,986	3,101	1,948	7,896	525
135	Dealers in tobacco	5,359	3,905	1,213	31	3	180	27
136	Dealers in opium	77	57	..	17	..	3	..
137	Dealers in ganja	33	30	1	..	..	2	..
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	**333**	**234**	**17**	**21**	**2**	**56**	**3**
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	333	234	17	21	2	56	3
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	**1,318**	**941**	**141**	**61**	**18**	**137**	**20**
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	985	634	139	53	18	121	20
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	333	307	2	8	..	16	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	**2,667**	**1,679**	**988**	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	2,667	1,679	988	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	**1,947**	**1,300**	**14**	**91**	**1**	**540**	**1**
142	Dealers and hirers, in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	67	61	1	1	..	4	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	568	418	10	22	1	116	1
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	1,312	821	3	68	..	420	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	**2,073**	**853**	**829**	**48**	**89**	**173**	**81**
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	2,073	853	829	48	89	173	81
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	**1,618**	**1,372**	**36**	**96**	..	**109**	**5**
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	269	246	1	8	..	14	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	346	258	31	23	..	31	3
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	1,003	868	4	65	..	64	2
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	**27,769**	**20,376**	**1,541**	**1,978**	**394**	**3,306**	**174**
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	11,460	8,556	698	739	119	1,280	68
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	16,309	11,820	843	1,239	275	2,026	106
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	**85,913**	**68,212**	**6,556**	**1,804**	**709**	**8,256**	**376**
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	**3,931**	**3,860**	..	..	..	**71**	..
	Order 40—Army	**1,758**	**1,726**	..	..	..	**32**	..
153	Army (Imperial)	53	46	..	..	..	7	..
154	Army (Indian States)	1,705	1,680	..	..	..	25	..
	Order 43—Police	**2,173**	**2,134**	..	..	..	**39**	..
157	Police	2,173	2,134	..	..	..	39	..
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	**17,712**	**16,272**	**412**	..	..	**1,004**	**24**
	Order 44—Public Administration	**17,712**	**16,272**	**412**	..	..	**1,004**	**24**
159	Service of the State	64	64	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	14,266	13,159	411	..	..	672	24
	*(a) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	936	884	..	..	..	52	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	2,445	2,165	..	..	..	280	..
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	**64,270**	**48,080**	**6,144**	**1,804**	**709**	**7,181**	**352**
	Order 45—Religion	**20,770**	**14,750**	**2,254**	**875**	**665**	**2,073**	**153**
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	6,467	4,913	..	398	..	1,156	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	599	45	178	71	254	15	36
165	Other religious workers	2,719	1,666	221	87	333	366	46
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	10,985	8,126	1,855	319	78	536	71
	Order 46—Law	**6,773**	**5,568**	**10**	**212**	..	**983**	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quazis, law agents and mukhtiars	1,738	1,625	1	..	..	112	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	5,035	3,943	9	212	..	871	..

* His Highness The Maha Raja and Their Highnesses The Junior Maha Rani, The Elaya Raja and The First Princess were not in Travancore on the census day.

TABLE X.—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part I—State Summary—(*concluded*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 47—Medicine	**9,636**	**6,945**	**643**	**367**	**25**	**1,624**	**32**
169	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	247	225	22	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	8,221	6,199	94	342	9	1,565	12
171	Dentists	120	81	1	15	2	21	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	1,015	421	526	10	14	24	20
173	Veterinary surgeons	33	19	..	..	..	14	..
	Order 48—Instruction	**21,209**	**16,332**	**3,117**	..	..	**1,605**	**155**
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	20,528	15,746	3,065	..	..	1,563	154
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	681	586	52	..	..	42	1
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	**5,882**	**4,485**	**120**	**350**	**19**	**896**	**12**
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	41	40	..	..	..	1	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	532	456	2	38	..	36	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	283	257	1	5	..	19	1
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	142	123	..	5	1	13	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	2,149	1,607	32	124	6	374	6
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	2,342	1,669	65	168	5	430	5
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies and clubs	25	25	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	361	301	20	10	7	23	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	**1,001,504**	**100,428**	**27,168**	**27,217**	**686,725**	**13,822**	**146,144**
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	**3,499**	**2,369**	**411**	**78**	**23**	**583**	**35**
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	**3,499**	**2,369**	**411**	**78**	**23**	**583**	**35**
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	3,499	2,369	411	78	23	583	35
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	**864,534**	**8,480**	**10,448**	**15,634**	**681,716**	**3,521**	**144,735**
	Order 51—Domestic service	**864,534**	**8,480**	**10,448**	**15,634**	**681,716**	**3,521**	**144,735**
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	2,119	1,996	..	123	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	862,415	6,484	10,448	15,511	681,716	3,521	144,735
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	**128,977**	**87,549**	**15,232**	**10,697**	**4,604**	**9,579**	**1,316**
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	**128,977**	**87,549**	**15,232**	**10,697**	**4,604**	**9,579**	**1,316**
188	Manufacturers, business men and contractors otherwise unspecified	1,830	1,533	15	50	..	232	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	4,458	4,028	46	134	5	214	31
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	122,685	81,984	15,171	10,513	4,599	9,133	1,285
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	**4,494**	**2,030**	**1,077**	**808**	**382**	**139**	**58**
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	**1,264**	**669**	**169**	**420**	**6**	..	..
192	*Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	1,264	669	169	420	6	..	..
	Inmates of jails	*805*	*324*	*55*	*420*	*6*	..	..
	Inmates of asylums and alms houses	*459*	*345*	*114*	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	**3,230**	**1,361**	**908**	**388**	**376**	**139**	**58**
193	Beggars and vagrants	3,230	1,361	908	388	376	139	58

* NOTE—The figures entered against principal occupation in Group 192 (Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses) for the State and the divisions are excluded from the total earners and included in non-working dependants given at the head of the table, and those entered against working dependants represent prisoners undergoing rigorous imprisonment.

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

	Persons	Males	Females
Total Earners	413,378	312,836	100,542
Total Working Depenadnts	254,000	39,000	215,000
Total Non-working Dependants	766,578	365,650	400,928
Total Population	1,433,956	717,486	716,470

Southern Division

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	DIVISION TOTAL	**821,240**	**313,308**	**100,693**	**39,000**	**215,000**	**90,314**	**62,925**
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	**295,919**	**145,224**	**44,031**	**22,750**	**4,462**	**70,853**	**8,599**
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	**294,599**	**144,161**	**43,869**	**22,668**	**4,449**	**70,853**	**8,599**
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	**279,125**	**130,656**	**43,576**	**21,388**	**4,297**	**70,625**	**8,583**
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	**237,105**	**115,737**	**34,937**	**19,082**	**3,914**	**57,383**	**6,052**
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	7,077	2,182	3,187	83	54	1,331	240
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	126	112	4	1	..	9	..
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	68	65	..	..	..	3	..
5	Cultivating owners	157,099	70,590	20,621	16,217	1,694	43,238	4,739
6	Tenant cultivators	17,637	9,841	566	472	29	6,545	184
7	Agricultural labourers	55,069	32,942	10,545	2,309	2,136	6,250	887
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	29	5	14	..	1	7	2
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	**39,190**	**13,393**	**8,456**	**1,664**	**351**	**12,831**	**2,495**
10	Coconut	28,395	8,510	7,423	676	255	9,184	2,347
11	Coffee	9	7	1	..	..	1	..
13	Pan-vine	4,493	2,012	23	572	11	1,869	6
14	Rubber	307	208	53	8	5	28	5
15	Tea	2,390	1,567	790	10	11	12	..
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	3,596	1,089	166	398	69	1,737	137
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	**1,270**	**901**	**148**	**23**	**24**	**149**	**25**
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	141	137	..	..	..	4	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	1,123	762	144	23	24	145	25
19	Collectors of forest produce	6	2	4	..	..	..	..
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	**1,523**	**593**	**35**	**617**	**8**	**259**	**11**
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	1,109	335	24	554	7	184	5
22	Breeders of transport animals	105	92	..	10	..	3	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	309	166	11	53	1	72	6
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	**37**	**32**	..		..	**3**	..
24	Birds, bees, etc.	24	19	..	2	..	3	..
25	Silkworms	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	**15,474**	**13,505**	**293**	**1,280**	**152**	**228**	**16**
27	Fishing and pearling	15,347	13,503	293	1,277	152	106	16
28	Hunting	127	2	..	3	..	122	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	**1,320**	**1,063**	**162**	**82**	**13**	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	**410**	**295**	**62**	**44**	**9**	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	410	295	62	44	9	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals.	**910**	**768**	**100**	**38**	**4**	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	471	387	68	12	4	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	439	381	32	26	..	..	..

Distribution by Administrative Division

	Persons	Males	Females
Total Earners	565,667	414,836	150,831
Total Working Dependants	350,096	62,236	287,860
Total Non-working Dependants	945,709	456,097	489,612
Total Population	1,861,472	933,169	928,303

Central Division

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	DIVISION TOTAL	**1,117,101**	**414,987**	**150,847**	**62,236**	**287,860**	**122,080**	**79,091**
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	**484,823**	**238,271**	**87,218**	**41,305**	**9,808**	**97,284**	**10,937**
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	**484,174**	**237,737**	**87,133**	**41,282**	**9,801**	**97,284**	**10,937**
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	**467,336**	**225,029**	**85,002**	**39,923**	**9,732**	**96,726**	**10,924**
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	**363,782**	**182,353**	**64,856**	**34,945**	**9,375**	**65,657**	**6,596**
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	11,489	3,873	5,191	132	29	1,842	422
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	214	188	..	6	6	14	..
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	25	21	..	..	..	4	..
5	Cultivating owners	209,486	105,888	27,600	18,207	4,567	48,708	4,516
6	Tenant cultivators	28,105	9,627	607	10,220	351	7,121	179
7	Agricultural labourers	114,462	62,755	31,458	6,380	4,422	7,968	1,479
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	**98,583**	**40,072**	**19,958**	**3,433**	**272**	**30,566**	**4,282**
10	Coconut	86,840	33,390	18,359	2,762	223	27,938	4,168
11	Coffee	10	7	..	..	..	2	1
13	Pan-vine	1,360	535	16	119	29	656	5
14	Rubber	3,383	2,802	364	78	4	131	4
15	Tea	2,092	1,248	785	15	1	42	1
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	4,898	2,090	434	459	15	1,797	103
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	**1,365**	**1,105**	**45**	**26**	**1**	**186**	**2**
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	220	204	..	..	..	16	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	1,009	812	38	24	1	133	1
19	Collectors of forest produce	136	89	7	2	..	37	1
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	**3,200**	**1,238**	**138**	**1,454**	**84**	**245**	**41**
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	2,559	865	131	1,265	81	176	41
22	Breeders of transport animals	76	33	..	26	..	17	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	565	340	7	163	3	52	..
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	**406**	**261**	**5**	**65**	..	**72**	**3**
24	Birds, bees, etc.	406	261	5	65	..	72	3
25	Silkworms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	**16,838**	**12,708**	**2,131**	**1,359**	**69**	**558**	**13**
27	Fishing and pearling	16,827	12,704	2,131	1,359	69	551	13
28	Hunting	11	4	..	..	..	7	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	**649**	**534**	**85**	**23**	**7**	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, mangenese, tin and wolfram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	**649**	**534**	**85**	**23**	**7**	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	649	534	85	23	7	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

	Persons	Males	Females
Total Earners	425,878	344,190	81,688
Total Working Dependants	321,377	59,782	261,595
Total Non-working Dependants	948,066	450,873	497,193
Total Population	1,695,321	854,845	840,476

Northern Division

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	DIVISION TOTAL	**883,767**	**344,233**	**81,690**	**59,782**	**261,595**	**94,589**	**41,878**
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	**363,710**	**202,087**	**41,101**	**35,990**	**7,334**	**72,737**	**4,461**
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	**362,892**	**201,417**	**41,004**	**35,949**	**7,324**	**72,737**	**4,461**
	Order 1 - Pasture and Agriculture	**355,689**	**195,984**	**40,888**	**34,902**	**7,169**	**72,333**	**4,413**
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	**289,376**	**162,138**	**32,333**	**30,626**	**6,882**	**54,382**	**3,015**
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	4,895	1,778	1,748	67	13	1,065	224
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	200	180	8	3	..	7	2
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	11	5	..	..	..	6	..
5	Cultivating owners	152,423	76,970	9,491	22,534	1,591	39,926	1,911
6	Tenant cultivators	27,981	18,108	1,011	1,715	121	6,801	225
7	Agricultural labourers	103,858	65,094	20,075	6,305	5,155	6,576	653
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	8	3	..	2	2	1	..
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	**62,293**	**31,495**	**8,375**	**3,395**	**213**	**17,475**	**1,340**
10	Coconut	51,573	26,997	7,300	2,732	75	13,421	1,048
11	Coffee	223	34	45	31	8	82	23
13	Pan-vine	1,465	490	44	270	4	645	12
14	Rubber	2,778	2,197	401	9	65	106	..
15	Tea	1,212	745	328	27	45	36	31
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	5,042	1,032	257	326	16	3,185	226
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	**1,876**	**1,503**	**50**	**88**	**1**	**232**	**2**
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	200	196	..	..	..	4	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	1,481	1,205	49	55	1	169	2
19	Collectors of forest produce	195	102	1	33	..	59	..
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	**1,885**	**669**	**127**	**762**	**70**	**202**	**55**
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	1,373	459	65	620	56	134	39
22	Breeders of transport animals	41	16	..	18	..	7	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	471	194	62	124	14	61	16
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	**259**	**179**	**3**	**31**	**3**	**42**	**1**
24	Birds, bees, etc.	258	178	3	31	3	42	1
25	Silkworms	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	**7,203**	**5,433**	**116**	**1,047**	**155**	**404**	**48**
27	Fishing and pearling	7,056	5,338	116	1,023	155	376	48
28	Hunting	147	95	..	24	..	28	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	**818**	**670**	**97**	**41**	**10**	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	**818**	**670**	**97**	**41**	**10**	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	818	670	97	41	10	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(*continued*)

	Persons	Males	Females
Total Earners	72,465	44,923	27,542
Total Working Dependants	4,433	721	3,712
Total Non-working Dependants	28,326	13,929	14,397
Total Population	105,224	59,573	45,651

Group No.	Occupation	High Range Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	DIVISION TOTAL	**78,977**	**44,926**	**27,542**	**721**	**3,712**	**656**	**1,420**
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	**65,316**	**37,744**	**26,324**	**505**	**424**	**309**	**10**
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	**65,302**	**37,732**	**26,324**	**503**	**424**	**309**	**10**
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	**65,301**	**37,731**	**26,324**	**503**	**424**	**309**	**10**
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	**5,519**	**3,853**	**585**	**406**	**411**	**258**	**6**
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	57	28	7	3	..	18	1
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	849	838	9	1	..	1	..
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Cultivating owners	2,801	1,953	173	220	300	155	..
6	Tenant cultivators	739	570	40	50	21	58	..
7	Agricultural labourers	1,073	464	356	132	90	26	5
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	**59,550**	**33,705**	**25,736**	**46**	**13**	**46**	**4**
10	Coconut	108	69	5	11	..	23	..
11	Coffee	16	10	6	..	..	..	..
13	Pan-vine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Rubber	908	780	120	..	5	1	2
15	Tea	58,512	32,844	25,604	32	8	22	2
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	6	2	1	3	..	..	..
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	**133**	**130**	..	**2**	..	**1**	..
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	67	67	..	..	..	..	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	66	63	..	2	..	1	..
19	Collectors of forest produce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	**98**	**42**	**3**	**49**	..	**4**	..
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	83	32	2	45	..	4	..
22	Breeders of transport animals	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	5	..	1	4	..	..	..
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..
24	Birds, bees, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
25	Silkworms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..
27	Fishing and pearling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Hunting	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	**14**	**12**	..	**2**	..	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	**14**	**12**	..	**2**	..	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	14	12	..	2	..	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Southern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4		6	7	8	9
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	187,491	108,130	45,470	7,992	9,968	12,375	3,556
	Sub-Class III—Industry	**113,963**	**64,498**	**26,988**	**5,500**	**7,766**	**6,891**	**2,320**
	Order 5—Textiles	**28,963**	**12,351**	**11,254**	**1,271**	**1,652**	**1,578**	**857**
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	10,215	6,986	702	944	581	899	103
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	16,253	5,269	8,210	323	1,038	659	754
47	Silk spinning and weaving	4	..	2	1	1	..	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	85	65	..	..	..	20	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries.	2,406	31	2,340	3	32	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	**323**	**251**	..	**53**	..	**19**	..
51	Working in leather	246	175	..	53	..	18	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers, and bristles ; brush makers	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell etc., workers (except buttons)	75	74	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 7—Wood	**16,293**	**10,306**	**2,869**	**779**	**885**	**1,096**	**358**
54	Sawyers	3,207	2,849	..	118	..	240	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	6,774	5,930	36	397	11	397	3
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	6,312	1,527	2,833	264	874	459	355
	Order 8—Metals	**3,771**	**3,327**	**16**	**255**	**6**	**148**	**19**
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	2,498	2,118	11	237	6	125	1
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	816	784	2	6	..	6	18
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	395	363	3	12	..	17	..
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	62	62	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	**3,919**	**2,452**	**1,053**	**184**	**120**	**26**	**84**
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	2,577	1,215	951	183	120	24	84
64	Brick and tile makers	1,342	1,237	102	1	..	2	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	**4,108**	**2,761**	**726**	**270**	**90**	**254**	**7**
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	69	35	1	4	..	29	..
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	110	83	..	27	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	3,877	2,613	715	239	78	225	7
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	52	30	10	..	12	..	..
	Order 11—Food industries	**30,589**	**15,469**	**6,354**	**1,606**	**3,924**	**2,571**	**665**
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	7,580	263	5,831	5	879	22	580
73	Butchers	77	75	..	..	..	2	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	3,367	8	302	..	2,987	11	59
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	423	212	145	13	12	21	20
76	Toddy drawers	18,619	14,652	..	1,522	..	2,445	..
77	Brewers and distillers	143	61	54	..	2	26	..
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	287	126	12	59	44	43	3
81	Others	93	72	10	7	..	1	3
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	**14,030**	**8,062**	**3,499**	**580**	**1,043**	**579**	**267**
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	100	89	6	3	..	2	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darners	2,733	1,396	424	128	534	116	135
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	90	31	22	4	32	1	..
85	Washing and cleaning	6,160	2,892	2,433	237	387	130	81
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	4,947	3,654	614	208	90	330	51
	Order 13—Furniture industries.	**13**	**13**	..	..	..	..	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	13	13	..	..	..	..	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Central Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	**220,902**	**119,270**	**50,452**	**10,678**	**18,398**	**16,725**	**5,379**
	Sub-Class III—Industry	**141,328**	**61,688**	**43,093**	**6,925**	**17,489**	**7,329**	**4,804**
	Order 5—Textiles	**63,500**	**20,078**	**20,489**	**3,634**	**14,078**	**3,248**	**1,973**
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	4,936	3,480	302	542	167	413	32
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	58,088	16,527	19,804	3,082	13,905	2,829	1,941
47	Silk spinning and weaving	10	7	..	..	..	3	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing preparation and sponging of textiles	69	56	..	10	..	3	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	397	8	383	..	6	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	**28**	**20**	..	**5**	**1**	**2**	..
51	Working in leather	24	17	..	5	1	1	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	4	3	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 7—Wood	**23,959**	**11,839**	**5,215**	**985**	**2,002**	**1,773**	**2,145**
54	Sawyers	3,794	3,286	..	134	..	374	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	7,477	6,678	15	491	9	281	3
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	12,688	1,875	5,200	360	1,993	1,118	2,142
	Order 8—Metals	**4,965**	**4,171**	**52**	**459**	**87**	**192**	**4**
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	3,818	3,150	44	384	80	157	3
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	956	856	3	66	6	25	..
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	191	165	5	9	1	10	1
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	**2,797**	**1,813**	**596**	**156**	**99**	**46**	**87**
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	1,813	948	523	140	99	16	87
64	Brick and tile makers	984	865	73	16	..	30	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	**4,292**	**3,032**	**711**	**197**	**93**	**248**	**11**
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	118	83	13	13	..	9	..
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	93	79	..	14	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	3,828	2,675	694	117	93	238	11
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	253	195	4	53	..	1	..
	Order 11—Food industries	**16,677**	**3,735**	**11,882**	**145**	**224**	**320**	**371**
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	5,781	286	4,903	7	204	23	358
73	Butchers	143	134	..	4	..	5	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	842	308	526	2	1	3	2
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	7,306	792	6,436	17	18	32	11
76	Toddy drawers	2,220	2,033	..	38	..	149	..
77	Brewers and distillers	27	26	..	1	..	..	..
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	255	86	10	76	1	82	..
81	Others	103	70	7	..	..	26	..
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	**15,703**	**9,327**	**3,736**	**760**	**871**	**810**	**199**
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	106	88	..	2	..	16	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darners	2,313	1,672	274	117	60	157	33
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	50	29	20	..	..	1	..
85	Washing and cleaning	8,072	3,465	2,971	443	726	351	116
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	5,162	4,073	471	198	85	285	50
	Order 13—Furniture industries	**23**	**20**	..	..	..	**3**	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	23	20	..	..	..	3	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Northern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	**190,408**	**93,727**	**31,905**	**13,440**	**30,320**	**15,190**	**5,826**
	Sub-Class III—Industry	**127,585**	**50,621**	**25,248**	**9,530**	**28,969**	**7,863**	**5,354**
	Order 5—Textiles	**53,375**	**7,733**	**10,765**	**4,577**	**22,702**	**3,633**	**3,965**
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	1,068	646	42	165	74	100	41
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	52,084	7,028	10,584	4,403	22,625	3,520	3,924
47	Silk spinning and weaving	71	48	..	9	1	13	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries.	145	4	139	..	2	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	**52**	**33**	..	**9**	**2**	**8**	..
51	Working in leather	52	33	..	9	2	8	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 7—Wood	**21,957**	**11,164**	**2,880**	**1,700**	**3,638**	**1,634**	**941**
54	Sawyers	3,654	3,201	..	180	..	273	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	6,603	5,669	50	691	8	184	1
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	11,700	2,294	2,830	829	3,630	1,177	940
	Order 8—Metals	**5,212**	**4,235**	**61**	**616**	**68**	**227**	**5**
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	3,902	3,016	31	575	64	211	5
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	1,170	1,108	23	31	3	5	..
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	140	111	7	10	1	11	..
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	**2,772**	**1,610**	**755**	**253**	**129**	**19**	**6**
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	1,961	861	715	248	129	2	6
64	Brick and tile makers	811	749	40	5	..	17	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	**3,905**	**2,625**	**826**	**154**	**60**	**222**	**18**
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	150	109	3	25	..	12	1
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	79	68	..	11	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	3,644	2,423	823	116	59	206	17
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	32	25	..	2	1	4	..
	Order 11—Food industries	**13,979**	**6,015**	**5,515**	**551**	**566**	**1,068**	**264**
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	5,761	283	4,814	23	386	30	225
73	Butchers	105	88	1	2	..	14	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	991	385	577	13	1	13	2
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	442	213	94	24	50	33	28
76	Toddy drawers	5,845	4,711	..	290	..	844	..
77	Brewers and distillers	188	100	10	28	9	33	8
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	211	78	3	66	..	64	..
81	Others	436	157	16	105	120	37	1
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	**14,373**	**7,528**	**4,017**	**663**	**1,630**	**448**	**87**
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	54	39	3	9	..	3	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darners	1,586	1,113	149	145	53	113	13
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	26	23	..	1	..	2	..
85	Washing and cleaning	8,907	3,307	3,626	307	1,457	151	59
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	3,800	3,046	239	201	120	179	15
	Order 13—Furniture industries	**21**	**14**	..	..	..	**7**	..
88	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	21	14	..	..	..	7	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—*(continued)*

Group No.	Occupation	High Range Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	**5,099**	**4,361**	**547**	**58**	**19**	**88**	**26**
	Sub-Class III—Industry	**2,810**	**2,417**	**315**	**22**	**7**	**43**	**6**
	Order 5—Textiles	**7**	**6**	..	..	..	**1**	..
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
47	Silk spinning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	**6**	**6**	..	..	..	..	..
51	Working in leather	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc, workers (except buttons)	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 7—Wood	**1,021**	**983**	**3**	**5**	..	**28**	**2**
54	Sawyers	354	354	..	..	..	..	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	634	616	3	3	..	12	..
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	33	13	..	2	..	16	2
	Order 8—Metals	**144**	**138**	..	**2**	..	**4**	..
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	114	108	..	2	..	4	..
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell metal	27	27	..	..	..	..	..
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	**82**	**70**	**12**	..	..	..	..
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	35	28	7	..	..	..	..
64	Brick and tile makers	47	42	5	..	..	..	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	**65**	**52**	**13**	..	..	..	..
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	60	47	13	..	..	..	..
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 11—Food industries	**182**	**55**	**125**	**1**	..	**1**	..
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	141	17	124	..	..	..	..
73	Butchers	19	18	..	..	..	1	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Toddy drawers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Brewers and distillers	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	16	15	..	1	..	..	..
81	Others	5	5	..	..	..	..	
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	**451**	**327**	**100**	**6**	**7**	**7**	**4**
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	11	8	2	1	..	..	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darners	99	94	3	..	..	2	..
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers, and makers of other articles of wear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Washing and cleaning	277	167	93	2	7	4	4
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	64	58	2	3	..	1	..
	Order 13—Furniture industries	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..
88	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Southern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 14—Building industries	**5,882**	**4,785**	**375**	**226**	**31**	**425**	**40**
90	Lime burners, cement workers ; Excavators and well sinkers ; Stone cutters and dressers ; Brick layers and masons ; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	5,882	4,785	375	226	31	425	40
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	**94**	**86**	**3**	**1**	..	**4**	..
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	69	65	..	1	..	3	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheel wrights	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
93	Ship and boat builders	22	21	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	**123**	**117**	..	..	..	**6**	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power	123	117	..	..	..	6	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	**5,855**	**4,518**	**839**	**275**	**15**	**185**	**23**
	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	760	697	21	6	..	20	16
96	Makers of musical instruments	25	20	3	..	..	..	2
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	3,601	3,215	8	257	2	119	..
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	397	325	3	11	12	46	..
100	Scavenging	1,070	259	804	1	1	..	5
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	**14,200**	**11,788**	**353**	**640**	**190**	**1,211**	**18**
	Order 19—Transport by water	**961**	**802**	**103**	**16**	..	**40**	..
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	831	672	103	16	..	40	..
103	Persons (other than labourers,) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	28	28	..	..	..	..	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	102	102	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	**11,253**	**9,105**	**188**	**619**	**179**	**1,154**	**8**
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	339	328	1	2	..	8	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges,	5,035	3,841	173	336	179	499	7
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	1,571	1,501	2	23	..	44	1
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	4,267	3,395	12	258	..	602	..
109	Palki, etc., bearers and owners	9	8	..	..	..	1	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	32	32	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	**1,385**	**1,306**	**54**	**2**	**11**	**2**	**10**
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	102	102	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	1,283	1,204	54	2	11	2	10
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	**601**	**575**	**8**	**3**	..	**15**	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	601	575	8	3	..	15	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Central Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Order 14—Building industries	**4,390**	**3,670**	**83**	**176**	**29**	**423**	**9**
90	Lime burners, cement workers ; Excavators and well sinkers ; Stone cutters and dressers ; Brick layers and masons ; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials) , painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc	4,390	3,670	83	176	29	423	9
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	**721**	**573**	..	**71**	..	**77**	..
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	98	92	..	4	..	2	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheel wrights	56	39	..	10	..	7	..
93	Ship and boat builders	567	442	..	57	..	68	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	**15**	**14**	..	**1**	..	..	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power	15	14	..	1	..	..	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	**4,258**	**3,396**	**329**	**336**	**5**	**187**	**5**
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	577	512	2	34	..	29	..
96	Makers of musical instruments	47	28	17	1	..	1	..
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments	9	6	..	..	..	3	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	3,149	2,686	12	297	5	147	2
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	6	1	1	..	..	4	..
100	Scavenging	470	163	297	4	..	3	3
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	**15,329**	**12,781**	**80**	**943**	**19**	**1,501**	**5**
	Order 19—Transport by water	**8,407**	**7,106**	**24**	**636**	**3**	**635**	**3**
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners, and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	8,296	7,003	24	634	3	629	3
103	Persons, (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	55	52	..	1	..	2	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	56	51	..	1	..	4	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	**5,873**	**4,674**	**53**	**303**	**16**	**825**	**2**
105	Persons, (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	101	97	..	..	..	4	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges,	1,082	921	51	30	..	80	..
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	1,308	1,207	2	26	16	55	2
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	3,343	2,410	..	247	..	686	..
109	Palki, etc., bearers and owners	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners, and drivers	37	37	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	**420**	**402**	**1**	..	..	**17**	..
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	54	54	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	366	348	1	..	..	17	..
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	**629**	**599**	**2**	**4**	..	**24**	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services, (including Travancore Anchal Service)	629	599	2	4	..	24	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Northern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Order 14—Building industries	**7,488**	**6,317**	**189**	**474**	**42**	**401**	**65**
90	Lime burners, cement workers ; Excavators and well sinkers ; Stone cutters and dressers ; Brick layers and masons ; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	7,488	6,317	189	474	42	401	65
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	**400**	**312**	..	**34**	**2**	**50**	**2**
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	73	65	..	4	..	4	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheel wrights	194	133	..	18	1	40	2
93	Ship and boat builders	133	114	..	12	1	6	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	**9**	**9**	..	..	..	..	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power.	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	**4,042**	**3,026**	**240**	**499**	**130**	**146**	**1**
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	416	370	3	19	..	24	..
96	Makers of musical instruments	59	31	2	21	..	5	..
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments	3	1	..	2	..	..	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	3,286	2,562	28	455	127	113	1
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
100	Scavenging	275	60	206	2	3	4	..
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	**11,195**	**9,198**	**100**	**689**	**34**	**1,163**	**11**
	Order 19—Transport by water	**5,484**	**4,480**	**22**	**344**	**4**	**631**	**3**
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	5,011	4,106	20	305	4	573	3
103	Persons (other than labourers), employed on harbours, docks, rivers, and canals, including pilots	224	190	..	16	..	18	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	249	184	2	23	..	40	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	**5,003**	**4,106**	**75**	**289**	**30**	**495**	**8**
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	304	278	..	14	..	12	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	1,533	1,313	54	54	24	84	4
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	1,430	1,290	11	55	6	67	1
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	1,691	1,196	10	150	..	332	3
109	Palki, etc , bearers and owners	16	..	..	16	..	..	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	29	29	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	**227**	**178**	**1**	**42**	..	**6**	..
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	25	25	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	202	153	1	42	..	6	..
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	**481**	**434**	**2**	**14**	..	**31**	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	481	434	2	14	..	31	..

Distribution by Administrative Division--(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	High Range Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Order 14—Building industries	**629**	**617**	**7**	**3**	..	**2**	..
90	Lime burners, cement workers ; Excavators and well sinkers ; Stone cutters and dressers ; Brick layers and masons ; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	629	617	7	3	..	2	..
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	**58**	**53**	..	**5**	..	..	..
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheel wrights	47	42	..	5	..	..	..
93	Ship and boat builders	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	**35**	**34**	**1**	..	..	..	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power.	35	34	1	..	..	..	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	**129**	**75**	**54**	..	..	..	..
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
96	Makers of musical instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	60	60	..	..	..	..	..
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toymaking, taxidermy, etc.)	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
100	Scavenging	64	10	54	..	..	..	..
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	**842**	**785**	**7**	**15**	**6**	**13**	**16**
	Order 19—Transport by water	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	**745**	**690**	**5**	**15**	**6**	**13**	**16**
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	119	116	1	..	..	2	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	151	124	2	..	6	3	16
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	238	229	2	3	..	4	..
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	237	221	..	12	..	4	..
109	Palki, etc., bearers and owners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass, and bullock owners and drivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	**96**	**94**	**2**	..	..	..	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	96	94	2	..	..	..	..

TABLE X--Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Southern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class V—Trade	**59,328**	**31,844**	**18,129**	**1,852**	**2,012**	**4,273**	**1,218**
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange snd insurance	**1,280**	**514**	**334**	**24**	**8**	**333**	**67**
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	1,280	514	334	24	8	333	67
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	**255**	**196**	**3**	**2**	**..**	**54**	**..**
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	255	196	3	2	..	54	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	**1,399**	**1,192**	**23**	**50**	**2**	**132**	**..**
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	1,399	1,192	23	50	2	132	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	**105**	**96**	**..**	**3**	**..**	**6**	**..**
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	105	96	..	3	..	6	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	**2,286**	**1,058**	**1,053**	**37**	**50**	**61**	**27**
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	1,675	897	732	9	..	34	3
120	Trade in barks	6	4	2	..	..	..	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	121	75	19	10	8	6	3
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	484	82	300	18	42	21	21
	Order 28—Trade in metals	**261**	**208**	**7**	**6**	**..**	**21**	**19**
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	261	208	7	6	..	21	19
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	**98**	**69**	**17**	**3**	**1**	**8**	**..**
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	98	69	17	3	1	8	..
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	**486**	**276**	**145**	**10**	**10**	**37**	**8**
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	486	276	145	10	10	37	8
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	**6,326**	**2,637**	**3,449**	**85**	**69**	**82**	**4**
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	3,376	1,352	1,937	15	33	39	..
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc., (and empioyees)	2,023	926	1,024	21	25	23	4
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	927	359	488	49	11	20	..
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	**35,495**	**17,873**	**11,215**	**1,090**	**1,705**	**2,677**	**935**
129	Grain and pulse dealers	1,850	414	1,035	18	129	144	110
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	6,392	3,900	1,451	269	175	479	118
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	1,261	652	382	29	29	152	17
132	Dealers in animals for food	72	57	3	2	.	10	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	3,560	439	2,258	42	320	98	403
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	20,207	10,711	5,658	715	1,051	1,785	287
135	Dealers in tobacco	2,106	1,666	427	5	1	7	..
136	Dealers in opium	24	13	..	10	..	1	..
137	Dealers in ganja	23	21	1	..	..	1	..
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	**50**	**21**	**8**	**12**	**2**	**7**	**..**
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	50	21	8	12	2	7	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Central Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Sub-Class V—Trade	**64,245**	**44,801**	**7,279**	**2,810**	**890**	**7,895**	**570**
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	**1,505**	**947**	**147**	**21**	**5**	**339**	**46**
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees.	1,505	947	147	21	5	339	46
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	**131**	**120**	**2**	**2**	..	**7**	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	131	120	2	2	..	7	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	**1,431**	**1,156**	**18**	**51**	..	**206**	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	1,431	1,156	18	51	..	206	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	**56**	**42**	..	**2**	..	**12**	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	56	42	..	2	..	12	..
	Order 27 - Trade in wood	**4,119**	**3,399**	**524**	**59**	**12**	**103**	**22**
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	3,519	3,123	325	16	..	55	..
120	Trade in barks	12	10	..	1	..	1	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	176	98	3	34	1	39	1
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	412	168	196	8	11	8	21
	Order 28—Trade in metals	**155**	**138**	..	**7**	..	**10**	..
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	155	138	..	7	..	10	..
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	**345**	**225**	**58**	**14**	**2**	**46**	..
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	345	225	58	14	2	46	..
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	**348**	**265**	**13**	**15**	**6**	**46**	**3**
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	348	265	13	15	6	46	3
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	**3,884**	**2,327**	**1,333**	**83**	**37**	**90**	**14**
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	2,353	1,507	721	22	21	70	12
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc., (and employees)	1,509	799	612	61	16	19	2
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	22	21	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	**37,749**	**25,442**	**4,240**	**1,779**	**745**	**5,115**	**428**
129	Grain and pulse dealers	1,859	1,234	308	74	21	200	22
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	7,710	5,196	946	365	129	974	100
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	893	425	269	21	10	109	59
132	Dealers in animals for food	40	29	..	..	..	11	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	936	100	534	41	162	23	76
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	24,398	17,080	1,785	1,252	421	3,702	158
135	Dealers in tobacco	1,892	1,359	398	26	2	94	13
136	Dealers in opium	13	12	..	..	..	1	..
137	Dealers in ganja	8	7	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	**63**	**56**	**2**	..	..	**5**	..
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	63	56	2	..	..	5	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Northern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Sub-Class V—Trade	**51,628**	**33,908**	**6,557**	**3,221**	**1,317**	**6,164**	**461**
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	**1,293**	**691**	**183**	**33**	**1**	**323**	**62**
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	1,293	691	183	33	1	323	62
	Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	**58**	**54**	..	**1**	..	**3**	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	58	54	..	1	..	3	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	**1,049**	**785**	**3**	**59**	**4**	**198**	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	1,049	785	3	59	4	198	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	**89**	**80**	..	**5**	..	**4**	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	89	80	..	5	..	4	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	**4,357**	**3,115**	**766**	**100**	**35**	**296**	**45**
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	3,251	2,609	601	14	1	26	..
120	Trade in barks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	190	116	9	18	4	40	3
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	916	390	156	68	30	230	42
	Order 28—Trade in metals	**224**	**191**	..	**17**	..	**16**	..
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	224	191	..	17	..	16	..
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	**579**	**410**	**14**	**55**	**13**	**82**	**5**
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	579	410	14	55	13	82	5
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	**494**	**332**	**83**	**26**	**23**	**26**	**4**
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	494	332	83	26	23	26	4
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	**6,425**	**3,381**	**2,540**	**179**	**164**	**153**	**8**
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	4,935	2,796	1,993	40	8	94	4
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	1,281	572	526	115	10	58	..
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	209	13	21	24	146	1	4
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	**25,446**	**16,807**	**2,241**	**1,776**	**823**	**3,529**	**270**
129	Grain and pulse dealers	1,009	681	79	60	13	171	5
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	5,868	3,978	530	467	146	699	48
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	824	379	203	43	57	77	65
132	Dealers in animals for food	88	76	..	3	..	9	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	1,252	378	520	71	131	93	59
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	15,049	10,434	534	1,125	476	2,401	79
135	Dealers in tobacco	1,315	848	375	..	..	78	14
136	Dealers in opium	39	31	..	7	..	1	..
137	Dealers in ganja	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	**220**	**157**	**7**	**9**	..	**44**	**3**
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	220	157	7	9	..	44	3

Distrbiution by Administrative Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	High Range Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Sub-Class V—Trade	**1,447**	**1,159**	**225**	**21**	**6**	**32**	**4**
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	**11**	**8**	**3**	..	..	..	..
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	11	8	3	..	..	..	..
	Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	**8**	**8**	..	..	..	..	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	**24**	**21**	**2**	..	..	**1**	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, skil, hair and other textiles	24	21	2	..	..	1	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	**221**	**184**	**34**	**1**	..	**2**	..
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	221	184	34	1	..	2	..
120	Trade in barks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 28—Trade in metals	**5**	**5**	..	..	..	..	..
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	**5**	**5**	..	..	..	..	..
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	**3**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	**328**	**211**	**116**	**1**	..	..	..
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	241	157	84	..	..	..	..
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	87	54	32	1	..	..	..
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	**590**	**486**	**58**	**13**	**6**	**25**	**2**
129	Grain and pulse dealers	19	17	..	..	..	2	..
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	210	160	28	2	6	13	1
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	17	10	4	2	..	1	..
132	Dealers in animals for food	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	4	..	4	..	..	..	..
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	291	264	9	9	..	8	1
135	Dealers in tobacco	46	32	13	..	..	1	..
136	Dealers in opium	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
137	Dealers in ganja	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Southern Division						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	**451**	**311**	**79**	**12**	**11**	**26**	**12**
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	326	197	79	7	11	20	12
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	125	114	..	5	..	6	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	**1,154**	**747**	**407**	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	1,154	747	407	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	**1,088**	**761**	**10**	**64**	..	**252**	**1**
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	31	31	..	..	..	..	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	430	300	8	19	..	102	1
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	627	430	2	45	..	150	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	**1,308**	**429**	**639**	**29**	**71**	**75**	**65**
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	1,308	429	639	29	71	75	65
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, and the arts and sciences	**550**	**471**	**22**	**30**	..	**23**	**4**
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	80	76	..	..	..	4	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	182	143	20	8	..	9	2
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	288	252	2	22	..	10	2
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	**6,736**	**4,985**	**718**	**395**	**83**	**479**	**76**
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	5,297	3,903	510	358	70	412	44
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	1,439	1,082	208	37	13	67	32
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	**30,961**	**24,857**	**2,428**	**353**	**320**	**2,856**	**147**
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	**2,764**	**2,724**	..	..	..	**40**	..
	Order 40—Army	**1,705**	**1,677**	..	..	..	**28**	..
153	Army (Imperial)	31	28	..	..	..	3	..
154	Army (Indian States)	1,674	1,649	..	..	..	25	..
	Order 43—Police	**1,059**	**1,047**	..	..	..	**12**	..
157	Police	1,059	1,047	..	..	..	12	..
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	**8,090**	**7,457**	**283**	..	..	**333**	**17**
	Order 44—Public Administration	**8,090**	**7,457**	**283**	..	..	**333**	**17**
159	Service of the State	64	64	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	6,710	6,180	282	..	..	231	17
	(*a*) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	453	431	..	..	..	22	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	862	782	..	..	..	80	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Central Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	**516**	**383**	**29**	**33**	**7**	**60**	**4**
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	386	261	29	30	7	55	4
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	130	122	..	3	..	5	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	**862**	**539**	**323**	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	862	539	323	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	**658**	**395**	**4**	**14**	**1**	**244**	..
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	33	27	1	1	..	4	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	102	91	2	1	1	7	..
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	523	277	1	12	..	233	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	**401**	**227**	**128**	**8**	**3**	**31**	**4**
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	401	227	128	8	3	31	4
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	**752**	**640**	**5**	**33**	..	**73**	**1**
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	140	128	1	3	..	8	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	127	86	4	14	..	22	1
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	485	426	..	16	..	43	..
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	**11,270**	**8,500**	**453**	**689**	**72**	**1,508**	**48**
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	2,124	1,691	54	83	7	286	3
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	9,146	6,809	399	606	65	1,222	45
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	**28,545**	**22,685**	**2,037**	**562**	**123**	**3,029**	**109**
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	**575**	**564**	..	..	..	**11**	..
	Order 40—Army	**34**	**34**	..	..	..	..	..
153	Army (Imperial)	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
154	Army (Indian States)	31	31	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 43—Police	**541**	**530**	..	..	..	**11**	..
157	Police	541	530	..	..	..	11	..
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	**4,956**	**4,493**	**91**	..	..	**368**	**4**
	Order 44—Public Administration	**4,956**	**4,493**	**91**	..	..	**368**	**4**
159	Service of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	4,115	3,747	91	..	..	273	4
	(*a*) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	223	201	..	..	..	22	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	618	545	..	..	..	73	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Northern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	**346**	**242**	**33**	**16**	..	**51**	**4**
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	268	171	31	16	..	46	4
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	78	71	2	..	..	5	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	**636**	**381**	**255**	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	636	381	255	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	**196**	**139**	..	**13**	..	**44**	..
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	36	27	..	2	..	7	..
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	157	109	..	11	..	37	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	**323**	**159**	**62**	**11**	**15**	**65**	**11**
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	323	159	62	11	15	65	11
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters, and the arts and sciences	**304**	**250**	**9**	**33**	..	**12**	..
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation) clocks, optical instruments, etc.	46	40	..	5	..	1	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	37	29	7	1	..	..	..
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	221	181	2	27	..	11	..
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	**9,589**	**6,734**	**361**	**888**	**239**	**1,318**	**49**
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	3,885	2,822	125	295	42	581	20
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	5,704	3,912	236	593	197	737	29
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	**25,589**	**19,935**	**2,017**	**888**	**266**	**2,363**	**120**
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	**512**	**492**	..	..	..	**20**	..
	Order 40—Army	**19**	**15**	..	..	..	**4**	..
153	Army (Imperial)	19	15	..	..	..	4	..
154	Army (Indian States)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 43—Police	**493**	**477**	..	..	..	**16**	..
157	Police	493	477	..	..	..	16	..
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	**4,347**	**4,015**	**26**	..	..	**303**	**3**
	Order 44—Public Administration	**4,347**	**4,015**	**26**	..	..	**303**	**3**
159	Service of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	3,168	2,971	26	..	..	168	3
	(a) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	260	252	..	..	..	8	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	919	792	..	..	..	127	..

Distribution by Administrative Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	High Range Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	**5**	**5**	..	..	..	..	..
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	**15**	**12**	**3**	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	15	12	3	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	**5**	**5**	..	..	..	..	..
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	**41**	**38**	..	..	..	**2**	**1**
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	41	38	..	..	..	2	1
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	**12**	**11**	..	..	..	**1**	..
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation) clocks, optical instruments, etc.	3	2	..	..	..	1	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	**174**	**157**	**9**	**6**	..	**1**	**1**
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	154	140	9	3	..	1	1
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	20	17	..	3	..	..	..
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	**818**	**735**	**74**	**1**	..	**8**	..
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	**80**	**80**	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 40—Army	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
153	Army (Imperial)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
154	Army (Indian States)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 43—Police	**80**	**80**	..	..	..	..	..
157	Police	80	80	..	..	..	..	..
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	**319**	**307**	**12**	..	..	..	..
	Order 44—Public Administration	**319**	**307**	**12**	..	..	..	..
159	Service of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	273	261	12	..	..	..	..
	(*a*) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	46	46	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Southern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	**20,107**	**14,676**	**2,145**	**353**	**320**	**2,483**	**130**
	Order 45—Religion	**6,160**	**4,338**	**824**	**71**	**314**	**558**	**55**
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	1,776	1,434	..	30	..	312	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	87	11	68	3	1	1	3
165	Other religious workers	1,270	680	139	18	304	93	36
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	3,027	2,213	617	20	9	152	16
	Order 46—Law	**2,555**	**1,932**	**4**	**104**	..	**515**	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quazis, law agents and mukhtiars	563	526	..	..	..	37	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	1,992	1,406	4	104	..	478	..
	Order 47—Medicine	**3,255**	**2,151**	**287**	**97**	**4**	**702**	**14**
169	Registered medical practitioners, including oculists	104	92	12	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	2,702	1,885	36	97	2	680	2
171	Dentists	48	32	..	..	..	16	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	399	140	239	..	2	6	12
173	Veterinary surgeons	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 48—Instruction	**6,094**	**4,663**	**981**	..	..	**392**	**58**
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	5,812	4,406	968	..	..	380	58
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	282	257	13	..	..	12	..
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	**2,043**	**1,592**	**49**	**81**	**2**	**316**	**3**
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	23	23	..	..	..	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	279	219	..	35	..	25	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	93	88	..	1	..	4	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	88	81	..	3	..	4	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches, and mediums	622	477	10	21	1	110	3
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	737	527	25	21	1	163	..
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs, etc.	16	16	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	179	155	14	..	..	10	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	**306,869**	**35,097**	**8,764**	**7,905**	**200,250**	**4,230**	**50,623**
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	**2,051**	**1,488**	**208**	**28**	**5**	**308**	**14**
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	**2,051**	**1,488**	**208**	**28**	**5**	**308**	**14**
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	2,051	1,488	208	28	5	308	14
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	**261,406**	**3,083**	**3,178**	**4,488**	**199,304**	**1,025**	**50,328**
	Order 51—Domestic service	**261,406**	**3,083**	**3,178**	**4,488**	**199,304**	**1,025**	**50,328**
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	1,198	1,125	..	73	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	260,208	1,958	3,178	4,415	199,304	1,025	50,328

Distribution by Administrative Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Central Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	**23,014**	**17,628**	**1,946**	**562**	**123**	**2,650**	**105**
	Order 45—Religion	**6,336**	**4,650**	**529**	**260**	**112**	**745**	**40**
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	2,063	1,506	..	125	..	432	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	172	25	56	11	57	11	12
165	Other religious workers	920	634	61	31	25	164	5
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	3,181	2,485	412	93	30	138	23
	Order 46—Law	**2,520**	**2,140**	**1**	**47**	..	**332**	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quazis, law agents and mukhtiars	589	535	..	..	..	54	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	1,931	1,605	1	47	..	278	..
	Order 47—Medicine	**3,496**	**2,589**	**189**	**132**	**5**	**572**	**9**
169	Registered medical practitioners, including oculists	65	59	6	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	3,103	2,384	35	132	3	543	6
171	Dentists	19	15	..	..	..	4	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	286	121	148	..	2	12	3
173	Veterinary surgeons	23	10	..	..	..	13	..
	Order 48—Instruction	**8,606**	**6,684**	**1,187**	..	..	**684**	**51**
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	8,412	6,512	1,179	..	..	670	51
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	194	172	8	..	..	14	..
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	**2,056**	**1,565**	**40**	**123**	**6**	**317**	**5**
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	177	161	2	3	..	11	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	113	97	1	2	..	12	1
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	43	37	..	..	1	5	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches, and mediums	726	544	6	40	1	133	2
182	Musicians, (composers, and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	903	647	25	75	2	152	2
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race ceurses, societies, clubs, etc.	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	80	65	6	3	2	4	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	**382,831**	**34,761**	**11,140**	**9,691**	**259,531**	**5,042**	**62,666**
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	**767**	**442**	**107**	**12**	**4**	**185**	**17**
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	**767**	**442**	**107**	**12**	**4**	**185**	**17**
185	Proprietors (other than agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	767	442	107	12	4	185	17
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	**333,490**	**2,653**	**3,595**	**6,084**	**257,639**	**1,454**	**62,065**
	Order 51—Domestic service	**333,490**	**2,653**	**3,595**	**6,084**	**257,639**	**1,454**	**62,065**
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	514	476	..	38	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	332,976	2,177	3,595	6,046	257,639	1,454	62,065

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Northern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	**20,730**	**15,428**	**1,991**	**888**	**266**	**2,040**	**117**
	Order 45—Religion	**8,227**	**5,728**	**895**	**544**	**239**	**763**	**58**
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	2,607	1,953	..	243	..	411	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	340	9	54	57	196	3	21
165	Other religious workers	526	350	21	38	4	108	5
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	4,754	3,416	820	206	39	241	32
	Order 46—Law	**1,688**	**1,486**	**5**	**61**	..	**136**	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including quazis, law agents and mukhtiars	582	560	1	..	..	21	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	1,106	926	4	61	..	115	..
	Order 47—Medicine	**2,699**	**2,068**	**120**	**137**	**16**	**349**	**9**
169	Registered medical practitioners, including oculists	61	57	4	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	2,335	1,852	22	112	4	341	4
171	Dentists	53	34	1	15	2	1	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	242	118	93	10	10	6	5
173	Veterinary surgeons	8	7	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 48—Instruction	**6,421**	**4,906**	**940**	..	..	**529**	**46**
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	6,217	4,750	909	..	..	513	45
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	204	156	31	..	..	16	1
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	**1,695**	**1,240**	**31**	**146**	**11**	**263**	**4**
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	9	8	..	..	..	1	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	75	70	..	2	..	3	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	11	5	..	2	..	4	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches, and mediums	801	586	16	63	4	131	1
182	Musicians, (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	701	494	15	72	2	115	3
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs, etc	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	93	72	..	7	5	9	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	**304,060**	**28,484**	**6,667**	**9,464**	**223,675**	**4,299**	**31,471**
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	**670**	**429**	**95**	**38**	**14**	**90**	**4**
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	**670**	**429**	**95**	**38**	**14**	**90**	**4**
185	Proprietors (other than agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	670	429	95	38	14	90	4
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	**263,864**	**2,039**	**3,460**	**4,938**	**221,514**	**951**	**30,962**
	Order 51—Domestic service	**263,864**	**2,039**	**3,460**	**4,938**	**221,514**	**951**	**30,962**
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	342	330	..	12	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	263,522	1,709	3,460	4,926	221,514	951	30,962

Distribution by Administrative Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	High Range Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	**419**	**348**	**62**	**1**	..	**8**	..
	Order 45—Religion	**47**	**34**	**6**	..	..	**7**	..
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	21	20	..	..	..	1	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
165	Other religious workers	3	2	..	..			..
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	23	12	6	..		5	..
	Order 46—Law	**10**	**10**	..	..	..	..	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including qazis, law agents and mukhtiars	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	6	6	..	..		..	..
	Order 47—Medicine	**186**	**137**	**47**	**1**	..	**1**	..
169	Registered medical practitioners, including oculists	17	17	..	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	81	78	1	1	..	1	..
171	Dentists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	88	42	46	..	..	..	..
173	Veterinary surgeons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 48—Instruction	**88**	**79**	**9**	..	..	..	..
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	87	78	9	..	..	..	..
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	**88**	**88**	..	..	..	..	..
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	76	76	..	..	..	..	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches, and mediums	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182	Musicians, (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	**7,744**	**2,086**	**597**	**157**	**3,269**	**251**	**1,384**
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	**11**	**10**	**1**	..	..	..	..
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	**11**	**10**	**1**	..	..	..	..
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	11	10	1	..	..	..	..
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	**5,774**	**705**	**215**	**124**	**3,259**	**91**	**1,380**
	Order 51—Domestic service	**5,774**	**705**	**215**	**124**	**3,259**	**91**	**1,380**
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	65	65	..	..	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	5,709	640	215	124	3,259	91	1,380

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Southern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	**41,262**	**29,542**	**4,919**	**2,843**	**860**	**2,838**	**260**
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	**41,262**	**29,542**	**4,919**	**2,843**	**860**	**2,838**	**260**
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	815	732	10	9	..	64	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	1,638	1,489	16	50	..	52	31
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	38,809	27,321	4,893	2,784	860	2,722	229
	Sub-Class XII-Unproductive	**2,150**	**984**	**459**	**546**	**81**	**59**	**21**
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	**1,049**	**472**	**151**	**420**	**6**	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	1,049	472	151	420	6	..	..
	Inmates of jails	*623*	*146*	*51*	*420*	*6*	..	..
	Inmates of asylums and alms houses	*426*	*326*	*100*	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	**1,101**	**512**	**308**	**126**	**75**	**59**	**21**
193	Beggars and vagrants	1,101	512	308	126	75	59	21

Distribution by Administrative Division—(*concluded*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Central Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	**47,477**	**31,142**	**7,143**	**3,485**	**1,784**	**3,355**	**568**
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	**47,477**	**31,142**	**7,143**	**3,485**	**1,784**	**3,355**	**568**
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	562	469	3	13	..	77	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	2,189	1,972	27	62	1	127	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	44,724	28,699	7,113	3,410	1,783	3,151	568
	Sub-Class XII-Unproductive	**1,097**	**524**	**295**	**110**	**104**	**48**	**16**
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	**167**	**151**	**16**	..	..	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	167	151	16	..	..	..	..
	Inmates of jails	*134*	*132*	*2*	..	..	..	..
	Inmates of asylums and alms houses	*33*	*19*	*14*	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	**930**	**373**	**279**	**110**	**104**	**48**	**16**
193	Beggars and vagrants	930	373	279	110	104	48	16

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part II—

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Northern Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	**38,294**	**25,507**	**2,790**	**4,337**	**1,950**	**3,226**	**484**
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	**38,294**	**25,507**	**2,790**	**4,337**	**1,950**	**3,226**	**484**
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	368	259	2	22	..	85	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices, and warehouses and shops	530	466	3	22	4	35	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	37,394	24,780	2,785	4,293	1,946	3,106	484
	Sub-Class XII-Unproductive	**1,232**	**509**	**322**	**151**	**197**	**32**	**21**
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	**45**	**43**	**2**	..	..	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	45	43	2	..	..	..	..
	Inmates of jails	*45*	*43*	*2*	..	..	..	..
	Inmates of asylums and alms houses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	**1,187**	**466**	**320**	**151**	**197**	**32**	**21**
193	Beggars and vagrants	1,187	466	320	151	197	32	21

Distribution by Administrative Division—(*concluded*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	High Range Division					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	**1.944**	**1,358**	**380**	**32**	**10**	**160**	**4**
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	**1,944**	**1,358**	**380**	**32**	**10**	**160**	**4**
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	85	73	..	6	..	6	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	101	101	..	..	..	..	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	1,758	1,184	380	26	10	154	4
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	**15**	**13**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	**3**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Inmates of jails	*3*	*3*	..	..	..	..	..
	Inmates of asylums and alms houses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	**12**	**10**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..
193	Beggars and vagrants	12	10	1	1	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division

			Persons	Males	Females
		Total Earners	706,803	530,758	176,045
		Total Working Dependants	421,047	64,334	356,713
		Total Non-working Dependants	1,261,699	597,401	664,298
		Total Population	2,389,549	1,192,493	1,197,056

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	DIVISION TOTAL	**1,342,347**	**531,326**	**176,210**	**64,334**	**356,713**	**128,074**	**85,690**
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	**429,243**	**222,452**	**67,621**	**27,665**	**5,784**	**93,492**	**12,229**
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	**427,884**	**221,364**	**67,453**	**27,576**	**5,770**	**93,492**	**12,229**
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	**389,213**	**190,271**	**64,928**	**24,000**	**5,447**	**92,408**	**12,159**
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	**265,202**	**142,149**	**40,963**	**19,178**	**5,047**	**51,755**	**6,110**
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	7,568	2,400	2,722	83	37	1,934	392
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	254	217	10	5	6	14	2
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	84	78	..	..	..	6	..
5	Cultivating owners	143,356	69,626	18,619	13,222	887	36,798	4,204
6	Tenant cultivators	19,566	11,321	646	1,092	40	6,299	168
7	Agricultural labourers	94,347	58,501	18,952	4,776	4,076	6,700	1,342
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	27	6	14	..	1	4	2
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	**119,564**	**45,556**	**23,693**	**3,974**	**307**	**40,064**	**5,970**
10	Coconut	110,859	42,092	23,434	2,857	258	36,427	5,791
11	Coffee	27	17	2	1	1	6	..
13	Pan-vine	4,517	1,984	51	747	28	1,693	14
14	Rubber	114	83	2	1	2	22	4
15	Tea	142	122	5	2	..	13	..
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	3,905	1,258	199	366	18	1,903	161
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	**1,659**	**1,295**	**96**	**58**	**15**	**190**	**5**
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	160	158	..	..	..	2	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	1,363	1,058	84	51	15	151	4
19	Collectors of forest produce	136	79	12	7	..	37	1
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	**2,426**	**998**	**170**	**753**	**76**	**356**	**73**
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	1,881	686	118	669	72	275	61
22	Breeders of transport animals	128	96	..	22	..	10	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	417	216	52	62	4	71	12
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	**362**	**273**	**6**	**37**	**2**	**43**	**1**
24	Birds, bees, etc.,	348	259	6	37	2	43	1
25	Silkworms	14	14	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	**38,671**	**31,093**	**2,525**	**3,576**	**323**	**1,084**	**70**
27	Fishing and pearling	38,455	31,017	2,525	3,570	323	950	70
28	Hunting	216	76	..	6	..	134	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	**1,359**	**1,088**	**168**	**89**	**14**	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	**410**	**295**	**62**	**44**	**9**	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	410	295	62	44	9	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	**949**	**793**	**106**	**45**	**5**	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	510	412	74	19	5	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	439	381	32	26	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

		Persons	Males	Females
	Total Earners	642,665	497,464	145,201
	Total Working Dependants	473,209	91,856	381,353
	Total Non-working Dependants	1,299,620	627,674	671,946
	Total Population	2,415,494	1,216,994	1,198,500

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	DIVISION TOTAL	**1,374,578**	**497,562**	**145,205**	**91,856**	**381,353**	**166,832**	**91,770**
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	664,442	334,174	97,205	69,434	15,168	137,348	11,113
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	**663,298**	**333,238**	**97,061**	**69,386**	**15,152**	**137,348**	**11,113**
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	**662,488**	**332,700**	**97,049**	**69,288**	**15,099**	**137,245**	**11,107**
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	**580,168**	**292,872**	**84,388**	**62,893**	**14,642**	**116,413**	**8,960**
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	14,090	4,560	6,777	186	55	2,039	473
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	246	223	2	5	..	16	..
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	18	11	..	..	..	7	..
5	Cultivating owners	350,004	169,996	36,505	41,881	6,686	88,401	6,535
6	Tenant cultivators	48,776	22,688	1,399	10,888	442	12,994	365
7	Agricultural labourers	167,023	95,391	39,705	9,931	7,457	12,952	1,587
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	11	3	..	2	2	4	..
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	**75,760**	**36,531**	**12,394**	**4,319**	**363**	**20,067**	**2,086**
10	Coconut	54,709	26,169	9,561	3,227	295	13,697	1,760
11	Coffee	211	30	44	28	7	78	24
13	Pan-vine	2,707	1,012	31	212	13	1,431	8
14	Rubber	5,152	4,177	649	78	9	235	4
15	Tea	3,963	2,346	1,504	34	12	66	1
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	9,018	2,797	605	740	27	4,560	289
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	**2,442**	**1,839**	**147**	**63**	**11**	**358**	**24**
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	300	281	..	..	..	19	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	1,953	1,454	147	35	11	282	24
19	Collectors of forest produce	189	104	..	28	..	57	..
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	**3,778**	**1,259**	**118**	**1,952**	**82**	**333**	**34**
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	2,900	827	90	1,675	72	212	24
22	Breeders of transport animals	93	44	..	32	..	17	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	785	388	28	245	10	104	10
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	**339**	**199**	**2**	**61**	**1**	**73**	**3**
24	Birds, bees, etc.	339	199	2	61	1	73	3
25	Silkworms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	**811**	**538**	**12**	**98**	**53**	**104**	**6**
27	Fishing and pearling	757	515	12	89	53	82	6
28	Hunting	54	23	..	9	..	22	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	**1,144**	**936**	**144**	**48**	**16**	..	..
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	**1,144**	**936**	**144**	**48**	**16**	..	..
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	1,144	936	144	48	16	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

		Persons	Males	Females
	Total Earners	127,920	88,563	39,357
	Total Working Dependants	35,650	5,549	30,101
	Total Non-Working Dependants	127,360	61,474	65,886
	Total Population	290,930	155,586	135,344

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	DIVISION TOTAL	**184,160**	**88,566**	**39,357**	**5,549**	**30,101**	**12,733**	**7,854**
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	116,083	66,700	33,848	3,451	1,076	10,343	665
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	**115,785**	**66,445**	**33,816**	**3,440**	**1,076**	**10,343**	**665**
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	**115,750**	**66,429**	**33,813**	**3,428**	**1,076**	**10,340**	**664**
	Order I (a)—Cultivation	**50,412**	**29,060**	**7,360**	**2,988**	**893**	**9,512**	**599**
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	1,860	901	634	16	4	283	22
2	Estate agents and managers of owners	889	878	9	1	..	1	..
3	Estate agents and managers of Government	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
5	Cultivating owners	28,449	15,779	2,761	2,075	579	6,828	427
6	Tenant cultivators	6,120	4,137	179	477	40	1,232	55
7	Agricultural labourers	13,092	7,363	3,777	419	270	1,168	95
8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order I (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	**64,292**	**36,578**	**26,438**	**245**	**179**	**787**	**65**
10	Coconut	1,348	705	92	97	..	442	12
11	Coffee	20	11	6	2	..	1	..
13	Pan-vine	94	41	1	2	3	46	1
14	Rubber	2,110	1,727	287	16	68	9	3
15	Tea	60,101	33,936	25,998	48	53	33	33
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	619	158	54	80	55	256	16
	Order I (c)—Forestry	**543**	**505**	**...**	**18**	**...**	**20**	**...**
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	168	165	..	..	..	3	..
18	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	363	330	..	18	..	15	..
19	Collectors of forest produce	12	10	..	..	..	2	..
	Order I (d)—Stock raising	**502**	**285**	**15**	**177**	**4**	**21**	**...**
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	343	178	14	140	..	11	..
22	Breeders of transport animals	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	148	96	1	37	4	10	..
	Order I (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	**2**	**1**	**...**	**...**	**..**	**1**	**...**
24	Birds, bees, etc.	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
25	Silkworms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	**34**	**16**	**3**	**12**	**..**	**2**	**1**
27	Fishing and pearling	18	13	3	..	..	1	1
28	Hunting	16	3	..	12	..	1	..
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	**298**	**255**	**32**	**11**	**..**	**..**	**..**
	Order 3—Metallic minerals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Metallic minerals other than gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc, manganese, tin and wolfram,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 4—Non-metallic minerals.	**298**	**255**	**32**	**11**	**..**	**..**	**..**
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	298	255	32	11	..	..	..
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	**407,777**	**208,287**	**92,199**	**21,015**	**51,472**	**24,163**	**10,641**
	Sub-Class III—Industry	**274,309**	**114,920**	**72,425**	**14,910**	**48,426**	**14,020**	**9,608**
	Order 5—Textiles	**140,596**	**37,729**	**41,308**	**9,102**	**37,959**	**7,797**	**6,701**
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	13,318	9,229	874	1,357	718	983	157
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	124,543	28,317	37,972	7,727	37,200	6,783	6,544
47	Silk spinning and weaving	47	28	2	8	1	8	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging, of textiles	161	128	..	10	..	23	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	2,527	27	2,460	..	40	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	**368**	**277**	..	**64**	..	**27**	..
51	Working in leather	289	200	..	64	..	25	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles ; brush makers	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	77	75	..	..	..	2	..
	Order 7—Wood	**30,242**	**15,930**	**5,793**	**1,281**	**3,928**	**1,461**	**1,849**
54	Sawyers	5,058	4,577	..	199	..	282	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	10,574	9,389	71	686	18	405	5
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	14,610	1,964	5,722	396	3,910	774	1,844
	Order 8—Metals	**5,914**	**5,172**	**54**	**435**	**50**	**183**	**20**
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	3,876	3,255	37	393	45	145	1
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell-metal	1,397	1,340	2	25	3	9	18
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	579	515	15	17	2	29	1
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	62	62	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	**6,163**	**4,422**	**1,194**	**274**	**152**	**58**	**63**
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	3,356	1,852	1,018	253	152	18	63
64	Brick and tile makers	2,807	2,570	176	21	..	40	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	**8,987**	**6,383**	**1,531**	**431**	**201**	**418**	**23**
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	179	112	17	19	..	30	1
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	161	122	..	39	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	8,322	5,902	1,501	318	194	385	22
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	325	247	13	55	7	3	..
	Order 11—Food industries	**39,915**	**16,771**	**15,038**	**1,523**	**3,543**	**2,419**	**621**
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	10,183	602	8,125	17	859	42	538
73	Butchers	213	202	1	3	..	7	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	2,794	30	212	4	2,493	13	42
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	7,855	1,058	6,601	36	68	52	40
76	Toddy drawers	17,712	14,357	..	1,237	..	2,118	..
77	Brewers and distillers	114	62	52	..	..	..	..
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	530	221	20	146	3	140	..
81	Others	514	239	27	80	120	47	1
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	**23,471**	**13,070**	**6,064**	**882**	**2,408**	**754**	**293**
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	197	177	5	6	..	9	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners	4,377	2,601	596	253	590	193	144
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers, and makers of other articles of wear	130	62	31	4	29	4	..
85	Washing and cleaning	11,593	4,715	4,602	334	1,598	248	96
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	7,174	5,515	830	285	191	300	53

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	**177,728**	**104,568**	**32,800**	**10,552**	**6,889**	**18,983**	**3,936**
	Sub-Class III—Industry	**100,579**	**57,119**	**20,881**	**6,722**	**5,573**	**7,562**	**2,722**
	Order 5—Textiles	**5,073**	**2,305**	**1,191**	**368**	**470**	**646**	**93**
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	2,752	1,766	169	283	102	414	18
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	1,862	496	620	80	367	224	75
47	Silk spinning and weaving	38	27	..	2	1	8	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries	421	16	402	3	..	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	**30**	**22**	..	**3**	**3**	**2**	..
51	Working in leather	28	20	..	3	3	2	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles ; brush makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 7—Wood	**29,820**	**16,061**	**4,748**	**2,103**	**2,519**	**2,837**	**1,552**
54	Sawyers	5,266	4,452	..	227	..	587	..
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	9,481	8,197	24	860	8	390	2
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers, and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	15,073	3,412	4,724	1,016	2,511	1,860	1,550
	Order 8—Metals	**7,494**	**6,109**	**73**	**863**	**108**	**333**	**8**
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	5,854	4,619	48	772	102	305	8
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell-metal	1,506	1,372	25	78	6	25	..
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	134	118	..	13	..	3	..
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	**3,107**	**1,392**	**1,102**	**306**	**181**	**28**	**98**
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	2,777	1,111	1,063	305	181	19	98
64	Brick and tile makers	330	281	39	1	..	9	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	**3,277**	**2,014**	**729**	**186**	**42**	**293**	**13**
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	158	115	..	23	..	20	..
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	106	93	..	13	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	3,001	1,803	728	150	36	271	13
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	12	3	1	..	6	2	..
	Order 11—Food industries	**19,645**	**7,963**	**7,711**	**742**	**1,112**	**1,484**	**633**
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	7,889	227	6,432	18	588	31	593
73	Butchers	88	72	..	3	..	13	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses, and gur	2,376	671	1,183	11	481	14	16
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	259	127	73	14	12	20	13
76	Toddy drawers	8,526	6,631	..	605	..	1,290	..
77	Brewers and distillers	242	123	12	29	11	59	8
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	147	52	5	30	20	40	..
81	Others	118	60	6	32	..	17	3
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	**18,504**	**10,473**	**4,717**	**1,042**	**1,070**	**982**	**220**
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	50	29	4	7	..	10	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	2,115	1,478	234	131	57	179	36
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	36	21	11	1	3	..	..
85	Washing and cleaning	10,138	4,117	4,001	615	917	357	131
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	6,165	4,828	467	288	93	436	53

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III— Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	**18,395**	**12,633**	**3,375**	**601**	**344**	**1,232**	**210**
	Sub-Class III—Industry	**10,798**	**7,185**	**2,338**	**345**	**232**	**544**	**154**
	Order 5—Textiles	**176**	**134**	**9**	**12**	**3**	**17**	**1**
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	154	122	3	11	2	15	1
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	22	12	6	1	1	2	..
47	Silk spinning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc. and insufficiently described textile industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	**11**	**11**	..	..	..	..	..
51	Working in leather	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles ; brush makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 7—Wood	**3,168**	**2,301**	**426**	**85**	**78**	**233**	**45**
54	Sawyers	685	661	..	6	..	18	..
55	Carpenters, turners, and joiners, etc.	1,433	1,307	9	36	2	79	..
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers, and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	1,050	333	417	43	76	136	45
	Order 8—Metals	**684**	**590**	**2**	**34**	**3**	**55**	..
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	602	518	1	33	3	47	..
60	Workers in brass, copper and bell-metal	66	63	1	..	..	2	..
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	16	9	..	1	..	6	..
62	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 9—Ceramics	**300**	**131**	**120**	**13**	**15**	**5**	**16**
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	253	89	115	13	15	5	16
64	Brick and tile makers	47	42	5	..	..	..	..
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	**106**	**73**	**16**	**4**	..	**13**	..
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	86	53	16	4	..	13	..
70	Others—Manufacture of soap, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 11—Food industries	**1,867**	**540**	**1,127**	**38**	**59**	**57**	**46**
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	1,191	20	1,115	..	22	2	32
73	Butchers	43	41	..	..	..	2	..
74	Makers of sugar, molasses, and gur	30	..	10	..	15	..	5
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	57	32	1	4	..	14	6
76	Toddy drawers	446	408	..	8	..	30	..
77	Brewers and distillers	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	92	32	..	26	22	9	3
81	Others	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	**2,582**	**1,701**	**571**	**85**	**73**	**106**	**44**
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	24	18	2	2	..	2	..
83	Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners	239	196	20	6	..	16	1
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Washing and cleaning	1,685	999	520	40	62	31	33
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	634	488	29	37	11	59	10

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—*(continued)*

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 13—Furniture industries.	**44**	**35**	..	..	..	**9**	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	44	35	..	..	..	9	..
	Order 14—Building industries	**8,960**	**7,633**	**350**	**330**	**45**	**579**	**23**
90	Lime burners, cement workers ; Excavators and well sinkers ; Stone cutters and dressers ; Brick layers and masons ; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	8,960	7,633	350	330	45	579	23
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	**942**	**778**	..	**77**	**1**	**86**	..
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	165	157	..	5	..	3	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheel wrights	65	52	..	4	..	9	..
93	Ship and boat builders	712	569	..	68	1	74	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	**144**	**137**	..	**1**	..	**6**	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power	144	137	..	1	..	6	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	**8,563**	**6,583**	**1,093**	**510**	**139**	**223**	**15**
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	1,402	1,294	13	39	..	48	8
96	Makers of musical instruments	94	49	20	21	..	4	..
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	5,309	4,578	31	439	124	136	1
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.,)	350	291	5	9	12	33	..
100	Scavenging	1,404	367	1,024	2	3	2	6
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	**26,599**	**22,718**	**331**	**1,461**	**194**	**1,882**	**13**
	Order 19—Transport by water	**12,852**	**10,795**	**145**	**882**	**7**	**1,018**	**5**
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	12,186	10,233	143	841	7	957	5
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	263	229	..	17	..	17	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	403	333	2	24	..	44	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	**11,081**	**9,393**	**134**	**532**	**187**	**829**	**6**
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	502	485	1	8	..	8	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	3,457	2,661	114	222	165	293	2
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	2,770	2,591	14	69	22	70	4
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	4,327	3,631	5	233	..	458	..
109	Palki, etc., bearers and owners	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	18	18	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	**1,673**	**1,590**	**41**	**36**	..	**4**	**2**
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	140	140	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	1,533	1,450	41	36	.	4	2

TABLE X— Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Order 13—Furniture industries	**13**	**12**	..	..	..	**1**	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	13	12	..	..	..	1	..
	Order 14—Building industries	**8,414**	**6,803**	**294**	**519**	**57**	**650**	**91**
90	Lime burners, cement workers; Excavators and well sinkers ; Stone cutters and dressers ; Brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	8,414	6,803	294	519	57	650	91
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	**257**	**180**	**3**	**27**	**1**	**44**	**2**
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	70	60	..	4	..	6	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc. makers and wheel wrights	177	112	3	22	1	37	2
93	Ship and boat builders	10	8	..	1	..	1	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc. Gas works and electric light and power	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	**4,943**	**3,783**	**313**	**563**	**10**	**262**	**12**
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	343	280	13	20	..	22	8
96	Makers of musical instruments	33	26	2	1	..	2	2
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	10	5	..	2	..	3	..
98	Makers of jewellery nd ornaments	4,124	3,351	15	533	10	213	2
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy—making, taxidermy, etc.)	54	35	..	2	..	17	..
100	Scavenging	379	86	283	5	..	5	..
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	**12,800**	**9,935**	**196**	**767**	**49**	**1,832**	**21**
	Order 19—Transport by water	**1,973**	**1,571**	**4**	**113**	..	**284**	**1**
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers mariners, etc., Ships-brokers, boatmen and tow men	1,925	1,526	4	113	..	281	1
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks rivers, and canals, including pilots	44	41	..	..	..	3	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	**9,914**	**7,559**	**177**	**636**	**38**	**1,492**	**12**
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	204	184	..	8	..	12	..
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	3,738	2,994	159	190	38	348	9
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	1,441	1,320	1	33	..	87	..
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	4,453	3,000	17	389	..	1,044	3
109	Palki, etc. bearers and owners	20	3	..	16	..	1	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	58	58	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	**259**	**199**	**14**	**8**	**11**	**19**	**8**
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	41	41	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	218	158	14	8	11	19	8

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Order 13—Furniture industries	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 14—Building industries	**1,015**	**953**	**10**	**30**	..	**22**	..
90	Lime burners, cement workers, Excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	1,015	953	10	30	..	22	..
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	**74**	**66**	..	**7**	..	**1**	..
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
92	Carriage, cart, palki, etc., makers and wheel wrights	58	50	..	7	..	1	..
93	Ship and boat builders	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	**36**	**35**	**1**	..	..	..	..
94	Heat, light, electricity motive, power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power	36	35	1	..	..	..	..
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	**778**	**649**	**56**	**37**	**1**	**33**	**2**
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	9	6	..	..	..	3	..
96	Makers of musical instruments	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	663	594	2	37	..	30	..
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxidermy, etc.)	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
100	Scavenging	96	39	54	..	1	..	2
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	**2,167**	**1,899**	**13**	**59**	**6**	**174**	**16**
	Order 19—Transport by water	**28**	**23**	..	**1**	..	**4**	..
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men	27	22	..	1	..	4	..
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 20—Transport by road	**1,879**	**1,623**	**10**	**58**	**6**	**166**	**16**
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	157	150	1	..	..	6	..
106	Labourers employed on roads, and bridges	606	544	7	8	6	25	16
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	336	316	2	5	..	13	..
108	Owners, managers, and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	758	591	..	45	..	122	..
109	Palki, etc. bearers and owners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	22	22	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 21—Transport by rail	**100**	**97**	**1**	..	..	**2**	..
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	100	97	1	..	..	2	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	**993**	**940**	**11**	**11**	..	**31**	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	993	940	11	11	..	31	..
	Sub-Class V—Trade	**106,869**	**70,649**	**19,443**	**4,644**	**2,852**	**8,261**	**1,020**
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	**2,352**	**1,296**	**385**	**55**	**4**	**531**	**81**
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	2,352	1,296	385	55	4	531	81
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	**314**	**270**	**5**	**4**	..	**35**	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	314	270	5	4	..	35	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	**2,425**	**2,043**	**22**	**80**	**1**	**279**	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	2,425	2,043	22	80	1	279	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	**140**	**131**	..	**3**	..	**6**	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	140	131	..	3	..	6	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	**6,531**	**5,051**	**1,176**	**79**	**44**	**132**	**49**
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	5,815	4,606	1,123	23	..	60	3
120	Trade in barks	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	180	122	10	16	9	22	1
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	525	312	43	40	35	50	45
	Order 28—Trade in metals	**483**	**404**	**7**	**23**	..	**30**	**19**
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	483	404	7	23	..	30	19
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	**587**	**409**	**69**	**41**	**6**	**59**	**3**
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	587	409	69	41	6	59	3
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	**818**	**593**	**107**	**32**	**16**	**61**	**9**
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	818	593	107	32	16	61	9
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	**10,844**	**5,472**	**4,711**	**247**	**232**	**175**	**7**
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	6,601	3,503	2,911	46	49	89	3
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	3,163	1,607	1,328	131	30	65	2
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	1,080	362	472	70	153	21	2
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	**59,382**	**37,472**	**11,164**	**2,722**	**2,234**	**5,097**	**693**
129	Grain and pulse dealers	2,679	1,415	802	81	65	243	73
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	11,077	7,443	1,870	583	270	787	124
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	1,874	951	539	54	57	183	90
132	Dealers in animals for food	86	76	3	..	..	7	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	2,388	673	1,164	77	258	104	112
134	Dealers in other foodstuffs	37,713	24,284	5,957	1,901	1,584	3,710	277
135	Dealers in tobacco	3,533	2,602	828	24	..	62	17
136	Dealers in opium	15	12	..	2	..	1	..
137	Dealers in ganja	17	16	1	..	..	..	..

TABLE X –Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	**654**	**606**	**1**	**10**	..	**37**	..
114	Psot Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	654	606	1	10	..	37	..
	Sub-Class V—Trade	**64,349**	**37,514**	**11,723**	**3,063**	**1,267**	**9,589**	**1,193**
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange snd insurance	**1,605**	**811**	**244**	**21**	**10**	**427**	**92**
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	1,605	811	244	21	10	427	92
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	**121**	**97**	..	**1**	..	**23**	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	121	97	..	1	..	23	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	**1,346**	**1,003**	**20**	**77**	**4**	**242**	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	1,346	1,003	20	77	4	242	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	**108**	**85**	..	**7**	..	**16**	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	108	85	..	7	..	16	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	**4,112**	**2,435**	**1,148**	**113**	**50**	**321**	**45**
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	2,533	1,942	524	14	1	52	..
120	Trade in barks	5	3	..	1	..	1	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	304	167	21	44	4	62	6
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	1,270	323	603	54	45	206	39
	Order 28—Trade in metals	**142**	**118**	..	**7**	..	**17**	..
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	142	118	..	7	..	17	..
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	**435**	**295**	**20**	**31**	**10**	**77**	**2**
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	435	295	20	31	10	77	2
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	**491**	**274**	**128**	**19**	**19**	**46**	**5**
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	491	274	128	19	19	46	5
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	**5,648**	**2,757**	**2,607**	**90**	**35**	**140**	**19**
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	3,990	2,101	1,729	31	10	106	13
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	1,582	627	841	56	21	33	4
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	76	29	37	3	4	1	2
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	**36,876**	**21,321**	**5,948**	**1,797**	**963**	**5,939**	**908**
129	Grain and pulse dealers	1,840	852	546	63	70	252	57
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	8,348	5,325	963	464	156	1,302	138
131	Dealers in diary products, eggs and poultry	1,039	496	275	39	38	143	48
132	Dealers in animals for food	113	85	..	5	..	23	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	3,109	224	1,942	73	343	108	419
134	Dealers in other foodstuffs	20,618	13,039	1,862	1,131	353	3,997	236
135	Dealers in tobacco	1,740	1,250	360	7	3	110	10
136	Dealers in opium	60	43	..	15	..	2	..
137	Dealers in ganja	9	7	..	..	..	2	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	**160**	**156**	**2**	..	..	**2**	..
114	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services (including Travancore Anchal Service)	160	156	2	..	..	2	..
	Sub-Class V—Trade	**5,430**	**3,549**	**1,024**	**197**	**106**	**514**	**40**
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	**132**	**53**	**38**	**2**	..	**37**	**2**
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	132	53	38	2	..	37	2
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	**17**	**11**	..	..	..	**6**	..
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	17	11	..	..	..	6	..
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	**132**	**108**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**16**	..
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	132	108	4	3	1	16	..
	Order 26—Trade in skins leather and furs	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 27—Trade in wood	**340**	**270**	**53**	**5**	**3**	**9**	..
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	318	265	45	3	..	5	..
120	Trade in barks	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	3	..	..	2	..	1	..
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	17	5	6	..	3	3	..
	Order 28—Trade in metals	**20**	**20**	..	..	..	..	..
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	**5**	**5**	..	..	..	..	..
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	**22**	**9**	**6**	..	**4**	**2**	**1**
125	Trade in chemical products, drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	22	9	6	..	4	2	1
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	**471**	**327**	**120**	**11**	**3**	**10**	..
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	314	208	95	..	3	8	..
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	155	117	25	11	..	2	..
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 32—Other trade in foodstuffs	**3,022**	**1,815**	**642**	**139**	**82**	**310**	**34**
129	Grain and pulse dealers	218	79	74	8	28	22	7
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	755	466	122	56	30	76	5
131	Dealers in diary products, eggs and poultry	82	19	44	2	1	13	3
132	Dealers in animals for food	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	255	20	210	4	12	2	7
134	Dealers in other foodstuffs	1,614	1,166	167	69	11	189	12
135	Dealers in tobacco	86	53	25	..	..	8	..
136	Dealers in opium	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
137	Dealers in ganja	7	7	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Total following occupation	Lowland					
			As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	**133**	**101**	**6**	**12**	**1**	**13**	..
138	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, readymade shoes, perfumes, etc.)	133	101	6	12	1	13	..
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	**845**	**637**	**70**	**41**	**13**	**68**	**16**
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	606	417	68	36	13	56	16
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	239	220	2	5	..	12	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	**1,715**	**1,113**	**602**	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	1,715	1,113	602	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	**928**	**683**	**7**	**39**	**1**	**198**	..
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	53	51	1	..	..	1	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	215	182	5	5	1	22	..
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	660	450	1	34	..	175	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	**986**	**530**	**292**	**27**	**25**	**70**	**42**
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung, etc.	986	530	292	27	25	70	42
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	**1,177**	**1,006**	**25**	**83**	..	**62**	**1**
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	223	206	1	8	..	8	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	246	197	20	18	..	10	1
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	708	603	4	57	..	44	..
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	**17,209**	**13,438**	**795**	**1,156**	**275**	**1,445**	**100**
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	7,449	6,006	433	413	51	497	49
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	9,760	7,432	362	743	224	948	51
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	**49,415**	**40,104**	**3,861**	**1,004**	**304**	**3,992**	**150**
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	**2,964**	**2,919**	..	..	..	**45**	..
	Order 40—Army	**1,607**	**1,583**	..	..	..	**24**	..
153	Army (Imperial)	24	22	..	..	..	2	..
154	Army (Indian States)	1,583	1,561	..	..	..	22	..
	Order 43—Police	**1,357**	**1,336**	..	..	..	**21**	..
157	Police	1,357	1,336	..	..	..	21	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	**200**	**133**	**11**	**9**	**1**	**43**	**3**
138	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, readymade shoes, perfumes, etc.)	200	133	11	9	1	43	3
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	**459**	**291**	**71**	**20**	**5**	**68**	**4**
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	365	204	71	17	5	64	4
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	94	87	..	3	..	4	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	**924**	**543**	**381**	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	924	543	381	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	**969**	**582**	**6**	**52**	..	**328**	**1**
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	13	9	..	1	..	3	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	313	211	4	17	..	80	1
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	643	362	2	34	..	245	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	**886**	**235**	**449**	**20**	**54**	**90**	**38**
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	886	235	449	20	54	90	38
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	**401**	**335**	**11**	**12**	..	**39**	**4**
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks optical instruments, etc.	32	30	..	..	..	2	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	86	50	11	5	..	18	2
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	283	255	..	7	..	19	2
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	**9,626**	**6,199**	**679**	**787**	**116**	**1,773**	**72**
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	3,349	2,022	208	304	65	733	17
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	6,277	4,177	471	483	51	1,040	55
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	**33,474**	**25,536**	**2,534**	**772**	**404**	**4,005**	**223**
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	**813**	**789**	..	..	..	**24**	..
	Order 40—Army	**141**	**133**	..	..	..	**8**	..
153	Army (Imperial)	26	21	..	..	..	5	..
154	Army (Indian States)	115	112	..	..	..	3	..
	Order 43—Police	**672**	**656**	..	..	..	**16**	..
157	Police	672	656	..	..	..	16	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—*(continued)*

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, readymade shoes, perfumes, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	**14**	**13**	..	..	..	**1**	..
139	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	14	13	..	..	..	1	..
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	**28**	**23**	**5**	..	..	..	..
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	28	23	5	..	..	..	..
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	**50**	**35**	**1**	..	..	**14**	..
142	Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	40	25	1	..	..	14	..
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	**201**	**88**	**88**	**1**	**10**	**13**	**1**
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	201	88	88	1	10	13	1
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	**40**	**31**	..	**1**	..	**8**	..
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	14	10	..	..	..	4	..
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	14	11	..	..	..	3	..
148	Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	12	10	..	1	..	1	..
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	**934**	**739**	**67**	**35**	**3**	**88**	**2**
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	662	528	57	22	3	50	2
152	Other traders (including farmers of pounds, tolls and markets)	272	211	10	13	..	38	..
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	**3,024**	**2,572**	**161**	**28**	**1**	**259**	**3**
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	**154**	**152**	..	..	..	**2**	..
	Order 40—Army	**10**	**10**	..	..	..	..	..
153	Army (Imperial)	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
154	Army (Indian States)	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 43—Police	**144**	**142**	..	..	..	**2**	..
157	Police	144	142	..	..	..	2	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	**11,082**	**10,273**	**329**	..	..	**469**	**11**
	Order 44—Public Administration	**11,082**	**10,273**	**329**	..	..	**469**	**11**
159	Service of the State	64	64	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	9,351	8,641	328	..	..	371	11
	(*a*) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	694	666	..	..	..	28	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	972	902	..	..	..	70	..
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	**35,369**	**26,912**	**3,532**	**1,004**	**304**	**3,478**	**139**
	Order 45—Religion	**10,852**	**8,027**	**1,258**	**474**	**283**	**751**	**59**
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	2,969	2,351	..	197	..	421	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	389	25	94	55	201	4	10
165	Other religious workers	976	734	61	43	32	104	2
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	6,518	4,917	1,103	179	50	222	47
	Order 46—Law	**4,517**	**3,663**	**4**	**158**	..	**692**	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including qazis, law agents and mukhtiars	1,137	1,062	..	..	..	75	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	3,380	2,601	4	158	..	617	..
	Order 47—Medicine	**5,517**	**4,069**	**455**	**201**	**13**	**758**	**21**
169	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	143	128	15	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	4,655	3,666	54	194	6	730	5
171	Dentists	41	30	..	..	2	9	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	661	235	386	7	5	12	16
173	Veterinary surgeons	17	10	..	..	..	7	..
	Order 48—Instruction	**11,064**	**8,485**	**1,743**	..	..	**782**	**54**
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	10,616	8,079	1,726	..	..	757	54
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	448	406	17	..	..	25	..
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	**3,419**	**2,668**	**72**	**171**	**8**	**495**	**5**
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	36	36	..	..	..	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	185	154	..	16	..	15	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	194	177	1	4	..	12	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	126	110	..	5	..	11	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	968	752	8	40	2	163	3
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	1,606	1,171	46	98	4	285	2
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies and clubs	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	277	241	17	8	2	9	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	**455,912**	**60,483**	**12,529**	**14,650**	**299,153**	**6,427**	**62,670**
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	**2,570**	**1,824**	**283**	**52**	**17**	**366**	**28**
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	**2,570**	**1,824**	**283**	**52**	**17**	**366**	**28**
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	2,570	1,824	283	52	17	366	28

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*continued*)

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	**5,687**	**5,118**	**65**	..	..	**492**	**12**
	Order 44—Public Administration	**5,687**	**5,118**	**65**	..	..	**492**	**12**
159	Service of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	4,187	3,831	65	..	..	279	12
	(*a*) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	215	192	..	..	..	23	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	1,285	1,095	..	..	..	190	..
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	**26,974**	**19,629**	**2,469**	**772**	**404**	**3,489**	**211**
	Order 45—Religion	**9,305**	**6,251**	**969**	**384**	**381**	**1,227**	**93**
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	3,210	2,344	..	194	..	672	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	203	20	78	16	53	11	25
165	Other religious workers	1,676	884	157	40	301	250	44
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	4,216	3,003	734	134	27	294	24
	Order 46—Law	**2,130**	**1,796**	**6**	**53**	..	**275**	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including qazis, law agents and mukhtiars	545	510	1	..	..	34	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	1,585	1,286	5	53	..	241	..
	Order 47—Medicine	**3,725**	**2,576**	**134**	**157**	**12**	**835**	**11**
169	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	87	80	7	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	3,292	2,301	38	139	3	804	7
171	Dentists	79	51	1	15	..	12	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	251	135	88	3	9	12	4
173	Veterinary surgeons	16	9	..	..	..	7	..
	Order 48—Instruction	**9,611**	**7,420**	**1,316**	..	..	**775**	**100**
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	9,385	7,247	1,281	..	..	758	99
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	226	173	35	..	..	17	1
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	**2,203**	**1,586**	**44**	**178**	**11**	**377**	**7**
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	5	4	..	..	..	1	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	248	204	2	22	..	20	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	54	45	..	1	..	7	1
179	Artists, sculptors, and image-makers	16	13	..	..	1	2	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	1,108	799	23	83	4	196	3
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers etc.	698	469	18	70	1	137	3
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies and clubs	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	69	47	1	2	5	14	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	**498,934**	**33,284**	**12,666**	**11,098**	**358,892**	**6,496**	**76,498**
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	**824**	**493**	**106**	**25**	**6**	**187**	**7**
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	**824**	**493**	**106**	**25**	**6**	**187**	**7**
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	824	493	106	25	6	187	7

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—*(continued)*

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	**943**	**881**	**18**	..	..	**43**	**1**
	Order 44—Public Administration	**943**	**881**	**18**	..	..	**43**	**1**
159	Service of the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	728	687	18	..	..	22	1
	(*a*) Ruling Princes and Chiefs of Indian States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	27	26	..	..	..	1	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	188	168	..	..	..	20	..
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	**1,927**	**1,539**	**143**	**28**	**1**	**214**	**2**
	Order 45—Religion	**613**	**472**	**27**	**17**	**1**	**95**	**1**
163	Priests, ministers, etc.	288	218	..	7	..	63	..
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	7	..	6	..	..	..	1
165	Other religious workers	67	48	3	4	..	12	..
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.	251	206	18	6	1	20	..
	Order 46—Law	**126**	**109**	..	**1**	..	**16**	..
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including qazis, law agents and mukhtiars	56	53	..	..	..	3	..
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	70	56	..	1	..	13	..
	Order 47—Medicine	**394**	**300**	**54**	**9**	..	**31**	..
169	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	17	17	..	..	..	..	..
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	274	232	2	9	..	31	..
171	Dentists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	103	51	52	..	..	..	..
173	Veterinary surgeons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 48—Instruction	**534**	**427**	**58**	..	..	**48**	**1**
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	527	420	58	..	..	48	1
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	**260**	**231**	**4**	**1**	..	**24**	..
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	99	98	..	..	..	1	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	35	35	..	..	..	..	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	73	56	1	1	..	15	..
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers, etc.	38	29	1	..	..	8	..
183	Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies and clubs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184	Conjurors, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	15	13	2	..	..	..	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	**46,658**	**6,661**	**1,973**	**1,469**	**28,680**	**899**	**6,976**
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	**105**	**52**	**22**	**1**	..	**30**	..
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	**105**	**52**	**22**	**1**	..	**30**	..
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	105	52	22	1	..	30	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*concluded*)

Group No.	Occupation	Lowland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	**379,361**	**4,474**	**5,912**	**8,159**	**297,008**	**1,632**	**62,176**
	Order 51—Domestic service	**379,361**	**4,474**	**5,912**	**8,159**	**297,008**	**1,632**	**62,176**
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	1,416	1,334	..	82	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	377,945	3,140	5,912	8,077	297,008	1,632	62,176
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	**71,235**	**52,951**	**5,720**	**5,818**	**1,940**	**4,369**	**437**
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	**71,235**	**52,951**	**5,720**	**5,818**	**1,940**	**4,369**	**437**
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	1,167	1,037	14	15	..	101	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	3,586	3,294	20	83	4	154	31
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	66,479	48,617	5,686	5,720	1,936	4,114	406
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	**2,746**	**1,234**	**614**	**621**	**188**	**60**	**29**
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	**1,159**	**568**	**165**	**420**	**6**	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	1,159	568	165	420	6	..	..
	Inmates of jails	*700*	*223*	*51*	*420*	*6*	..	..
	Inmates of asylums and alms houses	*459*	*345*	*114*	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants prostitutes	**1,587**	**666**	**449**	**201**	**182**	**60**	**29**
193	Beggars and vagrants	1,587	666	449	201	182	60	29

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*concluded*)

Group No.	Occupation	Midland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	**447,361**	**2,946**	**4,161**	**6,727**	**356,224**	**1,674**	**75,629**
	Order 51—Domestic service	**447,361**	**2,946**	**4,161**	**6,727**	**356,224**	**1,674**	**75,629**
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	543	502	..	41	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	446,818	2,444	4,161	6,686	356,224	1,674	75,629
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	**49,110**	**29,110**	**7,958**	**4,170**	**2,477**	**4,560**	**835**
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	**49,110**	**29,110**	**7,958**	**4,170**	**2,477**	**4,560**	**835**
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	482	354	1	26	..	101	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	697	571	26	51	1	48	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	47,930	28,184	7,931	4,093	2,476	4,411	835
	Sub-Clas XII—Unproductive	**1,639**	**735**	**441**	**176**	**185**	**75**	**27**
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	**102**	**98**	**4**	..	..	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	102	98	4	..	..	..	..
	Inmates of jails	*102*	*98*	*4*	..	..	..	..
	Inmates of asylums and alms houses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	**1,537**	**637**	**437**	**176**	**185**	**75**	**27**
193	Beggars and vagrants	1,537	637	437	176	185	75	27

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood Part III—Distribution by Natural Division—(*concluded*)

Group No.	Occupation	Highland						
		Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	**37,812**	**1,060**	**375**	**748**	**28,484**	**215**	**6,930**
	Order 51—Domestic service	**37,812**	**1,060**	**375**	**748**	**28,484**	**215**	**6,930**
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	160	160	..	..	..	..	..
187	Other domestic service	37,652	900	375	748	28,484	215	6,930
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	**8,632**	**5,488**	**1,554**	**709**	**187**	**650**	**44**
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	**8,632**	**5,488**	**1,554**	**709**	**187**	**650**	**44**
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	181	142	..	9	..	30	..
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	175	163	..	..	..	12	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	8,276	5,183	1,554	700	187	608	44
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	**109**	**61**	**22**	**11**	**9**	**4**	**2**
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	**3**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Inmates of jails	*3*	*3*	..	..	..	..	..
	Inmates of asylums and alms houses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	**106**	**58**	**22**	**11**	**9**	**4**	**2**
193	Beggars and vagrants	106	58	22	11	9	4	2

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part IV—Distribution by Religion

Sub-class Number	Occupation and Religion	All Religions		Hindu		Christian		Muslim		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	Total Earners	1,116,785	360,603	702,716	269,133	333,706	71,373	79,713	20,027	650	70
	Total Working Dependants	161,739	768,167	97,791	454,412	53,934	256,906	9,475	56,195	539	654
	Total Non-working Dependants	1,286,549	1,402,130	767,418	843,418	427,193	461,363	91,367	96,497	571	852
	Total Population	2,565,073	2,530,900	1,567,925	1,566,963	814,833	789,642	180,555	172,719	1,760	1,576

Sub-class Number	Occupation and Religion	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	STATE	**2,901,085**	**1,117,454**	**360,772**	**161,739**	**768,167**	**307,639**	**185,314**
	Hindu	1,853,330	703,116	269,233	97,791	454,412	186,630	142,148
	Christian	849,035	333,856	71,423	53,934	256,906	99,370	33,546
	Muslim	196,525	79,832	20,046	9,475	56,195	21,393	9,584
	Others	2,195	650	70	539	654	246	36
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	**1,209,768**	**623,326**	**198,674**	**100,550**	**22,028**	**241,183**	**24,007**
	Hindu	757,947	371,388	155,592	56,429	11,237	144,241	19,060
	Christian	389,447	221,602	35,660	38,722	9,916	79,889	3,658
	Muslim	61,193	29,772	7,373	5,169	732	16,868	1,279
	Others	1,181	564	49	230	143	185	10
I	**Exploitation of animals and vegitation**	**1,206,967**	**621,047**	**198,330**	**100,402**	**21,998**	**241,183**	**24,007**
	Hindu	756,126	369,965	155,304	56,346	11,210	144,241	19,060
	Christian	388,513	220,792	35,604	38,657	9,913	79,889	3,658
	Muslim	61,147	29,726	7,373	5,169	732	16,868	1,279
	Others	1,181	564	49	230	143	185	10
II	**Exploitation of minerals**	**2,801**	**2,279**	**344**	**148**	**30**	..	..
	Hindu	1,821	1,423	288	83	27	..	..
	Christian	934	810	56	65	3	..	..
	Muslim	46	46	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	**603,900**	**325,488**	**128,374**	**32,168**	**58,705**	**44,378**	**14,787**
	Hindu	412,536	214,876	92,290	22,534	43,946	26,819	12,071
	Christian	133,099	71,971	25,050	7,176	12,794	14,125	1,983
	Muslim	58,178	38,598	11,020	2,454	1,953	3,421	732
	Others	87	43	14	4	12	13	1
III	**Industry**	**385,686**	**179,224**	**95,644**	**21,977**	**54,231**	**22,126**	**12,484**
	Hindu	303,790	142,509	74,813	17,584	41,581	16,726	10,577
	Christian	61,787	28,406	12,495	3,768	10,902	4,846	1,370
	Muslim	20,074	8,292	8,333	624	1,741	548	536
	Others	35	17	3	1	7	6	1
IV	**Transport**	**41,566**	**34,552**	**540**	**2,287**	**249**	**3,888**	**50**
	Hindu	22,588	19,067	390	1,199	54	1,850	28
	Christian	14,850	11,863	144	908	174	1,739	22
	Muslim	4,120	3,616	6	178	21	299	..
	Others	8	6	..	2	..	..	..
V	**Trade**	**176,648**	**111,712**	**32,190**	**7,904**	**4,225**	**18,364**	**2,253**
	Hindu	86,158	53,300	17,087	3,751	2,311	8,243	1,466
	Christian	56,462	31,702	12,411	2,500	1,718	7,540	591
	Muslim	33,984	26,690	2,681	1,652	191	2,574	196
	Others	44	20	11	1	5	7	..
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	**85,913**	**68,212**	**6,556**	**1,804**	**709**	**8,256**	**376**
	Hindu	60,909	48,482	3,305	1,419	350	6,228	225
	Christian	22,098	16,321	3,216	321	359	1,730	151
	Muslim	3,803	3,406	35	64	..	298	..
	Others	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
VI	**Public Force**	**3,931**	**3,860**	..	..	..	**71**	..
	Hindu	3,602	3,531	..	..	..	71	..
	Christian	237	237	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	92	92	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood—Part IV—Distribution by Religion—(*concluded*)

Sub-class Number	Occupation and Religion	Total following occupation	As Principal Occupation		As Working Dependants		As Subsidiary Occupation	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
VII	**Public Administration**	**17,712**	**16,272**	**412**	..	..	**1,004**	**24**
	Hindu	14,243	13,035	320	..	..	864	24
	Christian	3,114	2,897	92	..	..	125	..
	Muslim	355	340	..	..	..	15	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VIII	**Professions and liberal arts**	**64,270**	**48,080**	**6,144**	**1,804**	**709**	**7,181**	**352**
	Hindu	42,164	31,916	2,985	1,419	350	5,293	201
	Christian	18,747	13,187	3,124	321	359	1,605	151
	Muslim	3,356	2,974	35	64	..	283	..
	Others	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Class D—Miscellaneous	**1,001,504**	**100,428**	**27,168**	**27,217**	**686,725**	**13,822**	**146,144**
	Hindu	622,838	68,370	18,046	17,409	398,879	9,342	110,792
	Christian	304,391	23,962	7,497	7,715	233,837	3,626	27,754
	Muslim	73,351	8,056	1,618	1,788	53,510	806	7,573
	Others	924	40	7	305	499	48	25
IX	**Persons living on their income**	**3,499**	**2,369**	**411**	**78**	**23**	**583**	**35**
	Hindu	2,962	2,035	289	67	11	534	26
	Christian	423	252	100	11	12	42	6
	Muslim	114	82	22	..	..	7	3
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X	**Domestic service**	**864,534**	**8,480**	**10,448**	**15,634**	**681,716**	**3,521**	**144,735**
	Hindu	529,705	5,284	6,334	10,110	395,771	2,508	109,698
	Christian	270,341	2,475	3,195	4,353	232,084	745	27,489
	Muslim	63,949	719	914	1,160	53,365	268	7,523
	Others	539	2	5	11	496	..	25
XI	**Insufficiently described occupations**	**128,977**	**87,549**	**15,232**	**10,697**	**4,604**	**9,579**	**1,316**
	Hindu	87,661	59,825	10,898	6,805	2,894	6,199	1,040
	Christian	32,234	20,658	3,825	3,093	1,603	2,814	241
	Muslim	8,697	7,028	507	505	104	518	35
	Others	385	38	2	294	3	48	..
XII	**Unproductive**	**4,494**	**2,030**	**1,077**	**808**	**382**	**139**	**58**
	Hindu	2,510	1,226	525	427	203	101	28
	Christian	1,393	577	377	258	138	25	18
	Muslim	591	227	175	123	41	13	12
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XI

OCCUPATION OF SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES, OR RACES

This table shows the traditional as well as other occupations of certain selected Hindu castes and tribes, and also the principal occupations of Anglo-Indians and Europeans.

TABLE XI—Occupation of Selected

Serial Number	Caste, Tribe, or Race	Traditional occupation	Population dealt with					Number of earners whose traditional caste occupation was returned as their			
			Earners		Working dependants		Non-working dependants	Principal means of livelihood		Subsidiary means of livelihood	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Hindu										
1	Ampalavāsi	Accessory service in temples	1,704	421	213	1,275	4,542	670	136	96	17
2	Araỳan	Fisherman	4,643	1,360	943	3,816	12,618	3,390	661	120	2
3	Brahman	Priest	15,534	1,541	978	12,637	37,382	2,754	..	408	..
4	Chetti	Trader	4,305	1,047	634	3,238	8,198	1,472	243	86	..
5	Īḷavan	Toddy drawer	179,235	59,167	29,904	136,385	465,172	8,979	..	1,529	..
6	Kammāḷan (Viśwakarma)	Artisan	46,782	5,447	5,556	38,028	112,628	42,061	1,020	1,195	34
7	Kaṇiyān	Astrologer	3,033	421	299	2,741	9,158	1,251	26	248	6
8	Krishnanvaka	Agriculturist	2,648	546	594	2,593	5,651	1,802	251	199	24
9	Kudumi	Rice-pounder	2,281	420	247	1,558	5,104	224	71	32	1
10	Kuravan (including Malankuravan Malayadiar)	Labourer	20,424	13,441	2,458	9,454	41,294	16,390	11,228	1,255	163
11	Maravan	Labourer	4,458	2,269	472	2,072	5,128	2,641	1,943	97	12
12	Nādār (Chānnān)	Toddy drawer	51,509	8,165	7,676	41,440	125,192	10,396	..	1,741	..
13	Nāyar	Agriculturist	168,019	71,359	31,854	125,005	472,174	106,577	57,339	14,481	1,845
14	Paḷḷan	Labourer.	12,118	9,597	192	828	7,145	11,034	9,450	191	5
15	Paṛavan	Lime-shell burner	2,873	1,384	319	1,831	7,195	557	214	21	..
16	Parayan (Sāmbavar)	Labourer	21,060	13,702	1,296	6,187	28,439	16,680	12,049	671	86
17	Pulayan (Chēṛamar)	Labourer	49,888	26,845	4,726	24,258	101,620	42,099	21,157	965	187
18	Śāliyan (Pattāṛyan)	Weaver	2,905	715	404	1,784	6,578	1,776	325	27	35
19	Thantān (Uṛāḷi)	Tree climber	9,562	2,736	1,005	6,093	21,818	6,252	..	172	..
20	Vālan	Fisherman	4,541	1,032	1,014	4,275	10,310	3,755	265	108	21
21	Vāṇiyan (Vaṇigavaiśyan)	Oil-presser	5,115	1,120	571	3,961	11,760	2,122	273	158	8
22	Vaṇṇān (Maṇṇān, Pathiyan)	Washerman	3,268	1,568	359	1,753	6,485	2,131	1,162	153	38
23	Veḷakkíthalanāyar	Barber	6,150	1,575	704	5,016	17,158	4,481	774	440	63
24	Vēlan	Sorcerer	3,255	1,237	505	2,584	8,672	677	252	82	5
25	Veḷḷaḷan	Agriculturist	16,521	3,986	1,569	12,840	34,711	7,648	2,419	842	31
26	Veḷuthādanāyar	Washerman	3,003	1,635	532	2,271	7,437	2,331	1,514	203	60
27	Vētan (including Malavētan)	Hunter	1,707	928	232	997	5,632	44	49	12	..
28	Vīrasaivar (Pantāṛam, Vaiṛāvi, Yōgiśwaran)	Mendicant	4,343	911	590	2,569	11,142	1,476	191	132	25
29	Yādavan (Idayan)	Shepherd	2,028	780	279	1,705	3,665	506	190	101	3
	Christian										
1	Anglo-Indian	..	229	44	11	99	407	..	..	..	..
2	European	..	320	105	2	41	119	..	..	..	..

Castes, Tribes, or Races

Number of working dependants following the traditional occupation of their caste		Number of earners returning their traditional occupation as their principal means of livelihood, who had some subsidiary occupation		Recorded principal occupation of earners other than the traditional occupation of the caste								Serial Number.
				I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation								
				Income from rent of land		Cultivators of all kinds		Agents and managers of landed estates, planters, forest officers, clerks, &c.		Field labourers, wood cutters, etc.		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
86	35	176	40	121	61	386	152	15	..	11	11	1
666	30	612	11	111	31	363	94	9	..	56	25	2
214	..	440	..	1,564	412	1,949	433	111	16	21	24	3
65	22	195	35	133	57	1,008	277	19	5	596	172	4
799	..	1,919	..	4,225	2,158	52,786	15,354	824	22	30,242	7,868	5
4,679	267	10,619	203	133	52	1,833	1,026	7	4	762	402	6
33	16	508	7	27	16	299	89	8	..	149	54	7
311	2	415	164	36	32	45	6	1	..	132	39	8
43	63	18	30	44	3	258	21	1	..	713	122	9
875	1,059	4,183	6,033	80	14	2,534	422	31	..	317	270	10
199	25	81	173	234	25	1,054	94	9	..	..	..	11
1,083	..	4,790	54	869	159	18,020	1,257	137	25	6,014	2,428	12
21,132	2,047	20,478	29,908	..	..	..	..	868	40	5,270	507	13
66	60	150	778	65	22	708	62	..	..	116	..	14
23	93	90	101	12	4	208	44	1	1	197	19	15
732	1,170	5,120	5,667	262	16	1,496	158	155	76	195	..	16
2,808	4,635	5,430	9,940	97	28	1,811	230	14	5	633	..	17
206	152	228	43	6	4	260	70	..	..	45	3	18
172	..	1,326	..	37	35	650	201	103	1	1,158	549	19
108	21	624	29	1	1	142	39	..	..	75	18	20
210	123	511	114	20	15	526	91	7	1	213	39	21
227	510	453	552	22	12	154	24	11	1	302	324	22
339	163	1,585	400	46	89	952	343	18	4	149	59	23
78	189	203	108	25	12	376	42	2	..	172	40	24
630	21	1,635	997	..	..	..	..	69	1	991	425	25
252	541	749	785	12	13	460	78	3	..	25	..	26
7	6	15	5	1	..	207	52	98	7	1,133	529	27
135	200	369	166	56	32	1,034	166	17	1	225	57	28
87	12	101	70	82	51	662	113	2	..	216	76	29
..	..	..	..	4	4	12	8	15	..	4	..	1
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	160	2	..	..	2

TABLE XI—Occupation of Selected

Serial Number	Caste, Tribe, or Race	Traditional occupation	Recorded principal occupation of earners,							
			I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation				II—Exploitation of minerals			
			Raisers of live-stock, milkmen and herdsmen		Fishing and hunting		Owners, managers, clerks, etc.		Labourers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
			24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	Hindu									
1	Ampalavāsi	Accessory service in temples	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Aṟayan	Fisherman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Brahman	Priest	19	12	..	..	10	..	12	..
4	Chetti	Trader	3	2	..	..	1	..	12	1
5	Īḻavan	Toddy drawer	564	112	549	3	25	..	832	143
6	Kammāḷan (Viśwakarma)	Artisan	12	5	..	..	3	3	38	12
7	Kaṇiyān	Astrologer	7	1	..	..	2	..	1	1
8	Krishnanvaka	Agriculturist	3	2	..	..	1	..	13	..
9	Kudumi	Rice-pounder	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
10	Kuravan (including Malankuravan Malayadiar)	Labourer	345	4	14	1	5	..	5	13
11	Maravan	Labourer	23	5	..	..	..	..	1	1
12	Nādār (Chānnān)	Toddy drawer	86	13	1	1	9	..	58	2
13	Nāyar	Agriculturist	603	450	24	..	55	1	394	55
14	Paḷḷan	Labourer	25	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
15	Paṟavan	Lime-shell burner	..	..	13	2	..	..	22	..
16	Parayan (Sāmbavar)	Labourer	125	3	6	1	..	..	14	28
17	Pulayan (Chēṟamar)	Labourer	248	34	44	22	7	..	155	..
18	Śāliyan (Pattāṟyan)	Weaver	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Thantān (Uṟāḷi)	Tree climber	18	1	3	..	..	1	22	2
20	Vālan	Fisherman	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
21	Vāṇiyan (Vaṇigavaiśyan)	Oil-presser	5	1	1	..	5	..	5	7
22	Vaṇṇān (Maṇṇān, Pathiyan)	Washerman	2	..	..	..	..	..	17	..
23	Veḷakkithalanāyar	Barber	1	2	2	..	..	..	1	2
24	Vēlan	Sorcerer	3	..	2	..	..	..	18	..
25	Veḷḷaḷan	Agriculturist	26	20	..	..	36	..	13	..
26	Veḷuthādanāyar	Washerman	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Vētan (including Malavētan)	Hunter	31	3	8	3	..	..	3	..
28	Vīraśaivar (Pantāṟam, Vaiṟāvi, Yōgiswaran)	Mendicant	21	..	..	..	4	..	5	1
29	Yādavan (Idayan)	Shepherd	31	77	..	..	2	..	..	1
	Christian									
1	Anglo-Indian		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	European		..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..

Castes, Tribes, or Races—(*continued*)

other than the traditional occupation of the caste

III—Industry				IV—Transport				V—Trade		Serial Number
Owners, managers, clerks, etc.		Artisans and other workmen		Owners, managers, ships' officers, etc.		Labourers, boatmen, carters, etc.				
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	
3	1	11	15	5	..	5	..	52	9	1
61	71	96	368	11	..	8	..	236	71	2
67	5	74	121	100	..	99	..	1,868	160	3
39	13	142	86	12	6	35	5	34	20	4
7,297	3,224	21,906	20,817	257	273	7,528	35	15,485	2,757	5
40	278	179	643	26	..	119	21	222	191	6
48	17	164	79	2	..	4	..	30	18	7
12	3	9	..	9	..	76	1	113	32	8
17	4	97	45	1	..	14	..	227	20	9
30	51	227	691	6	..	28	5	55	257	10
12	16	35	3	14	..	51	..	99	47	11
526	217	693	70	75	..	794	80	2,598	1,267	12
753	290	2,820	2,849	476	4	2,063	26	10,180	1,117	13
16	..	37	26	..	..	6	..	8	21	14
180	230	458	589	12	..	19	..	58	69	15
203	100	597	668	6	..	47	13	34	43	16
146	155	740	1,973	19	5	167	5	128	734	17
6	43	92	183	3	..	27	..	373	27	18
24	102	311	1,103	6	..	58	1	111	52	19
5	70	200	521	1	12	50	2	139	76	20
13	14	132	158	42	3	221	6	1,076	280	21
2	1	48	12	3	..	16	..	16	4	22
26	4	38	59	8	..	44	..	48	25	23
115	115	356	630	8	..	10	..	63	67	24
183	22	336	60	108	..	273	1	2,592	324	25
5	1	70	3	3	..	..	..	42	11	26
..	6	24	139	..	..	1	..	17	2	27
20	7	65	81	12	..	86	5	495	167	28
6	7	21	4	12	..	61	1	104	93	29
13	..	32	3	21	1	29	1	9	..	1
22	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	19	..	2

TABLE XI—Occupation of Selected

Serial Number	Caste, Tribe, or Race	Traditional occupation	Recorded principal occupation of earners,							
			VI—Public force				VII—Public administration			
			Commissioned and gazetted officers		Others		Gazetted officers		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
			42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
	Hindu									
1	Ampalavāsi	Accessory service in temples	1	..	13	..	22	..	118	..
2	Araỵan	Fisherman	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..
3	Brahman	Priest	24	..	42	..	280	..	2,219	1
4	Chetti	Trader	1	..	12	..	10	..	91	3
5	Īḷavan	Toddy drawer	6	..	85	..	44	1	717	5
6	Kammāḷan (Viśwakarma)	Artisan	1	..	19	..	8	..	122	..
7	Kaṇiyān	Astrologer	..	..	2	..	..	..	23	..
8	Krishnanvaka	Agriculturist	..	..	..	..	2	..	55	..
9	Kudumi	Rice-pounder	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
10	Kuravan (including Malankuravan Malayadiar)	Labourer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
11	Maravan	Labourer	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..
12	Nādār (Chānnān)	Toddy drawer	1	..	7	..	2	..	132	..
13	Nāyar	Agriculturist	57	..	2,656	..	296	10	8,139	90
14	Paḷḷan	Labourer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paṛavan	Lime-shell burner	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
16	Parayan (Sāmbavar)	Labourer	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..
17	Pulayan (Chēṛamar)	Labourer	..	..	1	..	..	..	31	..
18	Śāliyan (Pattāṛyan)	Weaver	..	..	4	..	1	..	54	..
19	Thantān (Uṛāḷi)	Tree climber	..	..	5	..	..	..	6	..
20	Vālan	Fisherman	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
21	Vāṇiyan (Vaṇigavaiśyan)	Oil-presser	..	..	4	..	4	..	43	..
22	Vaṇṇān (Maṇṇān, Pathiyan)	Washerman	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
23	Veḷakkithalanāyar	Barber	..	..	11	..	1	..	55	4
24	Vēlan	Sorcerer	..	..	2	..	..	..	27	..
25	Veḷḷāḷan	Agriculturist	6	..	72	..	56	..	1,121	14
26	Veḷuthādanāyar	Washerman	..	..	3	..	.	..	23	..
27	Vēṭan (including Malavēṭan)	Hunter	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Vīraśaivar (Pantāṛam, Vairāvi, Yōgiśwaran)	Mendicant	..	..	14	..	1	..	83	..
29	Yādavan (Idayan)	Shepherd	..	..	3	..	2	..	79	..
	Christian									
1	Anglo-Indian	..	1	.	..	..	9	1	23	..
2	European	..	5	..	..	..	5	.	..	..

Castes, Tribes, or Races—(*concluded*)

other than the traditional occupation of the caste

VIII—Professions and liberal arts						IX—Persons living on their income		X—Domestic service		XI—Insufficiently described occupations				XII—Unproductive		Serial Number
Religion		Lawyers, doctors and teachers		Others						Contractors, clerks, etc., otherwise unspecified		Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified		Beggars, prostitutes, criminals and inmates of jails and asylums		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	
..	..	144	7	21	2	24	11	18	6	44	..	18	8	2	..	1
1	..	58	..	4	1	17	..	3	12	10	1	199	23	1	2	2
..	..	1,845	8	160	3	729	160	331	133	908	8	331	33	17	12	3
3	..	47	7	45	1	96	26	24	54	73	1	391	67	6	1	4
297	17	2,786	227	868	38	473	376	1,209	1,572	1,604	32	19,437	4,064	210	69	5
25	..	204	17	108	8	19	110	40	527	62	4	705	1,108	34	16	6
6	3	802	28	88	7	9	1	3	22	10	1	91	53	7	5	7
6	1	26	..	18	2	40	8	7	105	9	1	231	62	2	1	8
3	..	15	..	32	..	2	..	14	73	19	..	585	54	5	7	9
3	..	12	..	20	8	3	6	21	50	8	9	266	393	24	19	10
3	..	12	..	3	..	36	21	11	42	32	..	74	71	64	1	11
39	1	313	16	150	3	235	70	87	468	410	..	9,769	2,024	88	64	12
632	82	10,430	1,411	1,291	76	2,070	1,134	1,332	3,162	3,476	70	7,314	2,611	243	35	13
1	..	2	..	52	..	4	..	15	2	7	2	15	10	5	..	14
5	..	19	..	26	..	9	5	4	27	29	..	1,040	179	2	1	15
7	..	19	1	92	4	11	9	81	41	8	2	976	482	29	8	16
7	..	30	1	38	3	38	22	102	229	11	..	3,257	2,222	65	20	17
1	..	30	4	10	..	6	3	5	31	61	..	135	21	10	1	18
4	..	36	1	11	..	4	26	25	112	12	1	681	534	25	14	19
2	..	25	..	4	..	15	..	2	6	5	1	105	8	5	13	20
5	..	33	..	19	1	67	23	16	68	25	1	504	138	7	1	21
..	..	11	1	2	..	3	1	1	13	1	..	503	13	20	..	22
3	..	78	22	32	40	10	8	10	42	19	3	108	92	9	3	23
4	1	143	1	58	..	10	..	5	13	8	..	1,162	64	9	..	24
155	3	515	14	177	11	368	183	92	202	699	5	958	272	27	10	25
..	..	14	6	..	..	3	..	6	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	1	..	5	..	4	..	8	42	6	..	108	93	8	3	27
..	..	63	3	56	6	36	9	12	22	60	..	277	84	205	79	28
6	..	24	..	7	..	24	6	5	46	28	2	137	108	8	5	29
2	..	3	5	1	12	7	7	4	1	27	1	13	..	..	..	1
79	62	12	33	..	..	3	7	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	2

TABLE XII–(I) & (II)

EDUCATED UNEMPLOYMENT

1. In Part II the term 'Commerce' includes type-writing, shorthand and book-keeping. There is only one B. Com. in the age group (25-29) who has been unemployed for more than one year.

2. In addition to the information collected about unemployment among the educated in English, as in other parts of India, the number of the unemployed among persons who have passed public examinations in the vernacular has also been recorded in this State, and particulars of unemployment among both these classes are given below.

EDUCATED UNEMPLOYMENT BY CLASS AND SEX

Class	Persons	Passed Examinations in English		Educated in English but not passed any Examination		Passed Examinations in Vernacular	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Brahmans ...	304	194	...	46	...	62	2
Depressed Hindus ...	18	...	...	5	...	11	2
Other Hindus :—							
(i) Nāyars ...	2,670	575	34	268	10	1,317	466
(ii) Īḷavas ...	535	136	10	75	3	190	121
(iii) Others ...	688	175	5	102	1	324	81
Muslims ...	65	13	...	12	...	39	1
Anglo-Indians ...	13	2	2	8	1	...	...
Indian Christians ...	1,864	624	49	298	18	511	364
All Other Classes ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	**6,158**	**1,720**	**100**	**814**	**33**	**2,454**	**1,037**

TABLE XII (i)—Educated Unemployment by Class

Class	Total Unemployed	Aged 20—24		Aged 25—29		Aged 30—34		Aged 35—39	
		Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total ...	**1,583**	**230**	**714**	**95**	**393**	**8**	**113**	**1**	**29**
Brahmans ...	170	21	82	7	37	3	17	...	3
Depressed Hindus...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Hindus ...	797	113	344	49	213	4	56	1	17
Muslims ...	12	5	4	...	2	...	...	...	1
Anglo-Indians ...	4	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Indian Christians ...	599	90	281	38	141	1	40	...	8
All Other Classes ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Total number of English knowing unemployed under 20 years	232
Ditto Ditto over 40 years	5
Total number of English educated unemployed whose fathers were soldiers ...	...
Ditto Ditto Ditto cultivators ...	994
Ditto Ditto Ditto artisans ...	18
Ditto Ditto Ditto menials or servants ...	10
Total number of English educated unemployed who have passed the Matriculation Examination or obtained School Leaving Certificates and who, though not totally unemployed, failed to obtain employment with which they are satisfied ...	217

TABLE XII (ii)—Educated Unemployment by Degree

Degree	Total Unemployed	Aged 20—24		Aged 25—29		Aged 30—34		Aged 35—39	
		Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more	Unemployed for less than one year	Unemployed for one year or more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total ...	**1,583**	**230**	**714**	**95**	**393**	**8**	**113**	**1**	**29**
British degrees ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Continental degrees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American degrees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Foreign degrees.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indian degrees									
Medical ...	12	1	2	2	4	2	1	...	...
Legal ...	10	...	1	2	5	...	2	...	...
Agricultural ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ...	73	1	30	11	20	1	6	...	4
M. A. ...	4	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
M. Sc. ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. A. ...	230	49	51	21	71	1	26	1	10
B. Sc. ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
B. Eng. or L. C. E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. T. or L. T. ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
S. L. C. or Matric ...	1,249	176	629	59	291	4	75	...	15

TABLE XIII

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE

1. This table like Table VII is divided into two parts. Part I contains the statistics for the whole State and for every religion returned. Part II gives the figures separately for the divisions (administrative and natural) and for the four main religions (Hindu, Christian, Muslim and Tribal), the figures for the other religions being shown together under " Others ".

2. Persons literate in English are included in the figures for the total literate.

3. This table is the same as the corresponding table of the 1921 census, except that the lowest age-group has been divided into 0—5 and 5—10 and all persons of the former group have been shown as illiterate.

4. The following statement shows literacy among Christians by Race and among Indian Christians by Sect.

Literacy among Christians by Race and Sect

Race and Sect	Total Strength of Race or Sect		Literate		Illiterate		Literate in English	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Europeans . .	371	216	358	189	13	27	347	173
Anglo-Indians . .	433	357	341	236	92	121	299	178
Indian Christians	*814,029*	*789,069*	*308,577*	*162,656*	*505,452*	*626,413*	*27,046*	*9,253*
* Protestants . .	151,192	144,062	38,596	17,899	112,596	126,163	4,578	1,860
Roman Catholics . .	180,932	178,398	41,869	19,592	139,063	158,806	3,721	1,850
Syrians . .	481,905	466,609	228,112	125,165	253,793	341,444	18,747	5,543
Total Christians . .	814,833	789,642	309,276	163,081	505,557	626,561	27,692	9,604

* Protestants include all Christians other than Roman Catholics and Syrians.

TABLE XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age—

Age and Religion	Population					
	Total			Literate		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ALL RELIGIONS	**5,095,973**	**2,565,073**	**2,530,900**	**1,217,924**	**866,313**	**351,611**
0— 5	877,242	440,851	436,391	..	..	..
5—10	673,095	341,345	331,750	93,951	56,526	37,425
10—15	617,939	313,728	304,211	159,412	98,484	60,928
15—20	487,912	238,499	249,413	194,671	126,411	68,260
20 and over	2,439,785	1,230,650	1,209,135	769,890	584,892	184,998
***Hindu**	***3,134,888***	***1,567,925***	***1,566,963***	***703,440***	***519,200***	***184,240***
0— 5	531,742	266,491	265,251	..	..	..
5—10	402,939	204,082	198,857	52,392	32,514	19,878
10—15	370,245	187,834	182,411	89,002	56,698	32,304
15—20	296,862	143,821	153,041	110,245	74,031	36,214
20 and over	1,533,100	765,697	767,403	451,801	355,957	95,844
Christian	***1,604,475***	***814,833***	***789,642***	***472,357***	***309,276***	***163,081***
0— 5	282,178	142,209	139,969	..	..	..
5—10	220,826	111,984	108,842	39,072	22,035	17,037
10—15	202,417	102,621	99,796	65,950	38,121	27,829
15—20	156,122	77,329	78,793	78,145	46,883	31,262
20 and over	742,932	380,690	362,242	289,190	202,237	86,953
Muslim	***353,274***	***180,555***	***172,719***	***41,907***	***37,661***	***4,246***
0— 5	62,879	31,932	30,947	..	..	..
5—10	48,924	25,056	23,868	2,466	1,962	504
10—15	44,897	23,078	21,819	4,429	3,643	786
15—20	34,606	17,194	17,412	6,245	5,469	776
20 and over	161,968	83,295	78,673	28,767	26,587	2,180
Tribal Religion	***2,907***	***1,511***	***1,396***	***54***	***51***	***3***
0— 5	378	185	193	..	..	..
—10	355	195	160	7	6	1
10—15	334	172	162	10	10	..
15—20	269	124	145	8	8	..
20 and over	1,571	835	736	29	27	2
Jew	***298***	***163***	***135***	***96***	***72***	***24***
0— 5	50	27	23	..	..	..
5—10	36	20	16	8	5	3
10—15	34	17	17	13	8	5
15—20	36	19	17	18	12	6
20 and over	142	80	62	57	47	10
Buddhist	***64***	***47***	***17***	***41***	***29***	***12***
0— 5	4	2	2	..	..	..
5—10	7	4	3	4	3	1
10—15	7	4	3	6	3	3
15—20	8	6	2	6	4	2
20 and over	38	31	7	25	19	6
Jain	***41***	***21***	***20***	***11***	***11***	..
0— 5	8	3	5	..	..	..
5—10	3	1	2	..	..	..
10—15	3	1	2	..	..	..
15—20	7	4	3	2	2	..
20 and over	20	12	8	9	9	..
Zoroastrian	***13***	***11***	***2***	***10***	***9***	***1***
0— 5	2	2	..	..	..	..
5—10	1	1	..	1	1	..
10—15	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	2	2	..	2	2	..
20 and over	8	6	2	7	6	1
Sikh	***12***	***6***	***6***	***7***	***3***	***4***
0— 5	1	..	1	..	..	..
5—10	4	2	2	1	..	1
10—15	1	..	1	1	..	1
15—20	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 and over	6	4	2	5	3	2
Unspecified	***1***	***1***	..	***1***	***1***	..
0— 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	1	1	..	1	1	..
15—20	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Hindu includes Arya and Brahmo.

Part I—General Table—State

Population			Literate in English			Age and Religion
Illiterate						
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	
3,878,049	**1,698,760**	**2,179,289**	**80,651**	**65,500**	**15,151**	**ALL RELIGIONS**
877,242	440,851	436,391	..	..	..	0— 5
579,144	284,819	294,325	2,653	1,772	881	5—10
458,527	215,244	243,283	7,552	5,254	2,298	10—15
293,241	112,088	181,153	16,861	12,830	4,031	15—20
1,669,895	645,758	1,024,137	53,585	45,644	7,941	20 and over
2,431,448	***1,048,725***	***1,382,723***	***41,704***	***36,199***	***5,505***	**** Hindu***
531,742	266,491	265,251	..	..	..	0— 5
350,547	171,568	178,979	1,331	967	364	5—10
281,243	131,136	150,107	3,675	2,783	892	10—15
186,617	69,790	116,827	8,387	6,816	1,571	15—20
1,081,299	409,740	671,559	28,311	25,633	2,678	20 and over
1,132,118	***505,557***	***626,561***	***37,296***	***27,692***	***9,604***	***Christian***
282,178	142,209	139,969	..	..	..	0— 5
181,754	89,949	91,805	1,282	768	514	5—10
136,467	64,500	71,967	3,760	2,361	1,399	10—15
77,977	30,446	47,531	8,117	5,673	2,444	15—20
453,742	178,453	275,289	24,137	18,890	5,247	20 and over
311,367	***142,894***	***168,473***	***1,608***	***1,571***	***37***	***Muslim***
62,879	31,932	30,947	..	..	..	0— 5
46,458	23,094	23,364	39	37	2	5—10
40,468	19,435	21,033	112	107	5	10—15
28,361	11,725	16,636	348	333	15	15—20
133,201	56,708	76,493	1,109	1,094	15	20 and over
2,853	***1,460***	***1,393***	..	..	..	***Tribal Religion***
378	185	193	..	..	..	0— 5
348	189	159	..	..	..	5—10
324	162	162	..	..	..	10—15
261	116	145	..	..	..	15—20
1,542	808	734	..	..	..	and over
202	***91***	***111***	***14***	***14***	..	***Jew***
50	27	23	..	..	..	0— 5
28	15	13	..	..	..	5—10
21	9	12	1	1	..	10—15
18	7	11	4	4	..	15—20
85	33	52	9	9	..	20 and over
23	***18***	***5***	***16***	***14***	***2***	***Buddhist***
4	2	2	..	..	..	0— 5
3	1	2	..	..	..	5—10
1	1	..	3	2	1	10—15
2	2	..	4	3	1	15—20
13	12	1	9	9	..	20 and over
30	***10***	***20***	***3***	***3***	..	***Jain***
8	3	5	..	..	..	0— 5
3	1	2	..	..	..	5—10
3	1	2	..	..	..	10—15
5	2	3	..	..	..	15—20
11	3	8	3	3	..	20 and over
3	***2***	***1***	***5***	***5***	..	***Zoroastrian***
2	2	..	..	..	..	0— 5
..	..	..	..	..	..	5—10
..	..	..	..	..	..	10—15
..	..	..	1	1	..	15—20
1	..	1	4	4	..	20 and over
5	***3***	***2***	***5***	***2***	***3***	***Sikh***
1	..	1	..	..	..	0— 5
3	2	1	1	..	1	5—10
..	..	..	1	..	1	10—15
..	..	..	..	..	..	15—20
1	1	..	3	2	1	20 and over
..	..	..	..	..	..	***Unspecified***
..	..	..	..	..	..	0— 5
..	..	..	..	..	..	5—10
..	..	..	..	..	..	10—15
..	..	..	..	..	..	15—20
..	..	..	..	..	..	0 and over

TABLE XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age – Part II— Administrative Divisions

Age and Religion	Population								Literate in English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate				
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Southern Division											
ALL RELIGIONS	**1,433,956**	**717,486**	**716,470**	**278,757**	**206,746**	**72,011**	**510,740**	**644,459**	**27,677**	**22,485**	**5,192**
0— 5	242,546	122,170	120,376	..	..	..	122,170	120,376	..	..	..
5—10	190,999	97,020	93,979	20,855	13,230	7,625	83,790	86,354	943	664	279
10—15	174,728	88,465	86,263	35,156	22,778	12,378	65,687	73,885	2,452	1,728	724
15—20	139,807	67,393	72,414	43,677	29,714	13,963	37,679	58,451	5,367	4,072	1,295
20 and over	685,876	342,438	343,438	179,069	141,024	38,045	201,414	305,393	18,915	16,021	2,894
Hindu	***973,339***	***486,075***	***487,264***	***205,031***	***154,440***	***50,591***	***331,635***	***436,673***	***18,771***	***16,252***	***2,519***
0— 5	164,514	82,686	81,828	..	..	..	82,686	81,828	..	..	..
5—10	127,335	64,665	62,670	14,895	9,631	5,264	55,034	57,406	630	475	155
10—15	116,215	58,855	57,360	24,994	16,485	8,509	42,370	48,851	1,614	1,226	388
15—20	94,058	45,549	48,509	31,263	21,641	9,622	23,908	38,887	3,597	2,915	682
20 and over	471,217	234,320	236,897	133,879	106,683	27,196	127,637	209,701	12,930	11,636	1,294
Christian	***357,410***	***180,357***	***177,053***	***61,072***	***40,875***	***20,197***	***139,482***	***156,856***	***8,133***	***5,481***	***2,652***
0— 5	60,168	30,437	29,731	..	..	..	30,437	29,731	..	..	..
5—10	49,270	25,015	24,255	5,113	2,920	2,193	22,095	22,062	292	169	123
10—15	45,458	22,996	22,462	8,689	5,071	3,618	17,925	18,844	779	448	331
15—20	35,843	17,212	18,631	10,528	6,430	4,098	10,782	14,533	1,602	997	605
20 and over	166,671	84,697	81,974	36,742	26,454	10,288	58,243	71,686	5,460	3,867	1,593
Muslim	***101,271***	***50,025***	***51,246***	***12,601***	***11,394***	***1,207***	***38,631***	***50,039***	***761***	***744***	***17***
0— 5	17,625	8,921	8,704	..	..	..	8,921	8,704	..	..	..
5—10	14,152	7,204	6,948	840	675	165	6,529	6,783	20	20	..
10—15	12,832	6,497	6,335	1,462	1,215	247	5,282	6,088	55	52	3
15—20	9,731	4,554	5,177	1,879	1,638	241	2,916	4,936	165	158	7
20 and over	46,931	22,849	24,082	8,420	7,866	554	14,983	23,528	521	514	7
Tribal Religion	***1,900***	***1,009***	***891***	***24***	***22***	***2***	***987***	***889***	..	..	..
0— 5	237	124	113	..	..	..	124	113	..	..	..
5—10	235	132	103	3	2	1	130	102	..	..	..
10—15	215	113	102	3	3	..	110	102	..	..	..
15—20	169	74	95	2	2	..	72	95	..	..	..
20 and over	1,044	566	478	16	15	1	551	477	..	..	..
Others	***36***	***20***	***16***	***29***	***15***	***14***	***5***	***2***	***12***	***8***	***4***
0— 5	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
5—10	7	4	3	4	2	2	2	1	1	..	1
10—15	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	4	2	2
15—20	6	4	2	5	3	2	1	..	3	2	1
20 and over	13	6	7	12	6	6	..	1	4	4	..
Central Division											
ALL RELIGIONS	**1,861,472**	**933,169**	**928,303**	**474,636**	**332,637**	**141,999**	**600,532**	**786,304**	**29,016**	**23,118**	**5,898**
0— 5	318,587	160,045	158,542	..	..	..	160,045	158,542	..	..	..
5—10	246,190	124,560	121,630	38,249	22,707	15,542	101,853	106,088	1,024	662	362
10—15	225,863	114,423	111,440	64,018	38,917	25,101	75,506	86,339	2,977	2,005	972
15—20	176,610	85,526	91,084	76,370	48,548	27,822	36,978	63,262	6,272	4,612	1,660
20 and over	894,222	448,615	445,607	295,999	222,465	73,534	226,150	372,073	18,743	15,839	2,904
Hindu	***1,240,216***	***616,644***	***623,572***	***286,955***	***207,978***	***78,977***	***408,666***	***544,595***	***13,522***	***11,663***	***1,859***
0— 5	208,159	104,175	103,984	..	..	..	104,175	103,984	..	..	..
5—10	158,924	80,084	78,840	22,463	13,601	8,862	66,483	69,978	406	302	104
10—15	146,138	73,715	72,423	37,875	23,579	14,296	50,136	58,127	1,217	934	283
15—20	115,874	55,374	60,500	45,840	29,995	15,845	25,379	44,655	2,803	2,226	577
20 and over	611,121	303,296	307,825	180,777	140,803	39,974	162,493	267,851	9,096	8,201	895
Christian	***472,255***	***240,091***	***232,164***	***169,748***	***108,756***	***60,992***	***131,335***	***171,172***	***14,874***	***10,845***	***4,029***
0— 5	84,288	42,500	41,788	..	..	..	42,500	41,788	..	..	..
5—10	66,579	33,878	32,701	14,719	8,261	6,458	25,617	26,243	605	347	258
10—15	60,723	30,996	29,727	24,252	13,797	10,455	17,199	19,272	1,719	1,031	688
15—20	45,911	22,788	23,123	27,859	16,223	11,636	6,565	11,487	3,334	2,256	1,078
20 and over	214,754	109,929	104,825	102,918	70,475	32,443	39,454	72,382	9,216	7,211	2,005

TABLE XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age—Part II—Administrative Divisions—*(continued)*

Age and Religion	Population								Literate in English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate				
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Central Division—*(contd.)*											
Muslim	***148,284***	***76,066***	***72,218***	***17,883***	***15,856***	***2,027***	***60,210***	***70,191***	***608***	***598***	***10***
0—5	26,038	13,326	12,712	..	..	..	13,326	12,712	..	..	..
5—10	20,598	10,551	10,047	1,062	840	222	9,711	9,825	13	13	..
10—15	18,921	9,672	9,249	1,886	1,536	350	8,136	8,899	41	40	1
15—20	14,752	7,328	7,424	2,663	2,322	341	5,006	7,083	133	128	5
20 and over	67,975	35,189	32,786	12,272	11,158	1,114	24,031	31,672	421	417	4
Tribal Religion	***649***	***324***	***325***	***18***	***17***	***1***	***307***	***324***	..	..	..
0—5	91	39	52	..	..	..	39	52	..	..	..
5—10	83	44	39	3	3	..	41	39	..	..	..
10—15	78	39	39	5	5	..	34	39	..	..	..
15—20	63	29	34	3	3	..	26	34	..	..	..
20 and over	334	173	161	7	6	1	167	160	..	..	..
Others	***68***	***44***	***24***	***32***	***30***	***2***	***14***	***22***	***12***	***12***	..
0—5	11	5	6	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	..
5—10	6	3	3	2	2	..	1	3	..	..	..
10—15	3	1	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..
15—20	10	7	3	5	5	..	2	3	2	2	..
20 and over	38	28	10	25	23	2	5	8	10	10	..
Northern Division											
ALL RELIGIONS.	**1,695,321**	**854,845**	**840,476**	**452,162**	**316,296**	**135,866**	**538,549**	**704,610**	**21,510**	**17,864**	**3,646**
0—5	302,578	151,764	150,814	..	..	..	151,764	150,814	..	..	..
5—10	224,581	114,203	110,378	34,482	20,335	14,147	93,868	96,231	654	425	229
10—15	204,957	104,503	100,454	59,563	36,280	23,283	68,223	77,171	2,060	1,478	582
15—20	158,329	78,282	80,047	72,853	46,711	26,142	31,571	53,905	4,918	3,919	999
20 and over	804,876	406,093	398,783	285,264	212,970	72,294	193,123	326,489	13,878	12,042	1,836
Hindu	***841,648***	***421,048***	***420,600***	***205,998***	***151,793***	***54,205***	***269,255***	***366,395***	***8,801***	***7,719***	***1,082***
0—5	148,984	74,488	74,496	..	..	..	74,488	74,496	..	..	..
5—10	107,895	55,055	52,840	14,889	9,174	5,715	45,881	47,125	286	183	103
10—15	98,091	50,322	47,769	25,849	16,407	9,442	33,915	38,327	827	609	218
15—20	76,987	37,548	39,439	32,373	21,727	10,646	15,821	28,793	1,915	1,616	299
20 and over	409,691	203,635	206,056	132,887	104,485	28,402	99,150	177,654	5,773	5,311	462
Christian	***752,417***	***380,978***	***371,439***	***235,254***	***154,602***	***80,652***	***226,376***	***290,787***	***12,483***	***9,927***	***2,556***
0—5	134,680	67,738	66,942	..	..	..	67,738	66,942	..	..	..
5—10	102,721	51,963	50,758	19,040	10,725	8,315	41,238	42,443	363	238	125
10—15	93,980	47,452	46,528	32,662	19,010	13,652	28,442	32,876	1,217	854	363
15—20	71,609	35,714	35,895	38,862	23,558	15,304	12,156	20,591	2,952	2,255	697
20 and over	349,427	178,111	171,316	144,690	101,309	43,381	76,802	127,935	7,951	6,580	1,371
Muslim	***100,909***	***52,632***	***48,277***	***10,811***	***9,826***	***985***	***42,806***	***47,292***	***212***	***204***	***8***
0—5	18,859	9,508	9,351	..	..	..	9,508	9,351	..	..	..
5—10	13,923	7,162	6,761	545	431	114	6,731	6,647	5	4	1
10—15	12,844	6,710	6,134	1,039	855	184	5,855	5,950	15	14	1
15—20	9,693	4,998	4,695	1,599	1,413	186	3,585	4,509	47	44	3
20 and over	45,590	24,254	21,336	7,628	7,127	501	17,127	20,835	145	142	3
Tribal Religion	***53***	***26***	***27***	***3***	***3***	..	***23***	***27***	..	..	..
0—5	5	3	2	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..
5—10	6	3	3	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..
10—15	8	2	6	..	..	..	2	6	..	..	..
15—20	6	4	2	1	1	..	3	2	..	..	..
20 and over	28	14	14	2	2	..	12	14	..	..	..
Others	***294***	***161***	***133***	***96***	***72***	***24***	***89***	***109***	***14***	***14***	..
0—5	50	27	23	..	..	..	27	23	..	..	..
5—10	36	20	16	8	5	3	15	13	..	..	..
10—15	34	17	17	13	8	5	9	12	1	1	..
15—20	34	18	16	18	12	6	6	10	4	4	..
20 and over	140	79	61	57	47	10	32	51	9	9	..

TABLE XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age—Part II—Administrative Divisions—(*concluded*)

Age and Religion	Population								Literate in English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate				
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
High Range Division											
ALL RELIGIONS	**105,224**	**59,573**	**45,651**	**12,369**	**10,634**	**1,735**	**48,939**	**43,916**	**2,448**	**2,033**	**415**
0— 5	13,531	6,872	6,659	..	..	..	6,872	6,659	..	..	..
5—10	11,325	5,562	5,763	365	254	111	5,308	5,652	32	21	11
10—15	12,391	6,337	6,054	675	509	166	5,828	5,888	63	43	20
15—20	13,166	7,298	5,868	1,771	1,438	333	5,860	5,535	304	227	77
20 and over	54,811	33,504	21,307	9,558	8,433	1,125	25,071	20,182	2,049	1,742	307
Hindu	***79,685***	***44,158***	***35,527***	***5,456***	***4,989***	***467***	***39,169***	***35,060***	***610***	***565***	***45***
0— 5	10,085	5,142	4,943	..	..	..	5,142	4,943	..	..	..
5—10	8,785	4,278	4,507	145	108	37	4,170	4,470	9	7	2
10—15	9,801	4,942	4,859	284	227	57	4,715	4,802	17	14	3
15—20	9,943	5,350	4,593	769	668	101	4,682	4,492	72	59	13
20 and over	41,071	24,446	16,625	4,258	3,986	272	20,460	16,353	512	485	27
Christian	***22,393***	***13,407***	***8,986***	***6,283***	***5,043***	***1,240***	***8,364***	***7,746***	***1,806***	***1,439***	***367***
0— 5	3,042	1,534	1,508	..	..	..	1,534	1,508	..	..	..
5—10	2,256	1,128	1,128	200	129	71	999	1,057	22	14	8
10—15	2,256	1,177	1,079	347	243	104	934	975	45	28	17
15—20	2,759	1,615	1,144	896	672	224	943	920	229	165	64
20 and over	12,080	7,953	4,127	4,840	3,999	841	3,954	3,286	1,510	1,232	278
Muslim	***2,810***	***1,832***	***978***	***612***	***585***	***27***	***1,247***	***951***	***27***	***25***	***2***
0— 5	357	177	180	..	..	..	177	180	..	..	..
5—10	251	139	112	19	16	3	123	109	1	..	1
10—15	300	199	101	42	37	5	162	96	1	1	.
15—20	430	314	116	104	96	8	218	108	3	3	.
20 and over	1,472	1,003	469	447	436	11	567	458	22	21	1
Tribal Religion	***305***	***152***	***153***	***9***	***9***	..	***143***	***153***	..	..	.
0— 5	45	19	26	..	..	..	19	26	..	..	.
5—10	31	16	15	1	1	..	15	15	..	..	.
10—15	33	18	15	2	2	..	16	15	..	..	.
15—20	31	17	14	2	2	..	15	14	..	..	.
20 and over	165	82	83	4	4	..	78	83	..	..	.
Others	***31***	***24***	***7***	***9***	***8***	***1***	***16***	***6***	***5***	***4***	
0— 5	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	.
5—10	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	.
10—15	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	.
15—20	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	.
20 and over	23	20	3	9	8	1	12	2	5	4	
NATURAL DIVISIONS											
Lowland Division											
ALL RELIGIONS	**2,389,549**	**1,192,493**	**1,197,056**	**572,388**	**409,020**	**163,368**	**783,473**	**1,033,688**	**50,489**	**40,796**	**9,69**
0— 5	404,306	203,341	200,965	..	..	..	203,341	200,965	..	..	.
5—10	315,097	159,995	155,102	43,004	26,209	16,795	133,786	138,307	1,688	1,124	56
10—15	288,067	146,023	142,044	72,734	45,238	27,496	100,785	114,548	4,648	3,204	1,44
15—20	229,534	111,119	118,415	90,466	59,156	31,310	51,963	87,105	10,447	7,910	2,53
20 and over	1,152,545	572,015	580,530	366,184	278,417	87,767	293,598	492,763	33,706	28,558	5,14
Hindu	***1,627,537***	***806,613***	***820,924***	***389,177***	***285,268***	***103,909***	***521,345***	***717,015***	***30,200***	***26,015***	***4,1***
0— 5	274,396	137,432	136,964	..	..	..	137,432	136,964	..	..	.
5—10	210,344	106,596	103,748	28,964	18,021	10,943	88,575	92,805	1,034	732	30
10—15	191,547	96,906	94,641	48,791	31,011	17,780	65,895	76,861	2,755	2,050	70
15—20	154,687	74,383	80,304	60,814	40,667	20,147	33,716	60,157	6,192	5,000	1,19
20 and over	796,563	391,296	405,267	250,608	195,569	55,039	195,727	350,228	20,219	18,233	1,98
Christian	***563,343***	***285,328***	***278,015***	***157,687***	***101,230***	***56,457***	***184,098***	***221,558***	***18,998***	***13,521***	***5,4***
0— 5	95,901	48,539	47,362	..	..	..	48,539	47,362	..	..	.
5—10	77,120	39,252	37,868	12,520	7,020	5,500	32,232	32,368	624	363	26
10—15	71,093	36,114	34,979	21,291	12,114	9,177	24,000	25,802	1,805	1,073	73
15—20	55,165	27,130	28,035	25,911	15,266	10,645	11,864	17,390	3,970	2,639	1,33
20 and over	264,064	134,293	129,771	97,965	66,830	31,135	67,463	98,636	12,599	9,446	3,15

TABLE XIII - Literacy by Religion and Age—Part II—Natural Divisions—(*continued*)

Age and Religion	Population								Literate in English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate				
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lowland Division—(*contd.*)											
Muslim	***198,260***	***100,323***	***97,937***	***25,369***	***22,407***	***2,962***	***77,916***	***94,975***	***1,255***	***1,228***	***27***
0— 5	33,947	17,338	16,609	..	..	..	17,338	16,609	..	..	..
5—10	27,583	14,120	13,463	1,506	1,159	347	12,961	13,116	29	29	..
10—15	25,381	12,981	12,400	2,632	2,102	530	10,879	11,870	83	78	5
15—20	19,629	9,575	10,054	3,714	3,204	510	6,371	9,544	277	264	13
20 and over	91,720	46,309	45,411	17,517	15,942	1,575	30,367	43,836	866	857	9
Tribal Religion	***21***	***11***	***10***	***1***	***1***	..	***10***	***10***	..	..	.
0— 5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
5—10	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
10—15	4	2	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
15—20	4	3	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..
20 and over	10	5	5	1	1	..	4	5	..	..	..
Others	***388***	***218***	***170***	***154***	***114***	***40***	***104***	***130***	***36***	***32***	***4***
0— 5	61	32	29	..	..	..	32	29	..	..	..
5—10	48	26	22	14	9	5	17	17	1	..	1
10—15	42	20	22	20	11	9	9	13	5	3	2
15—20	49	28	21	27	19	8	9	13	8	7	1
20 and over	188	112	76	93	75	18	37	58	22	22	..
Midland Division											
ALL RELIGIONS.	**2,415,494**	**1,216,994**	**1,198,500**	**599,755**	**421,223**	**178,532**	**795,771**	**1,019,968**	**2,5927**	**21,018**	**4,909**
0— 5	427,425	214,120	213,305	..	..	..	214,120	213,305	..	..	..
5—10	321,726	163,371	158,355	48,450	28,692	19,758	134,679	138,597	890	588	302
10—15	294,993	150,295	144,698	82,234	50,252	31,982	100,043	112,716	2,718	1,900	818
15—20	226 931	110,435	116,496	97,281	62,266	35,015	48,169	81,481	5,847	4,458	1,389
20 and over	1.144,419	578,773	565,646	371,790	280,013	91,777	298,760	473,869	16,472	14,072	2,400
Hindu	***1,318,432***	***660,850***	***657,582***	***290,105***	***214,164***	***75,941***	***446,686***	***581,641***	***9,706***	***8,486***	***1,220***
0— 5	229,901	115,272	114,629	..	..	..	115,272	114,629	..	..	..
5—10	169,401	86,081	83,320	22,073	13,585	8,488	72,496	74,832	253	195	58
10—15	154,992	78,789	76,203	37,827	24,024	13,803	54,765	62,400	812	637	175
15—20	121,264	58,151	63,113	45,858	30,674	15,184	27,477	47,929	1,946	1,593	353
20 and over	642,874	322,557	320,317	184,347	145,881	38,466	176,676	281,851	6,695	6,061	634
Christian	***960,885***	***486,084***	***474,801***	***295,488***	***194,029***	***101,459***	***292,055***	***373,342***	***15,967***	***12,286***	***3,681***
0— 5	171,849	85,831	86,018	..	..	..	85,831	86,018	..	..	..
5—10	133,433	67,605	65,828	25,532	14,400	11,132	53,205	54,696	630	387	243
10—15	122,778	62,611	60,167	42,815	24,858	17,957	37,753	42,210	1,883	1,240	643
15—20	92,588	45,717	46,871	49,233	29,635	19,598	16,082	27,273	3,846	2,812	1,034
20 and over	440,237	224,320	215,917	177,908	125,136	52,772	99,184	163,145	9,608	7,847	1,761
Muslim	***135,371***	***69,634***	***65,737***	***14,116***	***12,987***	***1,129***	***56,647***	***64,608***	***252***	***244***	***8***
0— 5	25,559	12,956	12,603	..	..	..	12,956	12,603	..	..	..
5—10	18,781	9,626	9,155	839	702	137	8,924	9,018	7	6	1
10—15	17,124	8,845	8,279	1,583	1,361	222	7,484	8,057	23	23	..
15—20	13,010	6,532	6,478	2,183	1,950	233	4,582	6,245	54	52	2
20 and over	60,897	31.675	29,222	9,511	8,974	537	22,701	28,685	168	163	5
Tribal Religion	***796***	***419***	***377***	***43***	***40***	***3***	***379***	***374***	..	..	..
0— 5	114	59	55	..	..	..	59	55	..	..	..
5—10	110	58	52	6	5	1	53	51	..	..	..
10—15	96	48	48	8	8	..	40	48	..	..	..
15—20	68	34	34	6	6	..	28	34	..	..	..
20 and over	408	220	188	23	21	2	199	186	..	..	..
Others	***10***	***7***	***3***	***3***	***3***	..	***4***	***3***	***2***	***2***	..
0— 5	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
5—10	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
10—15	3	2	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
15—20	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	.
20 and over	3	1	2	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	.

TABLE XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age—Part II—Natural Divisions—(*concluded*)

Age and Religion	Population								Literate in English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate				
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Highland Division											
ALL RELIGIONS.	**290,930**	**155,586**	**135,344**	**45,781**	**36,070**	**9,711**	**119,516**	**125,633**	**4,235**	**3,686**	**549**
0— 5 .	45,511	23,390	22,121	..	..	..	23,390	22,121	..	..	..
5—10 .	36,272	17,979	18,293	2,497	1,625	872	16,354	17,421	75	60	15
10—15 .	34,879	17,410	17,469	4,444	2,994	1,450	14,416	16,019	186	150	36
15—20 .	31,447	16,945	14,502	6,924	4,989	1,935	11,956	12,567	567	462	105
20 and over .	142,821	79,862	62,959	31,916	26,462	5,454	53,400	57,505	3,407	3,014	393
Hindu .	***188,919***	***100,462***	***88,457***	***24,158***	***19,768***	***4,390***	***80,694***	***84,067***	***1,798***	***1,698***	***100***
0— 5 .	27,445	13,787	13,658	..	..	..	13,787	13,658	..	..	..
5—10 .	23,194	11,405	11,789	1,355	908	447	10,497	11,342	44	40	4
10—15 .	23,706	12,139	11,567	2,384	1,663	721	10,476	10,846	108	96	12
15—20 .	20,911	11,287	9,624	3,573	2,690	883	8,597	8,741	249	223	26
20 and over .	93,663	51,844	41,819	16,846	14,507	2,339	37,337	39,480	1,397	1,339	58
Christian .	***80,247***	***43,421***	***36,826***	***19,182***	***14,017***	***5,165***	***29,404***	***31,661***	***2,331***	***1,885***	***446***
0— 5 .	14,428	7,839	6,589	..	..	..	7,839	6,589	..	..	..
5—10 .	10,273	5,127	5,146	1,020	615	405	4,512	4,741	28	18	10
10—15 .	8,546	3,896	4,650	1,844	1,149	695	2,747	3,955	72	48	24
15—20 .	8,369	4,482	3,887	3,001	1,982	1,019	2,500	2,868	301	222	79
20 and over .	38,631	22,077	16,554	13,317	10,271	3,046	11,806	13,508	1,930	1,597	333
Muslim .	***19,643***	***10,598***	***9,045***	***2,422***	***2,267***	***155***	***8,331***	***8,890***	***101***	***99***	***2***
0— 5 .	3,373	1,638	1,735	..	..	..	1,638	1,735	..	..	..
5—10 .	2,560	1,310	1,250	121	101	20	1,209	1,230	3	2	1
10—15 .	2,392	1,252	1,140	214	180	34	1,072	1,106	6	6	..
15—20 .	1,967	1,087	880	348	315	33	772	847	17	17	..
20 and over .	9,351	5,311	4,040	1,739	1,671	68	3,640	3,972	75	74	1
Tribal Religion	***2,090***	***1,081***	***1,009***	***10***	***10***	..	***1,071***	***1,009***	..	..	..
0— 5 .	263	126	137	..	..	..	126	137	..	..	..
5—10 .	243	136	107	1	1	..	135	107	..	..	..
10—15 .	234	122	112	2	2	..	120	112	..	..	..
15—20 .	197	87	110	2	2	..	85	110	..	..	..
20 and over .	1,153	610	543	5	5	..	605	543	..	..	..
Others .	***31***	***24***	***7***	***9***	***8***	***1***	***16***	***6***	***5***	***4***	***1***
0— 5 .	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
5—10 .	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
10—15 .	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
15—20 .	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..
20 and over .	23	20	3	9	8	1	12	2	5	4	1

TABLE XIV

LITERACY BY SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES, OR RACES

1. This table shows for selected castes, tribes or races, by sex and religion, the total population, the population 7 years and over, and the number of (i) literates, (ii) illiterates, and (iii) literates in English in the latter.

2. The numerically less important castes, tribes and races, and the minor and unspecified castes shown in Table XVII are not included in this table.

3. Christians form 31·5 per cent. of the population of this State ; statistics showing the literacy, and the literacy in English, of the different sects of Christians are, therefore, of importance to the State and are given separately in this table.

4. The numbers of literates given in columns 8, 9 and 10 include those shown as literate in English in columns 14, 15 and 16.

TABLE XIV- Literacy by Selected

Number	Caste, Tribe, or Race		Total Population			Population Total		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Aiyanavar	*Christian*	6,414	3,313	3,101	5,184	2,683	2,501
2	Ampalavāsi	*Hindu*	8,155	4,205	3,950	6,579	3,363	3,216
3	Anglo-Indian		790	433	357	686	376	310
4	Arayan	*Hindu*	23,380	11,873	11,507	18,294	9,336	8,958
		Christian	3,620	1,882	1,738	2,783	1,436	1,347
5	Bharathar	*Christian*	8,669	4,362	4,307	6,868	3,435	3,433
6	Brahman, Malayaḷa (Nampūtiri and Pōtti)	*Hindu*	13,931	7,498	6,433	11,574	6,279	5,295
	Brahman, Others	*Hindu*	54,141	27,233	26,908	43,735	22,098	21,637
7	Catholic Arasar	*Christian*	22,560	11,511	11,049	17,505	8,848	8,657
8	Chackaravar	*Christian*	2,108	1,079	1,029	1,671	851	820
9	Chetti	*Hindu*	17,422	8,665	8,757	14,096	7,080	7,016
10	European		587	371	216	556	358	198
11	Īḷavan	*Hindu*	869,863	432,906	436,957	676,664	336,481	340,183
12	Kammāḷan (Viśwakarma)	*Hindu*	208,441	104,562	103,879	162,323	81,538	80,785
13	Kāṇikkāran (including Malavēlan)	*Hindu*	4,565	2,429	2,136	3,626	1,927	1,699
		Tribal Religion	2,041	1,071	970	1,709	884	825
14	Kaṇiyān	*Hindu*	15,652	7,905	7,747	12,484	6,292	6,192
15	Kāvathi	*Christian*	1,403	680	723	1,102	536	566
16	Kēraḷamuthali	*Christian*	1,582	807	775	1,230	627	603
17	Krishnanvaka	*Hindu*	12,032	6,110	5,922	9,636	4,933	4,703
18	Kshatriya, Malayaḷa	*Hindu*	2,936	1,566	1,370	2,423	1,308	1,115
19	Kudumi	*Hindu*	9,610	4,997	4,613	7,574	3,947	3,627
20	Kuravan (including Malankuravan, Malayadiar)	*Hindu*	87,071	41,910	45,161	69,540	33,405	36,135
		Christian	8,158	4,001	4,157	6,549	3,235	3,314
21	Malapantāram	*Hindu and Tribal Religion*	187	110	77	136	80	56
22	Malapulayan	*Hindu*	254	125	129	203	104	99
23	Mala-Ūrāḷi	*Hindu and Tribal Religion*	916	454	462	720	357	363
24	Malayarayan	*Hindu and Tribal Religion*	2,927	1,483	1,444	2,346	1,194	1,152
25	Mannān	*Hindu and Tribal Religion*	1,276	665	611	956	511	445
26	Marakkān	*Hindu*	353	174	179	295	145	150
27	Maravan	*Hindu*	14,399	7,398	7,001	11,767	6,070	5,697
28	Mukkuvan	*Christian*	30,539	15,478	15,061	23,409	11,865	11,544
29	Muslim		353,274	180,555	172,719	273,923	140,234	133,689
30	Muthuvan	*Hindu and Tribal Religion*	1,301	649	652	959	483	476
31	Nādār (Chānnān)	*Hindu*	233,982	119,660	114,322	184,407	94,674	89,733
		Christian	168,573	85,807	82,766	131,486	67,045	64,441
32	Nāyar	*Hindu*	868,411	431,154	437,257	680,694	336,703	343,991
33	Paḷiyan	*Hindu and Tribal Religion*	460	252	208	354	197	157
34	Paḷḷan	*Hindu*	29,880	15,918	13,962	25,070	13,467	11,603
35	Paravan	*Hindu*	13,602	6,724	6,878	10,649	5,231	5,418
36	Parayan (Sāmbavar)	*Hindu*	70,684	36,230	34,454	57,561	29,667	27,894
		Christian	71,680	35,928	35,752	57,542	28,903	28,639
37	Pulayan (Chēramar)	*Hindu*	207,337	103,546	103,791	164,562	82,318	82,244
		Christian	157,813	80,269	77,544	126,253	64,504	61,749
38	Śāliyan (Pattāryan)	*Hindu*	12,386	6,044	6,342	9,931	4,805	5,126
39	Syriyan Christian		948,514	481,905	466,609	731,848	373,014	358,834
40	Thantān (Ūrāḷi)	*Hindu*	41,214	20,838	20,376	31,966	16,117	15,849
41	Thantapulayan	*Hindu*	795	386	409	603	286	317
42	Uḷḷātan (Kocchuvēlan)	*Christian*	220	99	121	176	78	98
43	Vālan	*Hindu*	21,172	10,855	10,317	16,486	8,502	7,984
44	Vāniyan (Vanigavaiśyan)	*Hindu*	22,527	11,376	11,151	17,782	9,042	8,740
45	Vaṇṇān (Maṇṇān, Pathiyan)	*Hindu*	13,433	6,770	6,663	10,581	5,333	5,248
46	Veḷakkithalanāyar	*Hindu*	30,603	15,259	15,344	23,753	11,846	11,907
47	Vēlan	*Hindu*	16,253	8,070	8,183	12,747	6,362	6,385
48	Vēḷān (Kuśavan)	*Hindu*	12,377	6,188	6,189	9,179	4,585	4,594
49	Veḷḷāḷan	*Hindu*	69,627	35,081	34,546	56,512	28,395	28,117
50	Veḷuthādanāyar	*Hindu*	14,878	7,331	7,547	11,489	5,522	5,967
51	Vētan (including Malavētan)	*Hindu*	9,496	4,770	4,726	7,386	3,670	3,716
		Christian	2,000	1,025	975	1,580	807	773
52	Vīraśaivar (Pantāram only)	*Hindu*	17,834	8,940	8,894	13,885	6,997	6,888
53	Yādavan (Idayan)	*Hindu*	8,457	4,072	4,385	6,933	3,282	3,651
								Literacy of
1	Anglican Communion		85,261	44,314	40,947	66,735	34,720	32,015
2	Jacobite Syrians		337,872	171,593	166,279	259,328	131,410	127,918
3	Mar Thoma (Reformed) Syrians		142,486	72,347	70,139	108,668	55,992	52,676
4	Romo-Syrians		449,173	228,426	220,747	349,589	178,615	170,974
5	Other Syrians		741	338	403	571	265	306
6	Roman Catholics		360,217	181,423	178,794	284,994	144,347	140,647
7	Salvationists		58,991	29,647	29,344	47,988	24,124	23,864
8	South India United Church		138,958	70,839	68,119	108,246	54,632	53,614
9	Others		30,776	15,906	14,870	24,550	12,765	11,785

Castes, Tribes, or Races

Seven years and over									Number
Literate			Illiterate			Literate in English			
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
606	403	203	4,578	2,280	2,298	17	14	3	1
4,156	2,638	1,518	2,423	725	1,698	446	415	31	2
577	341	236	109	35	74	477	299	178	3
5,086	4,030	1,056	13,208	5,306	7,902	81	71	10	4
1,063	625	438	1,720	811	909	47	32	15	
1,123	795	328	5,745	2,640	3,105	83	69	14	5
7,093	4,853	2,240	4,481	1,426	3,055	571	556	15	6
26,431	17,946	8,485	17,304	4,152	13,152	8,226	7,766	460	
2,669	1,592	1,077	14,836	7,256	7,580	212	151	61	7
318	279	39	1,353	572	781	34	23	11	8
4,157	3,376	781	9,939	3,704	6,235	261	249	12	9
547	358	189	9	..	9	520	347	173	10
185,047	143,795	41,252	491,617	192,686	298,931	5,201	4,137	1,064	11
44,555	36,843	7,712	117,768	44,695	73,073	641	576	65	12
50	43	7	3,576	1,884	1,692	..	..	..	
38	36	2	1,671	848	823	..	..	..	13
5,678	4,336	1,342	6,806	1,956	4,850	73	65	8	14
226	191	35	876	345	531	5	4	1	15
337	255	82	893	372	521	24	18	6	16
2,332	1,996	336	7,304	2,937	4,367	143	141	2	17
1,770	1,028	742	653	280	373	476	421	55	18
763	709	54	6,811	3,238	3,573	20	19	1	19
1,065	894	171	68,475	32,511	35,964	12	9	3	20
636	487	149	5,913	2,748	3,165	14	11	3	
..	..	..	136	80	56	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	203	104	99	..	..	..	22
22	20	2	698	337	361	..	..	..	23
41	40	1	2,305	1,154	1,151	..	..	..	24
..	..	..	956	511	445	..	..	..	25
27	25	2	268	120	148	2	2	..	26
1,037	987	50	10,730	5,083	5,647	84	82	2	27
3,382	2,428	954	20,027	9,437	10,590	171	142	29	28
41,801	37,591	4,210	232,122	102,643	129,479	1,607	1,570	37	29
..	..	..	959	483	476	..	..	..	30
19,335	16,957	2,378	165,072	77,717	87,355	618	592	26	31
40,105	21,721	18,384	91,381	45,324	46,057	3,076	2,259	817	
308,223	208,128	100,095	372,471	128,575	243,896	18,606	15,311	3,295	32
..	..	..	354	197	157	..	..	..	33
597	584	13	24,470	12,882	11,588	30	30	..	34
1,726	1,477	249	8,923	3,754	5,169	31	30	1	35
2,830	2,577	253	54,731	27,090	27,641	61	60	1	36
9,030	6,883	2,147	48,512	22,020	26,492	558	460	98	
6,778	5,702	1,076	157,784	76,616	81,168	69	54	15	37
16,540	12,497	4,043	109,713	52,007	57,706	440	357	83	
2,850	2,351	499	7,081	2,454	4,627	229	216	13	38
352,524	227,706	124,818	379,324	145,308	234,016	24,274	18,735	5,539	39
3,227	2,785	442	28,739	13,332	15,407	20	18	2	40
..	..	..	603	286	317	..	..	..	41
9	4	5	167	74	93	..	..	..	42
2,622	2,319	303	13,864	6,183	7,681	29	20	9	43
3,805	3,199	606	13,977	5,843	8,134	178	149	29	44
2,047	1,586	461	8,534	3,747	4,787	41	37	4	45
6,524	5,042	1,482	17,229	6,804	10,425	185	140	45	46
3,147	2,505	642	9,600	3,857	5,743	9	5	4	47
1,628	1,364	264	7,551	3,221	4,330	36	33	3	48
21,606	16,683	4,923	34,906	11,712	23,194	2,919	2,702	217	49
3,324	2,392	932	8,165	3,130	5,035	55	42	13	50
65	53	12	7,321	3,617	3,704	..	..	..	
40	33	7	1,540	774	766	4	4	..	51
3,340	2,811	529	10,545	4,186	6,359	83	79	4	52
1,310	1,144	166	5,623	2,138	3,485	96	95	1	53
Christians by Sect									
21,926	14,622	7,304	44,809	20,098	24,711	3,422	2,363	1,059	1
122,897	81,946	40,951	136,431	49,464	86,967	8,241	6,476	1,765	2
64,585	39,875	24,710	44,083	16,117	27,966	6,358	4,857	1,501	3
155,661	100,527	55,134	193,928	78,088	115,840	7,897	6,131	1,766	4
350	219	131	221	46	175	22	17	5	5
62,372	41,407	20,965	222,622	102,940	119,682	7,335	4,884	2,451	6
8,133	5,859	2,274	39,855	18,265	21,590	779	584	195	7
25,011	16,801	8,210	83,235	37,831	45,404	2,714	1,991	723	8
10,420	7,474	2,946	14,130	5,291	8,839	498	366	132	9

TABLE XV

PART I—LANGUAGE

PART II—BI-LINGUALISM

1. Part I shows the number of persons who speak (A) Vernaculars of India, (B) Vernaculars of Asiatic countries other than India and (C) European languages. The Vernaculars of India have been divided into (*a*) Vernaculars of the State and (*b*) Other Vernaculars of India. The different languages in the above groups have been classified in accordance with the scheme laid down by Sir George Grierson, and the number of persons who speak these languages are shown by administrative and natural divisions.

2. Part II gives by taluks and divisions the number of persons who speak subsidiary languages besides their mother-tongue.

TABLE XV—Part I—Language

Language	State			Administrative Division					
				Southern			Central		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
STATE	**5,095,973**	**2,565,073**	**2,530,900**	**1,433,956**	**717,486**	**716,470**	**1,861,472**	**933,169**	**928,303**
A.—Vernaculars of India	**5,091,006**	**2,562,273**	**2,528,733**	**1,433,037**	**717,025**	**716,012**	**1,859,636**	**932,116**	**927,520**
(a) Vernaculars of the State	**5,049,315**	**2,540,447**	**2,508,868**	**1,423,941**	**712,259**	**711,682**	**1,847,227**	**925,645**	**921,582**
Dravidian Family	***5,049,315***	***2,540,447***	***2,508,868***	***1,423,941***	***712,259***	***711,682***	***1,847,227***	***925,645***	***921,582***
Dravida Group	*5,049,315*	*2,540,447*	*2,508,868*	*1,423,941*	*712,259*	*711,682*	*1,847,227*	*925,645*	*921,582*
1 Malayalam	4,260,860	2,139,812	2,121,048	844,648	421,280	423,368	1,748,553	875,629	872,924
2 Tamil	788,455	400,635	387,820	579,293	290,979	288,314	98,674	50,016	48,658
(b) Other Vernaculars of India	**41,691**	**21,826**	**19,865**	**9,096**	**4,766**	**4,330**	**12,409**	**6,471**	**5,938**
Dravidian Family	***15,008***	***8,143***	***6,865***	***4,494***	***2,350***	***2,144***	***3,530***	***1,851***	***1,679***
Dravida Group	*5,153*	*3,010*	*2,143*	*1,789*	*1,034*	*755*	*923*	*523*	*400*
3 Kanarese	1,957	1,147	810	521	296	225	319	176	143
4 Tulu	3,196	1,863	1,333	1,268	738	530	604	347	257
Andhra Language	*9,855*	*5,133*	*4,722*	*2,705*	*1,316*	*1,389*	*2,607*	*1,328*	*1,279*
5 Telugu	9,855	5,133	4,722	2,705	1,316	1,389	2,607	1,328	1,279
Indo-European Family	***26,683***	***13,683***	***13,000***	***4,602***	***2,416***	***2,186***	***8,879***	***4,620***	***4,259***
Indo-Aryan Branch	*26,683*	*13,683*	*13,000*	*4,602*	*2,416*	*2,186*	*8,879*	*4,620*	*4,259*
6 Sanskrit	23	19	4	7	6	1	7	7	..
7 Sindhī	247	116	131	28	19	9	217	95	122
8 Marāthī	7,054	3,520	3,534	364	255	109	342	175	167
9 Konkaṇī	12,175	6,122	6,053	275	116	159	5,657	2,801	2,856
10 Bengali	167	163	4	4	3	1	163	160	3
11 Western Hindī	4,552	2,426	2,126	2,446	1,264	1,182	1,546	843	703
12 Gujarātī	2,275	1,175	1,100	1,337	651	686	922	514	408
13 Punjābī	76	64	12	68	59	9	..	..	..
14 Naipālī	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
15 Language not returned	113	77	36	73	43	30	24	24	..
B.—Vernaculars of Asiatic Countries other than India	**3,596**	**1,993**	**1,603**	**551**	**293**	**258**	**1,224**	**695**	**529**
Indo-European Family	***94***	***71***	***23***	***17***	***6***	***11***	***7***	***3***	***4***
Indo-Aryan Branch									
16 Singhalese	54	31	23	17	6	11	7	3	4
Eranian Branch									
17 Persian	40	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tibeto-Chinese Family	***3***	***3***	..	..	..	..	***3***	***3***	..
18 Chinese	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
Semitic Family	***3,499***	***1,919***	***1,580***	***534***	***287***	***247***	***1,214***	***689***	***525***
19 Arabic	3,458	1,891	1,567	534	287	247	1,214	689	525
20 Hebrew	39	26	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Syriac	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C.—European Languages	**1,371**	**807**	**564**	**368**	**168**	**200**	**612**	**358**	**254**
Indo-European Family	***1,371***	***807***	***564***	***368***	***168***	***200***	***612***	***358***	***254***
Romance Group	*119*	*85*	*34*	*16*	*11*	*5*	*40*	*26*	*14*
22 Italian	7	7	..	2	2	..	4	4	..
23 French	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
24 Spanish	22	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Portuguese	88	54	34	14	9	5	34	20	14
Celtic Group	*3*	*2*	*1*	..	..	..	*2*	*2*	..
26 Gaelic (Scotch)	3	2	1	..	..	..	2	2	..
Teutonic Group	*1,249*	*720*	*529*	*352*	*157*	*195*	*570*	*330*	*240*
27 English	1,199	704	495	328	147	181	545	325	220
28 Flemish	14	12	2	12	10	2	2	2	..
29 Norwegian	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1
30 German	34	3	31	12	..	12	21	2	19

TABLE XV—Part I—Language—(*continued*)

Administrative Division						Natural Division			Language
Northern			High Range			Lowland			
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1,695,321	**854,845**	**840,476**	**105,224**	**59,573**	**45 651**	**2,389,549**	**1,192,493**	**1,197,056**	**STATE**
1,693,444	**853,803**	**839,641**	**104,889**	**59,329**	**45,560**	**2,386,652**	**1,190,900**	**1,195,752**	**A.—Vernaculars of India**
1,678,463	**846,132**	**832,331**	**99,684**	**56,411**	**43,273**	**2,356,306**	**1,175,245**	**1,181,061**	**(*a*) Vernaculars of the State**
1,678,463	***846,132***	***832,331***	***99,684***	***56,411***	***43,273***	***2,356,306***	***1,175,245***	***1,181,061***	***Dravidian Family***
1,678,463	*846,132*	*832,331*	*99,684*	*56,411*	*43,273*	*2,356,306*	*1,175,245*	*1,181,061*	*Dravida Group*
1,644,481	828,164	816,317	23,178	14,739	8,439	1,920,827	956,023	964,804	1 Malayalam
33,982	17,968	16,014	76,506	41,672	34,834	435,479	219,222	216,257	2 Tamil
14,981	**7,671**	**7,310**	**5,205**	**2,918**	**2,287**	**30,346**	**15,655**	**14,691**	**(*b*) Other Vernaculars of India**
2,153	***1,211***	***942***	***4,831***	***2,731***	***2,100***	***6,004***	***3,207***	***2,797***	***Dravidian Family***
1,591	*913*	*678*	*850*	*540*	*310*	*2,507*	*1,479*	*1,028*	*Dravida Group*
578	324	254	539	351	188	811	479	332	3 Kanarese
1,013	589	424	311	189	122	1,696	1,000	696	4 Tulu
562	*298*	*264*	*3,981*	*2,191*	*1,790*	*3,497*	*1,728*	*1,769*	*Andhra Language*
562	298	264	3,981	2,191	1,790	3,497	1,728	1,769	5 Telugu
12,828	***6,460***	***6,368***	***374***	***187***	***187***	***24,342***	***12,448***	***11,894***	***Indo-European Family***
12,828	*6,460*	*6,368*	*374*	*187*	*187*	*24,342*	*12,448*	*11,894*	*Indo-Aryan Branch*
3	3	..	6	3	3	17	16	1	6 Sanskrit
2	2	..	..	..	..	246	115	131	7 Sindhī
6,329	3,076	3,253	19	14	5	6,786	3,363	3,423	8 Marāthī
6,151	3,192	2,959	92	13	79	11,247	5,681	5,566	9 Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	167	163	4	10 Bengali
326	176	150	234	143	91	3,512	1,852	1,660	11 Western Hindī
16	10	6	..	..	..	2,267	1,170	1,097	12 Gujarātī
1	1	..	7	4	3	69	60	9	13 Punjābī
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 Naipālī
..	..	..	16	10	6	31	28	3	15 Language not returned
1,786	**978**	**808**	**35**	**27**	**8**	**1,955**	**1,082**	**873**	**B.—Vernaculars of Asiatic Countries other than India**
45	***42***	***3***	***25***	***20***	***5***	***26***	***9***	***17***	***Indo-European Family***
									Indo-Aryan Branch
5	2	3	25	20	5	26	9	17	16 Singhalese
									Eranian Branch
40	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17 Persian
..	..	..	..	..	..	***3***	***3***	..	***Tibeto-Chinese Family***
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	18 Chinese
1,741	***936***	***805***	***10***	***7***	***3***	***1,926***	***1,070***	***856***	***Semitic Family***
1,700	908	792	10	7	3	1,885	1,042	843	19 Arabic
39	26	13	..	..	..	39	26	13	20 Hebrew
2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	21 Syriac
91	**64**	**27**	**300**	**217**	**83**	**942**	**511**	**431**	**C.—European Languages**
91	***64***	***27***	***300***	***217***	***83***	***942***	***511***	***431***	***Indo-European Family***
40	*30*	*10*	*23*	*18*	*5*	*69*	*49*	*20*	*Romance Group*
1	1	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	22 Italian
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	23 French
21	21	..	1	1	.	14	14	..	24 Spanish
18	8	10	22	17	5	48	28	20	25 Portuguese
..	..	..	*1*	..	*1*	*2*	*2*	..	*Celtic Group*
..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	..	26 Gaelic (Scotch)
51	*34*	*17*	*276*	*199*	*77*	*871*	*460*	*411*	*Teutonic Group*
50	33	17	276	199	77	824	446	378	27 English
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	11	2	28 Flemish
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29 Norwegian
1	1	..	..	..	..	34	3	31	30 German

TABLE XV—Part I—Language—(*concluded*)

Language	Natural Division					
	Midland			Highland		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	20	21	22	23	24	25
STATE	**2,415,494**	**1,216,994**	**1,198,500**	**290,930**	**155,586**	**135,344**
A.—Vernaculars of India	**2,414,721**	**1,216,551**	**1,198,170**	**289,633**	**154,822**	**134,811**
(*a*) Vernaculars of the State	**2,410,187**	**1,214,151**	**1,196,036**	**282,822**	**151,051**	**131,771**
Dravidian Family	***2,410,187***	***1,214,151***	***1,196,036***	***282,822***	***151,051***	***131,771***
Dravida Group	*2,410,187*	*1,214,151*	*1,196,036*	*282,822*	*151,051*	*131,771*
1 Malayalalam	2,187,263	1,101,242	1,086,021	152,770	82,547	70,223
2 Tamil	222,924	112,909	110,015	130,052	68,504	61,548
(*b*) Other Vernaculars of India	**4,534**	**2,400**	**2,134**	**6,811**	**3,771**	**3,040**
Dravidian Family	***2,916***	***1,536***	***1,380***	***6,088***	***3,400***	***2,688***
Dravida Group	*1,218*	*662*	*556*	*1,428*	*869*	*559*
3 Kanarese	527	274	253	619	394	225
4 Tulu	691	388	303	809	475	334
Andhra Language	*1,698*	*874*	*824*	*4,660*	*2,531*	*2,129*
5 Telugu	1,698	874	824	4,660	2,531	2,129
Indo-European Family	***1,618***	***864***	***754***	***723***	***371***	***352***
Indo-Aryan Branch	*1,618*	*864*	*754*	*723*	*371*	*352*
6 Sanskrit	..	..	..	6	3	3
7 Sindhī	1	1	..	..	..	..
8 Marāthī	234	133	101	34	24	10
9 Konkani	812	415	397	116	26	90
10 Bengali	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Western Hindī	496	270	226	544	304	240
12 Gujarātī	8	5	3	..	..	..
13 Punjābī	..	..	..	7	4	3
14 Naipālī	1	1	..	..	..	..
15 Language not returned	66	39	27	16	10	6
B.—Vernaculars of Asiatic Countries other than India	**660**	**378**	**282**	**981**	**533**	**448**
Indo-European Family	***43***	***42***	***1***	***25***	***20***	***5***
Indo-Aryan Branch						
16 Singhalese	3	2	1	25	20	5
Eranian Branch						
17 Persian	40	40	..	..	..	..
Tibeto Chinese Family	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Chinese	..	..	..	..	..	..
Semitic Family	***617***	***336***	***281***	***956***	***513***	***443***
19 Arabic	617	336	281	956	513	443
20 Hebrew	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Syriac	..	..	..	..	..	..
C.—European Languages	**113**	**65**	**48**	**316**	**231**	**85**
Indo-European Family	***113***	***65***	***48***	***316***	***231***	***85***
Romance Group	*27*	*18*	*9*	*23*	*18*	*5*
22 Italian	2	2	..	..	..	..
23 French	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Spanish	7	7	..	1	1	..
25 Portuguese	18	9	9	22	17	5
Celtic Group	..	..	..	*1*	..	*1*
26 Gaelic (Scotch)	..	..	..	1	..	1
Teutonic Group	*86*	*47*	*39*	*292*	*213*	*79*
27 English	83	45	38	292	213	79
28 Flemish	1	1	..	..	..	..
29 Norwegian	2	1	1	..	..	..
30 German	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XV—PART II

BI-LINGUALISM

Number of persons speaking subsidiary languages besides their mother-tongue.

TABLE XV—Part II—

Taluk	Mother-tongue	Number of Persons Speaking Mother-tongue			Number of Persons					
					Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	**Total of Persons speaking the following Mother-tongues**	**5,091,562**	**2,562,549**	**2,529,013**	**76,982**	**58,578**	**24,547**	**16,110**	**551**	**369**
	Malayalam	4,260,860	2,139,812	2,121,048	..	..	20,205	12,566	30	10
	Tamil	788,455	400,635	387,820	64,873	48,014	..	..	516	355
	Telugu	9,855	5,133	4,722	967	851	2,969	2,606	..	..
	Tulu	3,196	1,863	1,333	977	623	160	156	..	..
	Kanarese	1,957	1,147	810	467	310	400	224	4	..
	Konkani	12,175	6,122	6,053	4,371	4,009	80	64	..	..
	Marathi	7,054	3,520	3,534	2,752	2,718	119	60	1	..
	Western Hindi	4,552	2,426	2,126	1,094	903	552	387	..	4
	Arabic	3,458	1,891	1,567	1,481	1,150	62	47	..	..
Southern Division	**Total**	**1,432,054**	**716,531**	**715,523**	**31,046**	**17,877**	**14,093**	**9,211**	**121**	**13**
	Malayalam	*844,648*	*421,280*	*423,368*	..	..	*12,783*	*7,944*	*1*	..
	Tamil	*579,293*	*290,979*	*288,314*	*29,643*	*16,916*	..	..	*119*	*9*
	Telugu	*2,705*	*1,316*	*1,389*	*345*	*210*	*621*	*631*	..	..
	Tulu	*1,268*	*738*	*530*	*368*	*209*	*114*	*143*	..	..
	Kanarese	*521*	*296*	*225*	*129*	*78*	*95*	*71*	..	..
	Konkani	*275*	*116*	*159*	*57*	*54*	*16*	*49*	..	..
	Marathi	*364*	*255*	*109*	*59*	*22*	*56*	*43*	*1*	..
	Western Hindi	*2,446*	*1,264*	*1,182*	*374*	*327*	*354*	*293*	..	*4*
	Arabic	*534*	*287*	*247*	*71*	*61*	*54*	*37*	..	..
Thovala	***Total***	***40,127***	***19,947***	***20,180***	***1,016***	***387***	***185***	***150***	***24***	..
	Malayalam	401	256	145	..	..	80	54	..	..
	Tamil	39,480	19,550	19,930	1,015	387	..	..	24	..
	Telugu	64	33	31	..	..	30	28	..	..
	Tulu	8	5	3	1	..	3	3	..	..
	Kanarese	62	33	29	..	..	30	28	..	..
	Marathi	20	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	91	49	42	..	..	41	37	..	..
	Arabic	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Agasthiswaram	***Total***	***157,790***	***77,640***	***80,150***	***3,343***	***409***	***1,550***	***1,405***	***92***	..
	Malayalam	4,544	2,384	2,160	..	..	1,159	970	..	..
	Tamil	151,711	74,546	77,165	3,166	398	..	..	92	..
	Telugu	826	335	491	150	..	148	218	..	..
	Tulu	93	59	34	24	..	17	19	..	..
	Kanarese	27	15	12	..	..	12	6	..	..
	Konkani	4	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	47	32	15	..	..	..	6	..	..
	Western Hindi	496	242	254	2	9	191	171	..	..
	Arabic	42	25	17	1	1	23	15	..	..
Kalkulam	***Total***	***206,484***	***104,241***	***102,243***	***3,934***	***735***	***3,623***	***1,763***	***1***	***3***
	Malayalam	28,359	14,504	13,855	..	..	3,504	1,633	1	..
	Tamil	177,698	89,503	88,195	3,861	706	..	..	..	3
	Telugu	160	72	88	3	2	60	74	..	..
	Tulu	176	106	70	65	24	26	28	..	..
	Kanarese	23	13	10	5	2	5	8	..	..
	Marathi	5	4	1	..	..	3	1	..	..
	Western Hindi	55	35	20	..	1	21	15	..	..
	Arabic	8	4	4	..	..	4	4	..	..
Vilavancode	***Total***	***176,219***	***89,584***	***86,635***	***6,302***	***2,279***	***1,823***	***464***	..	..
	Malayalam	37,050	18,695	18,355	..	..	1,809	455	..	..
	Tamil	139,025	70,809	68,216	6,259	2,238	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	9	4	5	1	3	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	68	33	35	28	27	..	3	..	..
	Kanarese	36	21	15	13	10	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	9	7	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	5	4	1	..	1	3	..	..	..
	Arabic	17	11	6	..	..	11	6	..	..
Neyyattinkara	***Total***	***274,531***	***138,626***	***135,905***	***4,112***	***3,147***	***2,465***	***1,338***	..	***2***
	Malayalam	246,984	124,798	122,186	..	..	2,447	1,323	..	..
	Tamil	27,400	13,733	13,667	4,067	3,119	..	..	..	2
	Telugu	3	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..
	Tulu	95	62	33	34	17	12	11	..	..
	Kanarese	25	15	10	10	7	2	..	..	..
	Konkani	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
	Marathi	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	4	2	2	..	1	1	1	..	..
	Arabic	16	11	5	..	1	1	3	..	..

Bi-lingualism

Speaking Subsidiary Languages

Tulu		Kanarese		Konkani		Marathi		Western Hindi		Arabic		Mother-tongue
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
124	**30**	**81**	**23**	**142**	**98**	**17**	**14**	**606**	**115**	**1,224**	**295**	**Total of Persons speaking the following Mother-tongues**
66	21	30	7	140	94	8	11	426	78	1,044	254	Malayalam
46	..	10	5	..	2	7	..	163	16	180	37	Tamil
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	Telugu
..	..	34	8	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	Tulu
7	5	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	Kanarese
..	4	6	2	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	Konkani
..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	11	10	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	4	Western Hindi
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Arabic
68	**7**	**17**	**6**	..	**1**	**9**	**3**	**226**	**49**	**273**	**74**	**Total**
18	*6*	*6*	..	..	..	..	..	*118*	*34*	*181*	*43*	*Malayalam*
45	..	*2*	*4*	..	*1*	*7*	..	*105*	*12*	*92*	*27*	*Tamil*
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*2*	*1*	..	..	*Telugu*
..	..	*8*	*2*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Tulu*
..	*1*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Kanarese*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Konkani*
..	..	*1*	..	..	..	..	..	*1*	*1*	..	..	*Marathi*
..	..	..	..	..	..	*2*	*3*	..	..	..	*4*	*Western Hindi*
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*1*	..	..	*Arabic*
..	..	***2***	..	..	..	..	..	***1***	..	***4***	..	***Total***
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malayalam
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	***6***	***2***	***21***	***5***	***Total***
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Malayalam
40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	21	5	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
1	..	***4***	***2***	..	..	..	..	***30***	***1***	***25***	***2***	***Total***
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	24	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
2	..	..	..	..	..	***7***	..	***2***	***3***	***33***	***10***	***Total***
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	Malayalam
1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	2	33	10	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
2	..	***1***	..	..	..	..	..	***21***	..	***20***	***10***	***Total***
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	10	1	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	9	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic

TABLE XV—Part II—

Taluk	Mother-tongue	Number of Persons Speaking Mother-tongue			Number of Persons					
					Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Trivandrum	**Total**	**226,668**	**114,173**	**112,495**	**8,148**	**7,157**	**3,582**	**3,814**	**3**	**6**
	Malayalam	191,151	95,505	95,646	..	..	2,942	3,260	..	..
	Tamil	30,460	15,951	14,509	7,285	6,461	..	..	2	2
	Telugu	1,533	810	723	151	167	371	304	..	..
	Tulu	737	426	311	183	121	53	75	..	..
	Kanarese	284	168	116	75	30	43	27	..	..
	Konkani	244	97	147	49	44	15	49	..	..
	Marathi	249	180	69	52	20	50	21	1	..
	Western Hindi	1,631	836	795	302	258	94	69	..	4
	Arabic	379	200	179	51	56	14	9	..	..
Nedumangad	**Total**	**157,305**	**79,449**	**77,856**	**2,092**	**2,089**	**451**	**107**	..	..
	Malayalam	149,876	75,702	74,174	..	..	441	101	..	..
	Tamil	7,109	3,579	3,530	1,978	2,002	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	78	42	36	24	28	8	6	..	..
	Tulu	23	9	14	8	3	1	..	..	..
	Kanarese	12	5	7	4	5	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	22	13	9	6	8	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	3	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	113	64	49	51	39	1	..	..	..
	Arabic	69	33	36	19	3	..	..	..	..
Chirayinkil	**Total**	**192,930**	**92,871**	**100,059**	**2,099**	**1,674**	**414**	**170**	**1**	**2**
	Malayalam	186,283	89,436	96,847	..	..	401	148	..	..
	Tamil	6,410	3,308	3,102	2,012	1,605	..	..	1	2
	Telugu	32	18	14	15	9	3	1	..	..
	Tulu	68	38	30	25	17	2	4	..	..
	Kanarese	52	26	26	22	24	3	2	..	..
	Konkani	3	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	29	8	21	4	1	3	15	..	..
	Western Hindi	51	32	19	19	18	2	..	..	..
	Arabic	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Division	**Total**	**1,859,516**	**932,004**	**927,512**	**23,505**	**21,219**	**4,838**	**3,696**	**69**	**26**
	Malayalam	*1,748,553*	*875,629*	*872,924*	..	..	*4,084*	*3,005*	*23*	*7*
	Tamil	*98,674*	*50,016*	*48,658*	*19,763*	*17,930*	..	..	*46*	*19*
	Telugu	*2,607*	*1,328*	*1,279*	*441*	*476*	*555*	*605*	..	..
	Tulu	*604*	*347*	*257*	*192*	*162*	*36*	*8*	..	..
	Kanarese	*319*	*176*	*143*	*120*	*88*	*7*	*5*	..	..
	Konkani	*5,657*	*2,801*	*2,856*	*1,705*	*1,667*	*42*	*2*	..	..
	Marathi	*342*	*175*	*167*	*109*	*69*	*5*	*12*	..	..
	Western Hindi	*1,546*	*843*	*703*	*594*	*439*	*103*	*57*	..	..
	Arabic	*1,214*	*689*	*525*	*581*	*388*	*6*	*2*	..	..
Quilon	**Total**	**246,983**	**122,268**	**124,715**	**1,238**	**1,259**	**1,134**	**525**	**1**	..
	Malayalam	238,759	118,136	120,623	..	..	1,052	470	1	..
	Tamil	6,186	3,086	3,100	1,013	958	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	439	216	223	110	106	34	46	..	..
	Tulu	114	63	51	10	41	4	5	..	..
	Kanarese	44	25	19	5	5	1	1	..	..
	Konkani	966	504	462	14	10	1	..	..	..
	Marathi	69	36	33	..	..	3	3	..	..
	Western Hindi	390	194	196	84	132	39	..	..	..
	Arabic	16	8	8	2	7	..	..	..	..
Karunagapally	**Total**	**192,281**	**94,738**	**97,543**	**1,450**	**707**	**111**	**317**	..	..
	Malayalam	189,290	93,040	96,250	..	..	111	317	..	..
	Tamil	1,523	925	598	719	443	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	35	21	14	14	10	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	838	413	425	407	109	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	56	30	26	9	19	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	534	304	230	300	126	..	..	..	..
Karthikapally	**Total**	**142,875**	**70,585**	**72,290**	**917**	**1,097**	**62**	**19**	**1**	**2**
	Malayalam	140,223	69,298	70,925	..	..	56	19	1	2
	Tamil	1,506	706	800	422	621	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	197	108	89	108	89	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	38	25	13	8	12	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	13	8	5	8	5	5	..	..	..
	Konkani	642	299	343	265	296	.	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	26	10	16	10	..	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	230	131	99	96	74	1	.	..	..

Bi-lingualism—(*continued*)

Speaking Subsidiary Languages

Tulu		Kanarese		Konkani		Marathi		Western Hindi		Arabic		Mother-tongue
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
16	***2***	***2***	***4***	..	***1***	***2***	***3***	***140***	***41***	..	***7***	***Total***
7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	30	..	..	Malayalam
4	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	67	9	..	3	Tamil
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	Telugu
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	4	Western Hindi
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Arabic
4	***1***	..	..	..	..	..	..	***10***	***2***	***49***	***17***	***Total***
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	49	17	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
3	***4***	***8***	..	..	..	..	..	***16***	..	***121***	***23***	***Total***
3	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	121	23	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
29	**7**	**14**	**8**	**117**	**56**	**5**	**8**	**241**	**52**	**455**	**122**	**Total**
29	*7*	*5*	*4*	*117*	*56*	*5*	*8*	*182*	*32*	*380*	*119*	*Malayalam*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*49*	*2*	*75*	*3*	*Tamil*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Telugu*
..	..	*9*	*4*	..	..	..	..	*2*	*1*	..	..	*Tulu*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*2*	..	..	*Kanarese*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*1*	*6*	..	..	*Konkani*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*7*	*9*	..	..	*Marathi*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Western Hindi*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Arabic*
4	***4***	***2***	***3***	..	..	***2***	***2***	***70***	***20***	***50***	***22***	***Total***
4	4	1	1	..	..	2	2	48	11	42	22	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	8	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
..	..	..	..	***3***	***2***	..	..	***24***	***2***	***39***	***8***	***Total***
..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	23	2	39	8	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
..	..	***4***	..	***6***	***5***	..	..	***17***	***2***	***112***	***49***	***Total***
..	..	..	..	6	5	..	..	14	2	112	49	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic

TABLE XV—Part II—

Taluk	Mother-tongue	Number of Persons Speaking Mother-tongue			Number of Persons					
					Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Mavelikara	***Total***	***173,984***	***86,616***	***87,368***	***2,861***	***2,717***	***146***	***141***	***1***	***3***
	Malayalam	167,903	83,482	84,421	..	..	144	141	1	..
	Tamil	5,887	3,032	2,855	2,814	2,628	..	..	..	3
	Telugu	10	6	4	2	4	1	..	..	..
	Tulu	22	13	9	10	9	1	..	..	..
	Konkani	39	18	21	15	19	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	5	3	2	3	2	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	118	62	56	17	55	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur	***Total***	***117,109***	***58,677***	***58,432***	***1,714***	***1,609***	***55***	***6***	..	..
	Malayalam	113,375	56,712	56,663	..	..	51	1	..	..
	Tamil	3,573	1,870	1,703	1,634	1,551	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	24	12	12	8	5	2	5	..	..
	Tulu	21	17	4	14	4	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	17	13	4	13	4	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	84	43	41	38	40	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	14	9	5	7	5	2	..	..	..
	Arabic	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottarakkara	***Total***	***137,616***	***69,158***	***68,458***	***1,144***	***563***	***260***	***65***	..	***1***
	Malayalam	134,489	67,617	66,872	..	..	256	64	..	1
	Tamil	2,944	1,441	1,503	1,079	526	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	20	12	8	7	4	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	92	51	41	40	21	4	..	..	..
	Kanarese	29	15	14	7	4	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	22	12	10	7	3	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	8	3	5	2	2	..	1	..	..
	Arabic	10	5	5	2	3	..	..	..	..
Pathanapuram	***Total***	***101,057***	***51,454***	***49,603***	***3,815***	***3,817***	***289***	***88***	..	***1***
	Malayalam	88,093	44,631	43,462	..	..	201	73	..	1
	Tamil	12,481	6,533	5,948	3,688	3,726	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	238	166	72	37	39	79	10	..	..
	Tulu	15	5	10	4	8	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	6	4	2	4	2	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	7	5	2	4	2	1	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	217	110	107	78	40	8	5	..	..
Shenkotta	***Total***	***47,857***	***23,832***	***24,025***	***1,709***	***259***	***515***	***598***	***45***	***16***
	Malayalam	978	724	254	..	..	84	22	..	..
	Tamil	45,672	22,536	23,136	1,701	253	..	..	45	16
	Telugu	1,048	486	562	2	6	376	515	..	..
	Tulu	17	10	7	4	..	2	2	..	..
	Kanarese	11	5	6	..	..	1	4	..	..
	Konkani	5	3	2	2	..	..	2	..	..
	Marathi	12	8	4	..	..	1	2	..	..
	Western Hindi	111	57	54	..	..	48	51	..	..
	Arabic	3	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Pathanam-thitta	***Total***	***142,622***	***72,856***	***69,766***	***1,962***	***2,401***	***131***	***78***	..	..
	Malayalam	135,621	69,207	66,414	..	..	93	57	..	..
	Tamil	6,634	3,458	3,176	1,847	2,309	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	87	43	44	12	11	27	21	..	..
	Tulu	127	67	60	40	23	10	..	..	..
	Kanarese	23	5	18	5	10	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	22	12	10	7	9	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	100	57	43	50	39	1	..	..	..
	Arabic	8	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Thiruvella	***Total***	***337,535***	***170,844***	***166,691***	***2,359***	***2,487***	***197***	***72***	***1***	..
	Malayalam	331,659	167,814	163,845	..	..	182	60	..	..
	Tamil	5,043	2,591	2,452	2,076	2,148	..	..	1	..
	Telugu	131	73	58	47	38	9	8	..	..
	Tulu	67	34	33	26	28	1	..	..	..
	Kanarese	43	26	17	22	14	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	385	190	195	78	175	2	..	..	
	Marathi	32	19	13	16	9	1	2	..	..
	Western Hindi	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	174	96	78	93	75	2	2	..	..

Bi-lingualism—(*continued*)

Speaking Subsidiary Languages

Tulu		Kanarese		Konkani		Marathi		Western Hindi		Arabic		Mother-tongue
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	..	***1***	***3***	***14***	***9***	..	..	***8***	..	***50***	***3***	***Total***
1	..	1	3	14	9	..	..	7	..	49	3	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
..	..	***1***	..	..	..	***3***	***6***	***1***	..	..	..	***Total***
..	..	1	..	..	..	3	6	..	..	..	..	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
..	***3***	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	***6***	***10***	***Total***
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
1	..	***1***	..	..	..	..	..	***2***	..	***13***	***2***	***Total***
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	13	2	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	***1***	***2***	***12***	..	***Total***
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
..	..	***1***	..	..	..	..	..	***5***	***1***	***5***	..	***Total***
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
..	..	***4***	***2***	..	..	..	..	***17***	***3***	***71***	***24***	***Total***
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	1	71	24	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic

TABLE XV—Part II—

Taluk	Mother-tongue	Number of Persons Speaking Mother-tongue			Number of Persons					
					Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ampalapula	***Total***	***219,597***	***110,976***	***108,621***	***4,336***	***4,303***	***1,938***	***1,787***	***20***	***3***
	Malayalam	208,163	104,968	103,195	..	..	1,854	1,781	20	3
	Tamil	7,225	3,838	3,387	2,770	2,767	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	413	206	207	108	174	27	..	..	..
	Tulu	56	41	15	22	6	14	1	..	..
	Kanarese	130	72	58	55	44	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	2,647	1,302	1,345	868	1,004	38	..	..	..
	Marathi	220	105	115	90	58	..	5	..	..
	Western Hindi	623	372	251	353	202	5	..	..	..
	Arabic	120	72	48	70	48	..	..	..	..
Northern Division	**Total**	**1,695,122**	**854,695**	**840,427**	**20,658**	**18,423**	**1,442**	**824**	**8**	**4**
	Malayalam	*1,644,481*	*828,164*	*816,317*	..	..	*1,319*	*781*	*4*	*2*
	Tamil	*33,982*	*17,968*	*16,014*	*13,869*	*12,257*	..	..	*2*	*2*
	Telugu	*562*	*298*	*264*	*125*	*124*	*21*	*15*	..	..
	Tulu	*1,013*	*589*	*424*	*312*	*198*	*4*	*3*	..	..
	Kanarese	*578*	*324*	*254*	*208*	*144*	*16*	*16*	*2*	..
	Konkani	*6,151*	*3,192*	*2,959*	*2,605*	*2,255*	*20*	..	..	..
	Marathi	*6,329*	*3,076*	*3,253*	*2,584*	*2,627*	*54*	*1*	..	..
	Western Hindi	*326*	*176*	*150*	*126*	*117*	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	*1,700*	*908*	*792*	*829*	*701*	*1*	*8*	..	..
Changanacherry	***Total***	***221,461***	***113,928***	***107,533***	***2,338***	***1,981***	***478***	***303***	***2***	***3***
	Malayalam	215,677	110,910	104,767	..	..	461	292	2	2
	Tamil	5,182	2,680	2,502	2,107	1,813	..	..	..	1
	Telugu	53	30	23	14	5	13	10	..	..
	Tulu	53	34	19	9	4	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	106	61	45	21	11	..	1	..	..
	Konkani	113	55	58	53	51	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	137	74	63	68	59	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	34	18	16	11	9	4	..	..	..
	Arabic	106	66	40	55	29	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	***Total***	***231,880***	***117,741***	***114,139***	***2,315***	***2,141***	***129***	***40***	..	..
	Malayalam	226,697	114,953	111,744	..	..	128	40	..	..
	Tamil	4,219	2,282	1,937	1,905	1,775	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	145	68	77	43	64	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	23	16	7	12	7	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	19	12	7	7	3	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	481	250	231	219	207	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	213	112	101	99	57	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	30	16	14	6	10	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	53	32	21	24	18	1	..	..	..
Vaikam	***Total***	***153,721***	***77,077***	***76,644***	***2,400***	***2,183***	***228***	***109***	***3***	..
	Malayalam	147,401	73,864	73,537	..	..	198	107	1	..
	Tamil	4,660	2,354	2,306	1,729	1,598	..	..	2	..
	Telugu	16	6	10	6	9	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	140	83	57	67	47	3	..	..	..
	Kanarese	104	61	43	43	26	9	2	..	..
	Konkani	995	495	500	357	322	18	..	..	..
	Marathi	93	47	46	38	41	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	36	21	15	20	13	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	276	146	130	140	127	..	..	..	..
Sherthala	***Total***	***204,467***	***102,170***	***102,297***	***2,794***	***2,271***	***72***	***21***	..	..
	Malayalam	198,099	98,699	99,400	..	..	64	19	..	..
	Tamil	1,386	821	565	638	494	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	18	14	4	6	2	5	2	..	..
	Tulu	194	119	75	105	61	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	100	69	31	63	29	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	4,233	2,227	2,006	1,867	1,579	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	260	129	131	32	23	2	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	40	28	12	23	12	1	..	..	..
	Arabic	137	64	73	60	68	..	..	..	..
Parur	***Total***	***184,259***	***91,707***	***92,552***	***4,460***	***4,523***	***135***	***77***	***1***	..
	Malayalam	173,860	86,492	87,368	..	..	85	77	1	..
	Tamil	4,462	2,347	2,115	1,978	1,929	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	27	13	14	12	14	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	78	40	38	33	34	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	11	7	4	6	4	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	97	46	51	23	35	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	5,573	2,687	2,886	2,338	2,431	50	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	120	58	62	53	62	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	31	17	14	17	14	..	..	..	..

Bi-lingualism—(*continued*)

Speaking Subsidiary Languages

Tulu		Kanarese		Konkani		Marathi		Western Hindi		Arabic		Mother-tongue
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
23	..	..	..	***94***	***40***	..	..	***96***	***22***	***97***	***4***	***Total***
23	..	..	..	94	40	..	..	68	16	43	4	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	54	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
23	**15**	**32**	**7**	**25**	**41**	**3**	**3**	**136**	**14**	**475**	**99**	**Total**
17	*8*	*18*	*3*	*23*	*38*	*3*	*3*	*126*	*12*	*462*	*92*	*Malayalam*
..	..	..	*1*	..	*1*	..	..	*6*	*2*	*13*	*7*	*Tamil*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Telugu*
..	..	*8*	..	..	..	..	..	*1*	..	..	..	*Tulu*
6	*3*	..	..	*2*	*2*	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Kanarese*
..	*4*	*6*	*2*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Konkani*
..	..	..	*1*	..	..	..	..	*3*	..	..	..	*Marathi*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Western Hindi*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Arabic*
5	***3***	***2***	..	***13***	***13***	..	..	***34***	***2***	***90***	***23***	***Total***
..	..	2	..	13	13	..	..	34	1	86	20	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	3	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
..	..	..	***1***	***1***	..	..	..	***28***	***3***	***35***	***2***	***Total***
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	28	3	35	2	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
10	***7***	***2***	..	***5***	***3***	..	..	***34***	..	***27***	***3***	***Total***
10	7	2	..	5	3	..	..	31	..	27	3	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
5	***1***	***17***	***5***	***4***	***13***	***2***	***2***	***7***	***1***	***83***	***33***	***Total***
4	1	11	3	4	12	2	2	6	1	83	33	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
..	..	***3***	..	..	..	***1***	***1***	***6***	***1***	***34***	***3***	***Total***
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	1	34	3	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic

TABLE XV—Part II—

Taluk	Mother-tongue	Number of Persons Speaking Mother-tongue			Number of Persons					
					Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Kunnathunad	**Total**	**226,021**	**111,917**	**114,104**	**1,254**	**1,272**	**52**	**57**	..	..
	Malayalam	222,694	110,255	112,439	..	..	47	47	..	..
	Tamil	2,712	1,355	1,357	1,046	1,077	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	60	32	28	19	10	1	3	..	..
	Tulu	59	34	25	27	16	1	..	..	..
	Kanarese	95	43	52	34	52	..	..	..	..
	Konkani	198	100	98	72	53	2	..	..	..
	Marathi	30	13	17	..	12	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	48	25	23	6	4	1	..	..	..
	Arabic	125	60	65	50	48	..	7	..	..
Muvattupula	**Total**	**181,127**	**90,883**	**90,244**	**1,906**	**1,443**	**145**	**113**	..	..
	Malayalam	176,844	88,548	88,296	..	..	135	97	..	..
	Tamil	4,020	2,198	1,822	1,847	1,407	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	67	44	23	7	4	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	17	..	17	..	..	..	1	..	..
	Kanarese	114	54	60	26	16	7	13	..	..
	Konkani	19	12	7	12	7	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	16	9	7	4	2	2	1	..	..
	Western Hindi	15	7	8	6	7	1	..	..	..
	Arabic	15	11	4	4	..	..	1	..	..
Thodupula	**Total**	**90,726**	**46,842**	**43,884**	**1,328**	**1,138**	**57**	**37**	**2**	..
	Malayalam	87,221	44,947	42,274	..	..	57	37	..	..
	Tamil	3,146	1,683	1,463	1,308	1,133	..	..	..	..
	Telugu	60	28	32	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Tulu	246	151	95	4	..	..	..	..	..
	Kanarese	13	8	5	2	2	..	..	2	..
	Konkani	15	7	8	2	1	..	..	..	..
	Marathi	7	5	2	5	2	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	16	11	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
Minachil	**Total**	**201,460**	**102,430**	**99,030**	**1,863**	**1,471**	**146**	**67**	..	**1**
	Malayalam	195,988	99,496	96,492	..	..	144	65	..	..
	Tamil	4,195	2,248	1,947	1,311	1,031	..	..	..	1
	Telugu	116	63	53	17	16	2	..	..	..
	Tulu	203	112	91	55	26	..	2	..	..
	Kanarese	16	9	7	6	1	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Arabic	941	501	440	474	397	..	..	..	..
High Range Division	**Total**	**104,870**	**59,319**	**45,551**	**1,773**	**1,059**	**4,174**	**2,379**	**353**	**326**
	Malayalam	*23,178*	*14,739*	*8,439*	..	..	*2,019*	*836*	*2*	*1*
	Tamil	*76,506*	*41,672*	*34,834*	*1,598*	*911*	..	..	*349*	*325*
	Telugu	*3,981*	*2,191*	*1,790*	*56*	*41*	*1,772*	*1,355*	..	..
	Tulu	*311*	*189*	*122*	*105*	*54*	*6*	*2*	..	..
	Kanarese	*539*	*351*	*188*	*10*	..	*282*	*132*	*2*	..
	Konkani	*92*	*13*	*79*	*4*	*33*	*2*	*13*	..	..
	Marathi	*19*	*14*	*5*	..	..	*4*	*4*	..	..
	Western Hindi	*234*	*143*	*91*	..	*20*	*88*	*37*	..	..
	Arabic	*10*	*7*	*3*	..	..	*1*	..	..	..
Pirmede	**Total**	**45,852**	**26,560**	**19,292**	**1,226**	**732**	**1,714**	**915**	**119**	**83**
	Malayalam	19,284	11,860	7,424	..	..	1,132	487	..	..
	Tamil	24,776	13,713	11,063	1,073	602	..	..	117	83
	Telugu	1,208	657	551	41	28	479	390	..	..
	Tulu	289	179	110	103	50	1	..	..	..
	Kanarese	131	96	35	9	..	79	26	2	..
	Konkani	86	8	78	..	32	..	12	..	..
	Marathi	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Western Hindi	67	36	31	..	20	23	..	..	..
	Arabic	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devikulam	**Total**	**59,018**	**32,759**	**26,259**	**547**	**327**	**2,460**	**1,464**	**234**	**243**
	Malayalam	3,894	2,879	1,015	..	..	887	349	2	1
	Tamil	51,730	27,959	23,771	525	309	..	..	232	242
	Telugu	2,773	1,534	1,239	15	13	1,293	965	..	..
	Tulu	22	10	12	2	4	5	2	..	..
	Kanarese	408	255	153	1	..	203	106	..	..
	Konkani	6	5	1	4	1	2	1	..	..
	Marathi	10	5	5	..	..	4	4	..	..
	Western Hindi	167	107	60	..	..	65	37	..	..
	Arabic	8	5	3	..	..	1	..	..	..

Bi-lingualism—(*concluded*)

Speaking Subsidiary Languages

Tulu		Kanarese		Konkani		Maratni		Western Hindi		Arabic		Mother-tongue
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
..	..	***2***	***1***	..	***10***	..	..	***7***	***5***	***114***	***20***	***Total***
..	..	2	..	..	10	..	..	7	4	114	18	Malayalam
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
..	..	***1***	..	..	..	..	..	***2***	..	***50***	***12***	***Total***
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	48	10	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
2	***4***	***3***	..	***2***	***2***	..	..	***1***	..	***16***	***1***	***Total***
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	15	1	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
1	..	***2***	..	..	..	..	..	***17***	***2***	***26***	***2***	***Total***
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	20	2	Malayalam
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	6	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
4	**1**	**18**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**3**	..	**21**	..	**Total**
2	..	*1*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	*Malayalam*
1	..	*8*	..	..	..	..	..	*3*	..	..	..	*Tamil*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Telugu*
..	..	*9*	*2*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Tulu*
1	*1*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Kanarese*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Konkani*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Marathi*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Western Hindi*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Arabic*
3	***1***	***16***	***2***	..	..	..	..	***1***	..	***11***	..	***Total***
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	Malayalam
..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hind
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic
1	..	***2***	..	..	..	..	..	***2***	..	***10***	..	***Total***
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	Malayalam
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	Tamil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Telugu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tulu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanarese
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Konkani
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Hindi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arabic

TABLE XVI

RELIGION

1. As per Resolution No. F. 45/43/31—Public, dated Simla, the 30th April 1931, of the Government of India, Home Department, the table showing the territorial distribution of the Christian population by sect and race has been abandoned, and the classification of Christians by sect alone is shown below.

2. The term "Others" includes minor and unspecified Protestants and sects not specified.

Christians by Sect

Number	Sect	Persons	Males	Females
1	Anglican Communion ...	85,261	44,314	40,947
2	Jacobite Syrians ...	337,872	171,593	166,279
3	Mar Thoma (Reformed) Syrians ...	142,486	72,347	70,139
4	Romo-Syrians* ...	449,173	228,426	220,747
5	Other Syrians ...	741	338	403
6	Roman Catholics* ...	360,217	181,423	178,794
7	Salvationists ...	58,991	29,647	29,344
8	South India United Church(Congregationalists)	138,958	70,839	68,119
9	Others ...	30,776	15,906	14,870
	Total ...	**1,604,475**	**814,833**	**789,642**

	Persons	Males	Females
* Total Romanists	**809,390**	**409,849**	**399,541**

TABLE XVI—Religion

Division	Population			Hindu					
				Brahmanic			Arya		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
STATE	**5,095,973**	**2,565,073**	**2,530,900**	**3,134,837**	**1,567,900**	**1,566,937**	**32**	**18**	**14**
Administrative Division									
Southern	1,433,956	717,486	716,470	973,308	486,058	487,250	31	17	14
Central	1,861,472	933,169	928,303	1,240,216	616,644	623,572	..	..	..
Northern	1,695,321	854,845	840,476	841,628	421,040	420,588	1	1	..
High Range	105,224	59,573	45,651	79,685	44,158	35,527	..	..	..
Natural Division									
Lowland	2,389,549	1,192,493	1,197,056	1,627,486	806,588	820,898	32	18	14
Midland	2,415,494	1,216,994	1,198,500	1,318,432	660,850	657,582	..	..	..
Highland	290,930	155,586	135,344	188,919	100,462	88,457	..	..	..

Division	Muslim			Tribal Religion			Jew		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
STATE	**353,274**	**180,555**	**172,719**	**2,907**	**1,511**	**1,396**	**298**	**163**	**135**
Administrative Division									
Southern	101,271	50,025	51,246	1,900	1,009	891	..	..	..
Central	148,284	76,066	72,218	649	324	325	..	..	..
Northern	100,909	52,632	48,277	53	26	27	293	161	132
High Range	2,810	1,832	978	305	152	153	5	2	3
Natural Division									
Lowland	198,260	100,323	97,937	21	11	10	285	155	130
Midland	135,371	69,634	65,737	796	419	377	8	6	2
Highland	19,643	10,598	9,045	2,090	1,081	1,009	5	2	3

TABLE XVI—Religion

Division	Hindu						Christian		
	Brahmo			Total Hindu					
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
STATE	**19**	**7**	**12**	**3,134,888**	**1,567,925**	**1,566,963**	**1,604,475**	**814,833**	**789,642**
Administrative Division									
Southern	..	..	..	973,339	486,075	487,264	357,410	180,357	177,053
Central	..	..	..	1,240,216	616,644	623,572	472,255	240,091	232,164
Northern	19	7	12	841,648	421,048	420,600	752,417	380,978	371,439
High Range	..	..	..	79,685	44,158	35,527	22,393	13,407	8,986
Natural Division									
Lowland	19	7	12	1,627,537	806,613	820,924	563,343	285,328	278,015
Midland	..	..	..	1,318,432	660,850	657,582	960,885	486,084	474,801
Highland	..	..	..	188,919	100,462	88,457	80,247	43,421	36,826

Division	Buddhist			Jain			Zoroastrian			Sikh			Unspecified		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
STATE	**64**	**47**	**17**	**41**	**21**	**20**	**13**	**11**	**2**	**12**	**6**	**6**	**1**	**1**	..
Administrative Division															
Southern	28	15	13	..	..	..	1	1	..	6	3	3	1	1	..
Central	16	13	3	40	21	19	12	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Range	20	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	..	..	..
Natural Division															
Lowland	44	28	16	40	21	19	13	11	2	6	3	3	..	..	..
Midland	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Highland	20	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	..	..	..

TABLE XVII

CASTE, TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY

The table deals with the whole population and shows the distribution of the main castes, tribes and races by religion in the State and in the administrative divisions. In the case of the Hindus and the Christians, those castes whose numbers are less than 150 have been clubbed together and shown under "Minor Castes", with the exception of the Arya Samajist, the Brahmo and the Sāmanthan. In the case of the primitive tribes the strength of all the tribes has been shown, however small the number be. Hindus, Christians and Muslims who did not specify the caste or tribe to which they belonged, and one solitary individual who did not return his religion, have been shown under the head "Unspecified".

2. When a caste or tribe is known by several names, it has been shown under the one most commonly current, the other names being added in brackets.

TABLE XVII—Caste, Tribe,

Serial No.	Caste, Tribe, Race or Nationality		State			Southern Division			Central
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	STATE		**5,095,973**	**2,565,073**	**2,530,900**	**1,433,956**	**717,486**	**716,470**	**1,861,472**
1	**Ādi-Drāvida**	Hindu	**966**	**498**	**468**	..	..	..	**73**
2	**Aiyanavar**	Christian	**6,414**	**3,313**	**3,101**	**6,260**	**3,231**	**3,029**	..
3	**Aḷavan**	Hindu	**734**	**382**	**352**	**734**	**382**	**352**	..
4	**Ampalavāsi**	Ditto	**8,155**	**4,205**	**3,950**	**1,753**	**936**	**817**	**2,278**
5	**Ampattan**		**742**	**371**	**371**	**397**	**186**	**211**	**264**
		Hindu	305	155	150	35	9	26	229
		Christian	437	216	221	362	177	185	35
6	**Anglo-Indian**		**790**	**433**	**357**	**286**	**108**	**178**	**377**
7	**Aṙayan**		**27,000**	**13,755**	**13,245**	**2,523**	**1,353**	**1,170**	**20,108**
		Hindu	23,380	11,873	11,507	906	492	414	19,963
		Christian	3,620	1,882	1,738	1,617	861	756	145
8	**Āṙya Samājist**	Hindu	**32**	**18**	**14**	**31**	**17**	**14**	..
9	**Bavuri**	Hindu	**164**	**95**	**69**	..	..	..	..
10	**Bhaṙathar**		**8,944**	**4,497**	**4,447**	**7,839**	**3,936**	**3,903**	**1,092**
		Hindu	275	135	140	260	128	132	15
		Christian	8,669	4,362	4,307	7,579	3,808	3,771	1,077
11	**Brahman**	Hindu	**68,072**	**34,731**	**33,341**	**24,045**	**12,330**	**11,715**	**21,589**
	I Pancha Drāvida		***42,040***	***21,178***	***20,862***	***20,447***	***10,100***	***10,347***	***11,972***
	Āndhra		*819*	*462*	*357*	*567*	*333*	*234*	*212*
	Drāvida		*39,985*	*20,114*	*19,871*	*19,308*	*9,491*	*9,817*	*11,444*
	Karnāṭika		*507*	*249*	*258*	*189*	*92*	*97*	*106*
	Maharāshtra		*729*	*353*	*376*	*383*	*184*	*199*	*210*
	I A.		***16,869***	***9,241***	***7,628***	***3,377***	***2,119***	***1,258***	***6,008***
	Āṙyapattar		*95*	*53*	*42*	*24*	*10*	*14*	*16*
	Nampūtiṙi		*8,481*	*4,538*	*3,943*	*752*	*413*	*339*	*2,518*
	Pōtti		*5,450*	*2,960*	*2,490*	*983*	*609*	*374*	*2,835*
	Tuḷu		*2,843*	*1,690*	*1,153*	*1,618*	*1,087*	*531*	*639*
	II Pancha Gauda								
	Gauda Sarswath	(*Konkaṇi*)	***9,163***	***4,312***	***4,851***	***221***	***111***	***110***	***3,609***
12	**Brahmo**	Hindu	**19**	**7**	**12**	..	..	..	..
13	**Buddhist**		**64**	**47**	**17**	**28**	**15**	**13**	**16**
14	**Catholic Aṙasar**	Christian	**22,560**	**11,511**	**11,049**	**22,516**	**11,491**	**11,025**	**35**
15	**Chackaravar**		**5,644**	**2,919**	**2,725**	**5,540**	**2,865**	**2,675**	**95**
		Hindu	3,536	1,840	1,696	3,432	1,786	1,646	95
		Christian	2,108	1,079	1,029	2,108	1,079	1,029	..
16	**Chakkiliyan**		**6,328**	**3,193**	**3,135**	**906**	**431**	**475**	**701**
		Hindu	6,188	3,114	3,074	905	430	475	701
		Christian	140	79	61	1	1	..	..
17	**Chavaḷakkāran**		**2,561**	**1,339**	**1,222**	**1,393**	**743**	**650**	**169**
		Hindu	1,730	901	829	564	306	258	169
		Christian	831	438	393	829	437	392	..
18	**Chāyakkāran**	Hindu	**2,168**	**1,109**	**1,059**	**746**	**390**	**356**	**1,162**
19	**Chetti**	Hindu	**17,422**	**8,665**	**8,757**	**7,482**	**3,612**	**3,870**	**4,877**
20	**European**		**587**	**371**	**216**	**138**	**55**	**83**	**201**
21	**Ilavāṇiyan** (Sēnakula Veḷḷaḷar)	Hindu	**6,411**	**3,205**	**3,206**	**847**	**401**	**446**	**5,469**
22	**Īḷavan**		**872,174**	**434,091**	**438,083**	**154,973**	**76,385**	**78,588**	**391,227**
		Hindu	869,863	432,906	436,957	153,759	75,772	77,987	390,829
		Christian	2,311	1,185	1,126	1,214	613	601	398

Race or Nationality

Division		Northern Division			High Range Division			Serial No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
933,169	**928,303**	**1,695,321**	**854,845**	**840,476**	**105,224**	**59,573**	**45,651**	
38	**35**	..	..	..	**893**	**460**	**433**	1
..	..	**154**	**82**	**72**	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
1,182	**1,096**	**4,087**	**2,071**	**2,016**	**37**	**16**	**21**	4
140	**124**	**75**	**44**	**31**	**6**	**1**	**5**	5
124	105	36	22	14	5	..	5	
16	19	39	22	17	1	1	..	
224	**153**	**41**	**23**	**18**	**86**	**78**	**8**	6
10,118	**9,990**	**4,369**	**2,284**	**2,085**	..	..	..	7
10,046	9,917	2,511	1,335	1,176	..	..	..	
72	73	1,858	949	909	..	..	..	
..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	**164**	**95**	**69**	9
553	**539**	**11**	**6**	**5**	**2**	**2**	..	10
7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	
546	531	11	6	5	2	2	..	
10,936	**10,653**	**22,120**	**11,273**	**10,847**	**318**	**192**	**126**	11
6,192	***5,780***	***9,318***	***4,705***	***4,613***	***303***	***181***	***122***	
108	*104*	*33*	*17*	*16*	*7*	*4*	*3*	
5,929	*5,515*	*8,951*	*4,525*	*4,426*	*282*	*169*	*113*	
52	*54*	*205*	*102*	*103*	*7*	*3*	*4*	
103	*107*	*129*	*61*	*68*	*7*	*5*	*2*	
3,139	***2,869***	***7,477***	***3,979***	***3,498***	***7***	***4***	***3***	
8	*8*	*55*	*35*	*20*	..	..	..	
1,411	*1,107*	*5,210*	*2,713*	*2,497*	*1*	*1*	..	
1,437	*1,398*	*1,631*	*914*	*717*	*1*	..	*1*	
283	*356*	*581*	*317*	*264*	*5*	*3*	*2*	
1,605	***2,004***	***5,325***	***2,589***	***2,736***	***8***	***7***	***1***	
..	..	**19**	**7**	**12**	..	..	..	12
13	**3**	..	..	..	**20**	**19**	**1**	13
19	**16**	..	..	..	**9**	**1**	**8**	14
48	**47**	..	..	..	**9**	**6**	**3**	15
48	47	..	..	..	9	6	3	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
355	**346**	**172**	**80**	**92**	**4,549**	**2,327**	**2,222**	16
355	346	172	80	92	4,410	2,249	2,161	
..	..	..	..	..	139	78	61	
79	**90**	**999**	**517**	**482**	..	..	..	17
79	90	997	516	481	..	..	..	
..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	
591	**571**	**187**	**86**	**101**	**73**	**42**	**31**	18
2,305	**2,572**	**3,499**	**1,820**	**1,679**	**1,564**	**928**	**636**	19
134	**67**	**22**	**17**	**5**	**226**	**165**	**61**	20
2,751	**2,718**	**66**	**37**	**29**	**29**	**16**	**13**	21
193,594	**197,633**	**322,126**	**161,573**	**160,553**	**3,848**	**2,539**	**1,309**	22
193,395	197,434	321,473	161,225	160,248	3,802	2,514	1,288	
199	199	653	348	305	46	25	21	

TABLE XVII—Caste, Tribe,

Serial No.	Caste, Tribe, Race or Nationality		State			Southern Division			Central
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23	**Īḷavāthi**	Hindu	**6,955**	**3,238**	**3,717**	**2,013**	**989**	**1,024**	**3,368**
24	**Iḷayathu** (Nampiyāthi)	Ditto	**2,383**	**1,219**	**1,164**	**26**	**14**	**12**	**545**
25	**Jain**		**41**	**21**	**20**	..	..	..	**40**
26	**Jew**		**298**	**163**	**135**	..	..	..	..
27	**Kaikolan**	Hindu	**455**	**231**	**224**	..	..	..	**453**
28	**Kākkālan**	Ditto	**1,666**	**782**	**884**	**95**	**58**	**37**	**1,029**
29	**Kammāḷan** (Viswakarma)		**209,068**	**104,889**	**104,179**	**60,731**	**29,979**	**30,752**	**75,293**
		Hindu	208,441	104,562	103,879	60,483	29,858	30,625	75,083
	Āśāri		*99,091*	*49,655*	*49,436*	*36,583*	*18,254*	*18,329*	*36,061*
	Chāyakurup		*249*	*119*	*130*	*45*	*29*	*16*	*147*
	Chemputhatty		*376*	*187*	*189*	*354*	*176*	*178*	*22*
	Kallāśāri		*15,109*	*7,592*	*7,517*	*578*	*297*	*281*	*3,933*
	Kannān		*4,925*	*2,479*	*2,446*	*1,105*	*556*	*549*	*1,991*
	Kollan		*33,724*	*17,069*	*16,655*	*2,536*	*1,296*	*1,240*	*12,697*
	Pāndy Kammāḷan		*13,351*	*6,479*	*6,872*	*9,539*	*4,540*	*4,999*	*2,836*
	Silpāsāri		*1,572*	*861*	*711*	*414*	*246*	*168*	*803*
	Thacchan		*4,303*	*2,140*	*2,163*	*986*	*493*	*493*	*3,054*
	Thattān		*32,555*	*16,376*	*16,179*	*7,859*	*3,724*	*4,135*	*11,810*
	Vāḷan		*673*	*329*	*344*	..	..	..	*639*
	Vilkurup		*2,378*	*1,201*	*1,177*	*484*	*247*	*237*	*987*
	Unspecified		*135*	*75*	*60*	..	..	..	*103*
		Christian	627	327	300	248	121	127	210
30	**Kāṇikkāran** (including Malavēlan)		**6,659**	**3,525**	**3,134**	**6,302**	**3,347**	**2,955**	**357**
		Hindu	4,565	2,429	2,136	4,513	2,401	2,112	52
		Christian	53	25	28	53	25	28	..
		Tribal Religion	2,041	1,071	970	1,736	921	815	305
31	**Kaṇiyān**	Hindu	**15,652**	**7,905**	**7,747**	**2,483**	**1,212**	**1,271**	**6,592**
32	**Kathikkāran**	Ditto	**161**	**82**	**79**	..	..	..	**161**
33	**Kāvathi**		**3,696**	**1,810**	**1,886**	**3,695**	**1,809**	**1,886**	**1**
		Hindu	2,293	1,130	1,163	2,292	1,129	1,163	1
		Christian	1,403	680	723	1,403	680	723	..
34	**Kēraḷamuthali**		**3,005**	**1,518**	**1,487**	**3,005**	**1,518**	**1,487**	..
		Hindu	1,423	711	712	1,423	711	712	..
		Christian	1,582	807	775	1,582	807	775	..
35	**Krishnanvak**	Hindu	**12,032**	**6,110**	**5,922**	**11,940**	**6,070**	**5,870**	**82**
36	**Kshatriya**	Ditto	**3,673**	**1,999**	**1,674**	**545**	**291**	**254**	**1,966**
		Malayaḷa	*2,936*	*1,566*	*1,370*	*497*	*260*	*237*	*1,353*
		Others	*737*	*433*	*304*	*48*	*31*	*17*	*613*
37	**Kudumi**	Hindu	**9,610**	**4,997**	**4,613**	**216**	**119**	**97**	**2,341**
38	**Kuravan** (including Malankuravan, Malayadiar)		**95,295**	**45,949**	**49,346**	**22,386**	**10,853**	**11,533**	**72,055**
		Hindu	87,071	41,910	45,161	21,721	10,521	11,200	64,500
		Christian	8,158	4,001	4,157	665	332	333	7,489
		Tribal Religion	66	38	28	..	..	..	66
39	**Malankudi** (Vishavan)	Hindu	**166**	**81**	**85**	..	..	..	..
40	**Malapantāram**		**187**	**110**	**77**	..	..	..	**187**
		Hindu	100	61	39	..	..	..	100
		Tribal Religion	87	49	38	..	..	..	87
41	**Malapulayan**	Hindu	**254**	**125**	**129**	..	..	..	..
42	**Mala-Ūrāḷi**		**916**	**454**	**462**	..	..	..	..
		Hindu	846	420	426	..	..	..	..
		Tribal Religion	70	34	36	..	..	..	..
43	**Malayarayan**		**3,182**	**1,606**	**1,576**	..	..	..	..
		Hindu	2,807	1,427	1,380	..	..	..	..
		Christian	255	123	132	..	..	..	..
		Tribal Religion	120	56	64	..	..	..	..

Race or Nationality—(*continued*)

Division		Northern Division			High Range Division			Serial No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1,530	**1,838**	**1,565**	**714**	**851**	**9**	**5**	**4**	23
270	**275**	**1,812**	**935**	**877**	..	..	..	24
21	**19**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	25
..	..	**293**	**161**	**132**	**5**	**2**	**3**	26
229	**224**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	..	27
489	**540**	**537**	**232**	**305**	**5**	**3**	**2**	28
37,909	**37,384**	**71,902**	**36,260**	**35,642**	**1,142**	**741**	**401**	29
37,793	37,290	71,738	36,175	35,563	1,137	736	401	
18,002	*18,059*	*25,777*	*12,932*	*12,845*	*670*	*467*	*203*	
68	*79*	*57*	*22*	*35*	..	..	..	
11	*11*	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2,034	*1,899*	*10,579*	*5,255*	*5,324*	*19*	*6*	*13*	
993	*998*	*1,794*	*913*	*881*	*35*	*17*	*18*	
6,444	*6,253*	*18,296*	*9,213*	*9,083*	*195*	*116*	*79*	
1,325	*1,511*	*863*	*557*	*306*	*113*	*57*	*56*	
427	*376*	*353*	*186*	*167*	*2*	*2*	..	
1,513	*1,541*	*262*	*133*	*129*	*1*	*1*	..	
6,100	*5,710*	*12,784*	*6,482*	*6,302*	*102*	*70*	*32*	
311	*328*	*34*	*18*	*16*	..	..	..	
505	*482*	*907*	*449*	*458*	..	..	..	
60	*43*	*32*	*15*	*17*	..	..	..	
116	94	164	85	79	5	5	..	
178	**179**	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
28	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
150	155	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3,349	**3,243**	**6,546**	**3,326**	**3,220**	**31**	**18**	**13**	31
82	**79**	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
40	**42**	..	..	..	**10**	..	**10**	35
1,089	**877**	**1,151**	**613**	**538**	**11**	**6**	**5**	36
726	*627*	*1,086*	*580*	*506*	..	..	..	
363	*250*	*65*	*33*	*32*	*11*	*6*	*5*	
1,296	**1,045**	**6,760**	**3,439**	**3,321**	**293**	**143**	**150**	37
34,646	**37,409**	**748**	**385**	**363**	**106**	**65**	**41**	38
30,943	33,557	744	381	363	106	65	41	
3,665	3,824	4	4	..	..	..	..	
38	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	**166**	**81**	**85**	..	..	..	39
110	**77**	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
61	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	
49	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	**254**	**125**	**129**	41
..	..	**493**	**247**	**246**	**423**	**207**	**216**	42
..	..	493	247	246	353	173	180	
..	..	..	..	..	70	34	36	
..	..	**2,990**	**1,512**	**1,478**	**192**	**94**	**98**	43
..	..	2,682	1,363	1,319	125	64	61	
..	..	255	123	132	..	..	..	
..	..	53	26	27	67	30	37	

TABLE XVII—Caste, Tribe,

Serial No.	Caste, Tribe, Race or Nationality	State			Southern Division			Central
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
44	**Mannān** .	**1,276**	**665**	**611**	..	..	..	..
	Hindu .	1,215	629	586	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion .	61	36	25	..	..	..	..
45	**Maṟakkān** .	**1,654**	**842**	**812**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**1,454**
	Hindu .	353	174	179	..	..	..	341
	Christian .	1,301	668	633	3	1	2	1,113
46	**Maravan** Hindu .	**14,399**	**7,398**	**7,001**	**2,782**	**1,403**	**1,379**	**5,758**
47	**Mēdara** Ditto .	**363**	**181**	**182**	..	..	..	..
48	**Muthaliyār** .	**972**	**575**	**397**	**817**	**488**	**329**	**42**
	Hindu .	726	459	267	576	375	201	37
	Christian .	246	116	130	241	113	128	5
49	**Mukkuvan** .	**31,135**	**15,785**	**15,350**	**30,528**	**15,474**	**15,054**	**242**
	Hindu .	596	307	289	15	6	9	217
	Christian .	30,539	15,478	15,061	30,513	15,468	15,045	25
50	**Muslim** .	**353,274**	**180,555**	**172,719**	**101,271**	**50,025**	**51,246**	**148,284**
	A. Shia							
	Bora Musalman .	***1,319***	***669***	***650***	***189***	***85***	***104***	***917***
	B. Sunni	***351,955***	***179,886***	***172,069***	***101,082***	***49,940***	***51,142***	***147,367***
	(1) Kutch Memon .	348	29	319	43	5	38	305
	(2) Dakhani Musalman .	7,188	3,782	3,406	3,502	1,769	1,733	2,885
	(i) *Moghul* .	*31*	*21*	*10*	*14*	*7*	*7*	*5*
	(ii) *Patthān* .	*5,033*	*2,632*	*2,401*	*2,217*	*1,090*	*1,127*	*2,148*
	(iii) *Saiyad* .	*858*	*437*	*421*	*584*	*310*	*274*	*226*
	(iv) *Sheik* .	*1,266*	*692*	*574*	*687*	*362*	*325*	*506*
	(3) Malabar Musalman .	249,665	127,256	122,409	62,469	30,947	31,522	105,052
	(i) *Jōnakan* .	*114,005*	*58,714*	*55,291*	*3,072*	*1,810*	*1,262*	*38,607*
	(ii) *Mēthan* .	*134,746*	*68,067*	*66,679*	*59,230*	*29,051*	*30,179*	*65,804*
	(iii) *Thangal* .	*914*	*475*	*439*	*167*	*86*	*81*	*641*
	(4) Tamil Musalman .	91,109	46,686	44,423	34,539	16,968	17,571	37,471
	(i) *Labbai* .	*10,421*	*5,416*	*5,005*	*4,445*	*2,279*	*2,166*	*4,401*
	(ii) *Rāvuthar* .	*40,210*	*20,947*	*19,263*	*4,180*	*2,024*	*2,156*	*21,822*
	(iii) *Thulukkan* .	*40,478*	*20,323*	*20,155*	*25,914*	*12,665*	*13,249*	*11,248*
	(5) Unspecified .	3,645	2,133	1,512	529	251	278	1,654
51	**Mūthathu** (Malayaḷa Śiva Brahman) Hindu .	**646**	**349**	**297**	**25**	**15**	**10**	**260**
52	**Muthuvan** .	**1,301**	**649**	**652**	..	..	..	..
	Hindu .	1,238	623	615	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion .	63	26	37	..	..	..	..
53	**Nādār** (Chānnān) .	**402,555**	**205,467**	**197,088**	**390,130**	**198,552**	**191,578**	**6,075**
	Hindu .	233,982	119,660	114,322	224,368	114,430	109,938	4,849
	Christian .	168,573	85,807	82,766	165,762	84,122	81,640	1,226
54	**Nāyādi** Hindu .	**144**	**64**	**80**	..	..	..	**127**
55	**Nāyudu** Ditto .	**2,573**	**1,312**	**1,261**	**1,155**	**581**	**574**	**992**
56	**Nāyar** Ditto .	**868,411**	**431,154**	**437,257**	**263,601**	**130,868**	**132,733**	**401,011**
	Including { *Chalkāla* .	*12,794*	*6,337*	*6,457*	*11,012*	*5,428*	*5,584*	*1,626*
	Mārān .	*16,257*	*8,048*	*8,209*	*5,651*	*2,743*	*2,908*	*6,508*
57	**Nuḷayan** Hindu .	**3,129**	**1,584**	**1,545**	**3,129**	**1,584**	**1,545**	..
58	**Paḷiyan** .	**483**	**266**	**217**	..	..	..	**37**
	Hindu .	379	208	171	..	..	..	..
	Christian .	23	14	9	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion .	81	44	37	..	..	..	37
59	**Paḷḷan** .	**32,105**	**17,119**	**14,986**	**2,007**	**975**	**1,032**	**7,559**
	Hindu .	29,880	15,918	13,962	1,954	952	1,002	7,301
	Christian .	2,225	1,201	1,024	53	23	30	258
60	**Pāṇan** Hindu .	**3,812**	**1,910**	**1,902**	**1,172**	**570**	**602**	**1,979**

Race, or Nationality—(*continued*)

Division		Northern Division			High Range Division			Serial No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
..	..	**253**	**140**	**113**	**1,023**	**525**	**498**	44
..	..	253	140	113	962	489	473	
..	..	..	..	..	61	36	25	
738	**716**	**197**	**103**	**94**	..	..	..	45
167	174	12	7	5	..	..	..	
571	542	185	96	89	..	..	..	
2,851	**2,907**	**54**	**27**	**27**	**5,805**	**3,117**	**2,688**	46
..	..	..	..	..	**363**	**181**	**182**	47
20	**22**	**9**	**7**	**2**	**104**	**60**	**44**	48
17	20	9	7	2	104	60	44	
3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
121	**121**	**364**	**189**	**175**	**1**	**1**	..	49
112	105	364	189	175	..	..	..	
9	16	..	..	..	1	1	..	
76,066	**72,218**	**100,909**	**52,632**	**48,277**	**2,810**	**1,832**	**978**	50
460	*457*	*200*	*114*	*86*	*13*	*10*	*3*	
75,606	*71,761*	*100,709*	*52,518*	*48,191*	*2,797*	*1,822*	*975*	
24	281	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1,571	1,314	631	335	296	170	107	63	
2	*3*	*11*	*11*	..	*1*	*1*	..	
1,186	*962*	*542*	*275*	*267*	*126*	*81*	*45*	
100	*126*	*38*	*22*	*16*	*10*	*5*	*5*	
283	*223*	*40*	*27*	*13*	*33*	*20*	*13*	
53,578	51,474	81,479	42,276	39,203	665	455	210	
19,383	*19,224*	*71,908*	*37,242*	*34,666*	*418*	*279*	*139*	
33,859	*31,945*	*9,465*	*4,981*	*4,484*	*247*	*176*	*71*	
336	*305*	*106*	*53*	*53*	..	..	..	
19,527	17,944	17,667	9,305	8,362	1,432	886	546	
2,280	*2,121*	*1,522*	*819*	*703*	*53*	*38*	*15*	
11,309	*10,513*	*12,890*	*6,798*	*6,092*	*1,318*	*816*	*502*	
5,938	*5,310*	*3,255*	*1,688*	*1,567*	*61*	*32*	*29*	
906	748	932	602	330	530	374	156	
142	**118**	**361**	**192**	**169**	..	..	..	51
..	..	**339**	**150**	**189**	**962**	**499**	**463**	52
..	..	339	150	189	899	473	426	
..	..	..	..	..	63	26	37	
3,252	**2,823**	**527**	**362**	**165**	**5,823**	**3,301**	**2,522**	53
2,571	2,278	407	256	151	4,358	2,403	1,955	
681	545	120	106	14	1,465	898	567	
53	**74**	**11**	**7**	**4**	**6**	**4**	**2**	54
486	**506**	**22**	**12**	**10**	**404**	**233**	**171**	55
199,207	**201,804**	**201,942**	**99,651**	**102,291**	**1,857**	**1,428**	**429**	56
822	*804*	*75*	*39*	*36*	*81*	*48*	*33*	
3,232	*3,276*	*3,923*	*1,969*	*1,954*	*7*	*4*	*3*	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57
18	**19**	..	..	..	**446**	**248**	**198**	58
..	..	..	..	..	379	208	171	
..	..	..	..	..	23	14	9	
18	19	..	..	..	44	26	18	
3,853	**3,706**	**22**	**7**	**15**	**22,517**	**12,284**	**10,233**	59
3,709	3,592	22	7	15	20,603	11,250	9,353	
144	114	..	..	..	1,914	1,034	880	
989	**990**	**628**	**332**	**296**	**33**	**19**	**14**	60

TABLE XVII—Caste, Tribe,

Serial No.	Caste, Tribe, Race or Nationality	State			Southern Division			Central
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
61	**Paṇikkan** Hindu	**397**	**206**	**191**	**159**	**79**	**80**	**65**
62	**Paṟavan**	**14,477**	**7,174**	**7,303**	**4,972**	**2,395**	**2,577**	**1,580**
	Hindu	13,602	6,724	6,878	4,108	1,951	2,157	1,579
	Christian	875	450	425	864	444	420	1
63	**Parayan** (Sāmbavar)	**142,364**	**72,158**	**70,206**	**57,384**	**28,411**	**28,973**	**30,932**
	Hindu	70,684	36,230	34,454	17,498	8,682	8,816	22,050
	Christian	71,680	35,928	35,752	39,886	19,729	20,157	8,882
64	**Parsi**	**13**	**11**	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	**12**
65	**Pulayan** (Chēṟamar)	**365,150**	**183,815**	**181,335**	**73,392**	**36,782**	**36,610**	**123,699**
	Hindu	207,337	103,546	103,791	31,210	15,612	15,598	87,337
	Christian	157,813	80,269	77,544	42,182	21,170	21,012	36,362
66	**Puḷḷuvan** Hindu	**527**	**270**	**257**	**133**	**61**	**72**	**169**
67	**Reddi** Ditto	**936**	**450**	**486**	**604**	**287**	**317**	**230**
68	**Śāliyan** (Pattāṟyan) Ditto	**12,386**	**6,044**	**6,342**	**6,279**	**2,946**	**3,333**	**753**
69	**Sāmanthan** Ditto	**97**	**48**	**49**	**10**	**6**	**4**	**56**
70	**Saurāshtra** (Pattunūl) Ditto	**1,397**	**743**	**654**	**1,191**	**567**	**624**	**185**
71	**Sikh**	**12**	**6**	**6**	**6**	**3**	**3**	..
72	**Syrian Christian**	**948,514**	**481,905**	**466,609**	**3,766**	**2,114**	**1,652**	**340,581**
73	**Thantān** (Ūṟāḷi) Hindu	**41,214**	**20,838**	**20,376**	**11,552**	**5,611**	**5,941**	**25,035**
74	**Thantapulayan** Ditto	**795**	**386**	**409**	..	..	..	..
75	**Thontamān** Ditto	**684**	**354**	**330**	**646**	**336**	**310**	**38**
76	**Uḷḷātan** (Kocchuvēlan)	**5,121**	**2,242**	**2,879**	**309**	**152**	**157**	**3,068**
	Hindu	4,824	2,110	2,714	309	152	157	2,988
	Christian	220	99	121	..	..	..	3
	Tribal Religion	77	33	44	..	..	..	77
77	**Vālan** Hindu	**21,172**	**10,855**	**10,317**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**281**
78	**Vāṇiyan** (Vaṇigavaiśyan)	**23,188**	**11,701**	**11,487**	**14,397**	**7,205**	**7,192**	**5,519**
	Hindu	22,527	11,376	11,151	13,744	6,882	6,862	5,516
	Christian	661	325	336	653	323	330	3
79	**Vaṇṇān** (Maṇṇān, Pathiyan)	**16,022**	**8,032**	**7,990**	**6,310**	**3,133**	**3,177**	**8,206**
	Hindu	13,433	6,770	6,663	3,825	1,925	1,900	8,174
	Christian	2,589	1,262	1,327	2,485	1,208	1,277	32
80	**Varnavar** Hindu	**166**	**73**	**93**	..	..	..	**84**
81	**Veḷakkithalanāyar** Ditto	**30,603**	**15,259**	**15,344**	**10,852**	**5,425**	**5,427**	**11,002**
82	**Vēlan** Ditto	**16,253**	**8,070**	**8,183**	**987**	**520**	**467**	**3,045**
83	**Vēḷān** (Kusavan) Ditto	**12,377**	**6,188**	**6,189**	**5,533**	**2,751**	**2,782**	**2,794**
84	**Veḷḷāḷan**	**70,705**	**35,548**	**35,157**	**41,290**	**20,397**	**20,893**	**16,822**
	Hindu	69,627	35,081	34,546	40,387	20,017	20,370	16,768
	Nānjanād	*27,534*	*13,633*	*13,901*	*24,227*	*11,985*	*12,242*	*2,464*
	Others	*42,093*	*21,448*	*20,645*	*16,160*	*8,032*	*8,128*	*14,304*
	Christian	1,078	467	611	903	380	523	54
85	**Veḷuthādanāyar** Hindu	**14,878**	**7,331**	**7,547**	**3,166**	**1,497**	**1,669**	**6,908**

Race or Nationality—(*continued*)

Division		Northern Division			High Range Division			Serial No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
34	**31**	**19**	**14**	**5**	**154**	**79**	**75**	61
820	**760**	**7,779**	**3,868**	**3,911**	**146**	**91**	**55**	62
819	760	7,769	3,863	3,906	146	91	55	
1	..	10	5	5	..	..	..	
15,734	**15,198**	**30,065**	**15,353**	**14,712**	**23,983**	**12,660**	**11,323**	63
11,218	10,832	12,552	6,514	6,038	18,584	9,816	8,768	
4,516	4,366	17,513	8,839	8,674	5,399	2,844	2,555	
10	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	64
62,461	**61,238**	**163,274**	**81,784**	**81,490**	**4,785**	**2,788**	**1,997**	65
43,830	43,507	85,694	42,319	43,375	3,096	1,785	1,311	
18,631	17,731	77,580	39,465	38,115	1,689	1,003	686	
84	**85**	**219**	**121**	**98**	**6**	**4**	**2**	66
100	**130**	..	..	..	**102**	**63**	**39**	67
371	**382**	**5,342**	**2,719**	**2,623**	**12**	**8**	**4**	68
30	**26**	**31**	**12**	**19**	..	..	..	69
162	**23**	..	..	..	**21**	**14**	**7**	70
..	..	..	..	..	**6**	**3**	**3**	71
173,591	**166,990**	**599,106**	**303,003**	**296,103**	**5,061**	**3,197**	**1,864**	72
12,774	**12,261**	**4,529**	**2,417**	**2,112**	**98**	**36**	**62**	73
..	..	**795**	**386**	**409**	..	..	..	74
18	**20**	..	..	..	..	..	..	75
1,242	**1,826**	**1,439**	**666**	**773**	**305**	**182**	**123**	76
1,207	1,781	1,222	569	653	305	182	123	
2	1	217	97	120	..	..	..	
33	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	
149	**132**	**20,884**	**10,700**	**10,184**	**3**	**3**	..	77
2,830	**2,689**	**3,137**	**1,585**	**1,552**	**135**	**81**	**54**	78
2,829	2,687	3,137	1,585	1,552	130	80	50	
1	2	..	..	..	5	1	4	
4,105	**4,101**	**1,342**	**688**	**654**	**164**	**106**	**58**	79
4,089	4,085	1,328	681	647	106	75	31	
16	16	14	7	7	58	31	27	
32	**52**	**82**	**41**	**41**	..	..	..	80
5,413	**5,589**	**8,515**	**4,294**	**4,221**	**234**	**127**	**107**	81
1,547	**1,498**	**12,18**	**5,983**	**6,205**	**33**	**20**	**13**	82
1,394	**1,400**	**4,020**	**2,015**	**2,005**	**30**	**28**	**2**	83
8,499	**8,323**	**8,170**	**4,226**	**3,944**	**4,423**	**2,426**	**1,997**	84
8,471	8,297	8,129	4,203	3,926	4,343	2,390	1,953	
1,215	*1,249*	*843*	*433*	*410*	..	..	..	
7,256	*7,048*	*7,286*	*3,770*	*3,516*	*4,343*	*2,390*	*1,953*	
28	26	41	23	18	80	36	44	
3,421	**3,487**	**4,688**	**2,345**	**2,343**	**116**	**68**	**48**	85

TABLE XVII—Caste, Tribe,

Serial No.	Caste, Tribe, Race or Nationality		State			Southern Division			Central
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
86	**Vētan** (including Malavētan)		**11,737**	**5,919**	**5,818**	**4,748**	**2,376**	**2,372**	**6,330**
		Hindu	9,496	4,770	4,726	3,024	1,480	1,544	5,880
		Christian	2,000	1,025	975	1,560	808	752	373
		Tribal Religion	241	124	117	164	88	76	77
87	**Vēttakkāṙan**	Hindu	**498**	**248**	**250**	**498**	**248**	**250**	..
88	**Vēttuvan** (Cheruvētan)		**1,322**	**621**	**701**	**37**	**8**	**29**	**240**
		Hindu	1,251	580	671	37	8	29	240
		Christian	71	41	30	..	..	..	..
89	**Vīṙaśaivar** (Pantāram, Vairāvi, Yogīswaṙan)	Hindu	**19,555**	**9,935**	**9,620**	**8,254**	**4,216**	**4,038**	**7,416**
90	**Yādavan** (Idayan)	Hindu	**8,457**	**4,072**	**4,385**	**5,106**	**2,428**	**2,678**	**2,952**
91	**Minor castes**		**8,156**	**4,726**	**3,430**	**3,141**	**1,930**	**1,211**	**2,322**
		Hindu	3,831	2,099	1,732	1,386	792	594	881
		Christian	4,325	2,627	1,698	1,755	1,138	617	1,441
92	**Unspecified**		**155,263**	**78,401**	**76,862**	**20,735**	**9,936**	**10,799**	**73,125**
		Hindu	4,065	2,081	1,984	811	445	366	1,196
		Christian	151,197	76,319	74,878	19,923	9,490	10,433	71,929
		Others	1	1	..	1	1	..	..

Race or Nationality—(*concluded*)

Division		Northern Division			High Range Division			Serial No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
3,204	**3,126**	**632**	**322**	**310**	**27**	**17**	**10**	86
2,988	2,892	565	285	280	27	17	10	
180	193	67	37	30	..	..	..	
36	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87
116	**124**	**1,040**	**494**	**546**	**5**	**3**	**2**	88
116	124	969	453	516	5	3	2	
..	..	71	41	30	..	..	..	
3,736	**3,680**	**3,720**	**1,878**	**1,842**	**165**	**105**	**60**	89
1,415	**1,537**	**36**	**15**	**21**	**363**	**214**	**149**	90
1,186	**1,136**	**783**	**497**	**286**	**1,910**	**1,113**	**797**	91
412	469	374	196	178	1,190	699	491	
774	667	409	301	108	720	414	306	
36,576	**36,549**	**54,934**	**27,780**	**27,154**	**6,469**	**4,109**	**2,360**	92
624	572	1,053	482	571	1,005	530	475	
35,952	35,977	53,881	27,298	26,583	5,464	3,579	1,885	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLE XVIII

VARIATION OF POPULATION OF SELECTED TRIBES

This is a new table intended to show the variation of population of primitive tribes in successive decades. The table is incomplete, because all the required figures are not available for the previous censuses. At no previous census was the Christian population of primitive tribes recorded, nor were the followers of tribal religions separately censused in 1881 or 1891. The variations shown have been calculated from the available figures only and do not, therefore, represent the actual increase or decrease in the case of most tribes.

TABLE XVIII—Variation of

	Tribe	Persons						Variation (Increase +, Decrease −)				
		1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1891 to 1901	1881 to 1891
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	**Kāṇikkāran** (including Malavēlan)	**6,659**	**3,762**	**4,034**	**4,139**	..	..	**+2,897**	**−272**	**−105**	..	..
	Hindu	4,565	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	2,041	3,762	4,034	4,139	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	**Kuravan** (including Malankuravan, Malayadiyar)	**95,295**	**75,345**	**62,824**	**65,076**	**60,377**	**54,828**	**+19,950**	**+12,521**	**−2,252**	**+4,699**	**+5,549**
	Hindu	87,071	75,345	61,827	53,584	60,377	54,828	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	66	..	997	11,492	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian	8,158	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	**Malankudi** (Vishavan)	**166**	**181**	**201**	**192**	..	..	**−15**	**−20**	**+9**	..	..
	Hindu	166	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	..	181	201	192	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	**Malapantāram**	**187**	**57**	**104**	**51**	..	..	**+130**	**−47**	**+53**	..	..
	Hindu	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	87	57	104	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	**Malapulayan**	**254**	..	**45**	**26**	..	..	**+254**	**−45**	**+19**	..	..
	Hindu	254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	..	..	45	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	**Mala-Ūṟāḷi**	**916**	**230**	**366**	**220**	..	..	**+686**	**−136**	**+146**	..	..
	Hindu	846	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	70	230	366	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	**Malayaṟayan**	**3,182**	**2,858**	**2,612**	**13**	**4,809**	**4,702**	**+324**	**+246**	**+2,599**	**−4,796**	**+107**
	Hindu	2,807	..	..	..	4,809	4,702	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	120	2,858	2,612	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian	255	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	**Mannān**	**1,276**	**1,098**	**1,239**	**1,172**	..	..	**+178**	**−141**	**+67**	..	..
	Hindu	1,215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	61	1,098	1,239	1,172	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	**Muthuvan**	**1,301**	**257**	**379**	**808**	**1,077**	..	**+1,044**	**−122**	**−429**	**−269**	..
	Hindu	1,238	..	..	..	1,077	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	63	257	379	808	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	**Nāyādi**	**144**	**182**	**72**	**25**	..	..	**−38**	**+110**	**+47**	..	..
	Hindu	144	..	31	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	..	182	41	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	**Paḷiyan**	**483**	**289**	..	..	..	..	**+194**	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	379	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	81	289	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	**Thantapulayan** Hindu	**795**	..	..	**15**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	**Uḷḷātan** (Kocchuvēlan)	**5,121**	**3,407**	**4,115**	**2,554**	**2,873**	**2,840**	**+1,714**	**−708**	**+1,561**	**−319**	**+33**
	Hindu	4,824	2,912	3,974	2,393	2,873	2,840	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	77	495	141	161	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	**Vētan** (including Malavētan)	**11,737**	**8,239**	**5,051**	**11,720**	**6,809**	**6,155**	**+3,498**	**+3,188**	**−6,669**	**+4,911**	**+654**
	Hindu	9,496	6,303	..	4,707	6,809	6,155	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	241	1,936	5,051	7,013	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian	2,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	**Vēttuvan** (Cheruvētan)	**1,322**	**1,321**	**1,486**	**1,085**	**87**	..	**+1**	**−165**	**+401**	**+998**	..
	Hindu	1,251	1,148	1,482	1,081	87	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tribal Religion	..	173	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Population of Selected Tribes

Net variation 1881 to 1931 Increase + Decrease —	Males						Females						
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
..	**3,525**	**1,967**	**2,166**	**2,124**	..	..	**3,134**	**1,795**	**1,868**	**2,015**	..	..	1
..	2,429	..	..	..	..	..	2,136	..	..	..	..	..	
..	1,071	1,967	2,166	2,124	..	..	970	1,795	1,868	2,015	..	..	
..	25	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	
+40,467	**45,949**	**36,946**	**30,697**	**31,682**	**29,660**	**26,603**	**49,346**	**38,399**	**32,127**	**33,394**	**30,717**	**28,225**	2
..	41,910	36,946	30,183	26,025	29,660	26,603	45,161	38,399	31,644	27,559	30,717	28,225	
..	38	..	514	5,657	..	..	28	..	483	5,835	..	..	
..	4,001	..	..	..	..	..	4,157	..	..	..	..	..	
..	**81**	**72**	**98**	**97**	..	..	**85**	**109**	**103**	**95**	..	..	3
..	81	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	72	98	97	..	..	..	109	103	95	..	..	
..	**110**	**34**	**59**	**31**	..	..	**77**	**23**	**45**	**20**	..	..	4
..	61	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	
..	49	34	59	31	..	..	38	23	45	20	..	..	
..	**125**	..	**17**	**14**	..	..	**129**	..	**28**	**12**	..	..	5
..	125	..	..	..	..	..	129	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	17	14	..	..	..	..	28	12	..	..	
..	**454**	**129**	**169**	**106**	..	..	**462**	**101**	**197**	**114**	..	..	6
..	420	..	..	..	..	..	426	..	..	..	..	..	
..	34	129	169	106	..	..	36	101	197	114	..	..	
−1,520	**1,606**	**1,486**	**1,294**	**8**	**2,498**	**2,400**	**1,576**	**1,372**	**1,318**	**5**	**2,311**	**2,302**	7
..	1,427	..	..	..	2,498	2,400	1,380	..	..	..	2,311	2,302	
..	56	1,486	1,294	8	..	..	64	1,372	1,318	5	..	..	
..	123	..	..	..	..	..	132	..	..	..	..	..	
..	**665**	**587**	**647**	**615**	..	..	**611**	**511**	**592**	**557**	..	..	8
..	629	..	..	..	..	..	586	..	..	..	..	..	
..	36	587	647	615	..	..	25	511	592	557	..	..	
..	**649**	**122**	**195**	**409**	**545**	..	**652**	**135**	**184**	**399**	**532**	..	9
..	623	..	..	..	545	..	615	..	..	..	532	..	
..	26	122	195	409	..	..	37	135	184	399	..	..	
..	**64**	**109**	**40**	**14**	..	..	**80**	**73**	**32**	**11**	..	..	10
..	64	..	18	3	..	..	80	..	13	4	..	..	
..	..	109	22	11	..	..	..	73	19	7	..	..	
..	**266**	**155**	..	..	..	..	**217**	**134**	..	..	..	..	11
..	208	..	..	..	..	..	171	..	..	..	..	..	
..	44	155	..	..	..	..	37	134	..	..	..	..	
..	14	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	
..	**386**	..	..	**9**	..	..	**409**	..	..	**6**	..	..	12
+2,281	**2,242**	**1,604**	**2,197**	**1,286**	**1,473**	**1,413**	**2,879**	**1,803**	**1,918**	**1,268**	**1,400**	**1,427**	13
..	2,110	1,359	2,129	1,207	1,473	1,413	2,714	1,553	1,845	1,186	1,400	1,427	
..	33	245	68	79	..	..	44	250	73	82	..	..	
..	99	..	..	..	..	..	121	..	..	..	..	..	
+5,582	**5,919**	**4,114**	**2,584**	**5,945**	**3,498**	**3,015**	**5,818**	**4,125**	**2,467**	**5,775**	**3,311**	**3,140**	14
..	4,770	3,101	..	2,403	3,498	3,015	4,726	3,202	..	2,304	3,311	3,140	
..	124	1,013	2,584	3,542	..	..	117	923	2,467	3,471	..	..	
..	1,025	..	..	..	..	..	975	..	..	..	..	..	
..	**621**	**635**	**746**	**586**	**39**	..	**701**	**686**	**740**	**499**	**48**	..	15
..	580	561	744	584	39	..	671	587	738	497	48	..	
..	..	74	2	2	..	..	..	99	2	2	..	..	
..	41	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLE XIX

EUROPEAN AND ALLIED RACES AND ANGLO-INDIANS BY RACE AND AGE

ARMENIANS Nil.

TABLE XIX—European and Allied Races and

State and Division	Total			A.—European and Allied Races										
				(a) British Subjects										
				All ages			0—13		14—16		17—23		24—33	
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
STATE	**1,377**	**804**	**573**	**456**	**299**	**157**	**25**	**33**	**1**	**1**	**42**	**10**	**111**	**38**
Administrative Division														
Southern .	424	163	261	89	47	42	5	11	1	..	4	..	18	15
Central .	578	358	220	155	105	50	8	12	..	..	19	5	41	8
Northern .	63	40	23	18	13	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	8	1
High Range .	312	243	69	194	134	60	12	10	..	1	18	4	44	14
Natural Division														
Lowland .	974	505	469	215	138	77	13	22	1	..	19	4	55	21
Midland .	81	49	32	38	21	17	..	1	..	..	3	2	10	2
Highland .	322	250	72	203	140	63	12	10	..	1	20	4	46	15

State and Division	European and Allied Races								B.—Anglo-Indians									
	(b) Others																	
	24—33		34—43		44—53		54 and over		All ages			0—3		4—6		7—13		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	
STATE	**32**	**30**	**11**	**15**	**9**	**8**	**2**	**3**	**790**	**433**	**357**	**26**	**26**	**31**	**21**	**79**	**61**	
Administrative Division																		
Southern .	4	18	1	15	1	7	..	1	286	108	178	3	8	5	7	26	33	
Central .	16	11	7	..	3	1	2	2	377	224	153	15	17	21	10	43	27	
Northern .	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	41	23	18	1	..	1	2	5	1	
High Range .	10	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	86	78	8	7	1	4	2	5	..	
Natural Division																		
Lowland .	21	29	8	15	4	7	2	3	664	329	335	19	24	25	17	72	59	
Midland .	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	39	25	14	..	1	2	2	2	2	
Highland .	10	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	87	79	8	7	1	4	2	5	..	

Anglo-Indians by Race and Age

State and Division	A.—European and Allied Races														
	(*a*) British Subjects						(*b*) Others								
	34—43		44—53		54 and over		All ages			0—13		14—16		17—23	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
STATE	**64**	**44**	**35**	**17**	**21**	**14**	**131**	**72**	**59**	**5**	..	**3**	..	**10**	**3**
Administrative Division															
Southern	8	7	5	3	6	6	49	8	41	..	..	1	..	1	..
Central	20	14	11	6	6	5	46	29	17	..	..	..	..	1	3
Northern	3	3	..	..	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Range	33	20	19	8	8	3	32	31	1	5	..	2	..	8	..
Natural Division															
Lowland	25	18	15	5	10	7	95	38	57	..	..	1	..	2	3
Midland	5	5	..	3	3	4	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Highland	34	21	20	9	8	3	32	31	1	5	..	2	..	8	..

State and Division	B.—Anglo-Indians															
	14—16		17—19		20—29		30—39		40—49		50—59		60—69		70 and above	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
STATE	**24**	**21**	**41**	**46**	**44**	**34**	**70**	**55**	**56**	**45**	**37**	**24**	**19**	**11**	**6**	**13**
Administrative Division																
Southern	10	12	9	23	3	17	17	21	18	27	13	14	2	7	2	9
Central	9	9	16	19	21	6	32	30	28	18	20	10	15	4	4	3
Northern	..	..	5	3	6	7	3	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
High Range	5	..	11	1	14	4	18	..	9	..	4	..	1	..	..	..
Natural Division																
Lowland	18	20	26	45	27	29	45	51	42	43	32	24	17	11	6	12
Midland	1	1	4	..	3	1	6	4	5	2	1	..	1	..	..	1
Highland	5	..	11	1	14	4	19	..	9	..	4	..	1	..	..	..

TABLE XX

SUMMARY FIGURES FOR DISTRICTS

1. This table contains for easy reference a few of the salient figures for the different administrative and natural divisions of the State.

2. The figures given in columns 7, 8, 9 and 11 for natural divisions have been worked out after making the necessary adjustments in the population of 1921 and 1911 for the alterations made in the boundaries of the natural divisions at this census.

TABLE XX—Summary Figures for Districts

Serial number	District	Area in square miles	Population, 1931			Population, 1921	Percentage of variation		Number of persons per square mile in	
			Persons	Males	Females		1921-1931	1911-1921	1931	1921
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	STATE	**7,625**	**5,095,973**	**2,565,073**	**2,530,900**	**4,006,062**	**+27·2**	**+16·8**	**668**	**525**
	Administrative Division									
1	Southern	1,490	1,433,956	717,486	716,470	1,156,373	+24·0	+17·0	963	776
2	Central	2,595	1,861,472	933,169	928,303	1,487,178	+25·2	+17·0	717	573
3	Northern	2,422	1,695,321	854,845	840,476	1,305,590	+29·9	+15·5	700	539
4	High Range	1,118	105,224	59,573	45,651	56,921	+84·9	+42·0	94	51
	Natural Division									
1	Lowland	1,371	2,389,549	1,192,493	1,197,056	1,923,497	+24·2	+15·0	1,743	1,403
2	Midland	2,707	2,415,494	1,216,994	1,198,500	1,894,618	+27·5	+17·4	892	700
3	Highland	3,547	290,930	155,586	135,344	187,947	+54·8	+32·2	82	53

Serial number	District	Distribution by Religion, 1931									
		Hindu		Christian		Muslim		Tribal Religion		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	STATE	**1,567,925**	**1,566,963**	**814,833**	**789,642**	**180,555**	**172,719**	**1,511**	**1,396**	**249**	**180**
	Administrative Division										
1	Southern	486,075	487,264	180,357	177,053	50,025	51,246	1,009	891	20	16
2	Central	616,644	623,572	240,091	232,164	76,066	72,218	324	325	44	24
3	Northern	421,048	420,600	380,978	371,439	52,632	48,277	26	27	161	133
4	High Range	44,158	35,527	13,407	8,986	1,832	978	152	153	24	7
	Natural Division										
1	Lowland	806,613	820,924	285,328	278,015	100,323	97,937	11	10	218	170
2	Midland	660,850	657,582	486,084	474,801	69,634	65,737	419	377	7	3
3	Highland	100,462	88,457	43,421	36,826	10,598	9,045	1,081	1,009	24	7

STATE TABLE I

AREA AND POPULATION OF TALUKS AND TOWNS

1. The figures given for taluks in columns 2, and 5 to 12, include those for the municipal and other towns situated in them.

2. The decrease in the population of Attingal municipal town at this census is due to the transfer of a portion of the area of the town to the taluk in which it is situated since the last census.

STATE TABLE I—Area and Population of Taluks

Taluk	Area in square miles	Number of		Number of occupied houses	Population				Percentage of variation		Number of persons per square mile in 1931
					1931			1921 (both sexes)			
		Towns	Villages		Persons	Males	Females		1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
STATE	**7,625**	**46**	**3,936**	**929,930**	**5,095,973**	**2,565,073**	**2,530,900**	**4,006,062**	**+27·2**	**+16·8**	**668**
Southern Division	*1,490*	*19*	*1,553*	*255,594*	*1,433,956*	*717,486*	*716,470*	*1,156,373*	*+24·0*	*+17·0*	*963*
1 Thovala .	144·96	2	153	8,935	40,129	19,947	20,182	36,496	+10·0	+ 0·3	277
2 Agasthiswaram .	106·92	3	459	33,535	159,011	78,214	80,797	138,257	+15·0	+15·2	1,487
3 Kalkulam .	229·39	5	341	38,266	206,491	104,246	102,245	172,263	+19·9	+17·0	900
4 Vilavancode .	165·16	1	154	29,624	176,220	89,585	86,635	147,109	+19·8	+16·3	1,067
5 Neyyattinkara .	233·35	4	192	44,036	274,538	138,629	135,909	217,529	+26·2	+21·7	1,177
6 Trivandrum .	97·26	1	75	36,854	227,245	114,493	112,752	175,466	+29·5	+13·1	2,336
7 Nedumangad .	366·02	1	84	29,709	157,312	79,454	77,858	112,111	+40·3	+27·2	430
8 Chirayinkil .	146·50	2	95	34,635	193,010	92,918	100,092	157,142	+22·8	+15·7	1,317
Central Division	*2,595*	*15*	*1,267*	*344,219*	*1,861,472*	*933,169*	*928,303*	*1,487,178*	*+25·2*	*+17·0*	*717*
9 Quilon .	147·41	1	152	42,222	247,632	122,610	125,022	196,511	+26·1	+19·9	1,680
10 Karunagapally .	88·99	2	120	37,015	192,345	94,773	97,572	158,058	+21·7	+15·0	2,161
11 Karthikapally .	74·24	1	86	26,597	142,875	70,585	72,290	117,920	+21·2	+ 5·6	1,925
12 Mavelikara .	111·43	1	115	33,040	174,000	86,622	87,378	144,789	+20·2	+10·6	1,562
13 Kunnathur .	150·46	..	114	22,563	117,110	58,678	58,432	93,463	+25·3	+20·6	778
14 Kottarakkara .	202·03	1	150	25,804	137,621	69,160	68,461	108,753	+26·5	+20·4	681
15 Pathanapuram .	425·67	1	82	20,038	101,068	51,464	49,604	73,570	+37·3	+29·6	237
16 Shenkotta .	129·14	3	49	10,508	47,868	23,841	24,027	44,650	+ 7·2	+16·6	371
17 Pathanamthitta .	898·16	1	85	26,265	142,632	72,863	69,769	104,002	+37·1	+36·5	159
18 Thiruvella .	220·15	2	236	59,624	337,553	170,851	166,702	273,872	+23·3	+15·1	1,533
19 Ampalapula .	147·46	2	78	40,543	220,768	111,722	109,046	171,590	+28·7	+14·1	1,497
Northern Division	*2,422*	*12*	*990*	*309,095*	*1,695,321*	*854,845*	*840,476*	*1,305,590*	*+29·9*	*+15·5*	*700*
20 Changanachery .	263·78	2	68	39,367	221,478	113,943	107,535	156,640	+41·4	+34·2	840
21 Kottayam .	214·04	2	98	40,700	231,903	117,757	114,146	173,934	+33·3	+17·3	1,083
22 Vaikom .	144·09	1	85	28,436	153,725	77,080	76,645	119,678	+28·4	+ 3·1	1,067
23 Sherthala .	117·14	1	47	41,304	204,474	102,177	102,297	161,481	+26·6	+ 7·7	1,746
24 Parur .	113·43	1	139	32,613	184,331	91,754	92,577	154,458	+19·3	+ 6·8	1,625
25 Kunnathunad .	361·66	2	179	40,619	226,093	111,975	114,118	184,432	+22·6	+12·8	625
26 Muvattupula .	437·46	1	152	33,476	181,128	90,884	90,244	137,489	+31·7	+18·2	414
27 Thodupula .	486·94	1	96	17,006	90,728	46,844	43,884	57,285	+58·4	+49·1	186
28 Minachil .	283·41	1	126	35,574	201,461	102,431	99,030	160,193	+25·8	+17·5	711
High Range Division	*1,118*	..	*126*	*21,022*	*105,224*	*59,573*	*45,651*	*56,921*	*+84·9*	*+42·0*	*94*
29 Pirmede .	450·90	..	18	9,839	46,023	26,672	19,351	24,026	+91·6	+44·5	102
30 Devikulam .	667·03	..	108	11,183	59,201	32,901	26,300	32,895	+79·9	+40·2	89

STATE TABLE I—Area and Population of Towns

Town	Area in square miles	Number of		Number of occupied houses	Population				Percentage of variation		Number of persons per square mile in 1931
		Towns	Villages		1931			1921 (both sexes)	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	
					Persons	Males	Females				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Municipal Towns	**86·05**	**19**	..	**67,654**	**408,462**	**209,506**	**198,956**	**324,862**	**+25·7**	**+53·2**	**4,747**
1 Trivandrum	11·29	..	..	14,272	96,016	49,392	46,624	72,784	+31·9	+14·5	8,505
2 Alleppey	4·54	..	..	7,426	43,838	23,677	20,161	32,074	+36·7	+24·9	9,656
3 Nagercoil	4·48	..	..	8,433	42,945	20,873	22,072	34,406	+24·8	+15·1	9,586
4 Quilon	4·53	..	..	5,234	33,739	17,381	16,358	25,125	+34·2	+33·4	7,448
5 Kottayam	4·42	..	..	3,902	25,236	13,280	11,956	18,833	+34·0	+24·4	5,710
6 Changanachery	5·23	..	..	3,867	24,201	12,615	11,586	18,955	+27·7	+ 9·9	4,627
7 Parur	3·57	..	..	2,564	15,176	7,686	7,490	11,949	+27·0	−13·3	4,251
8 Thiruvella	3·63	..	..	2,209	14,489	7,458	7,031	12,010	+20·6	+50·7	3,991
9 Mavelikara	4·00	..	..	2,325	14,194	7,032	7,162	12,209	+16·3	..	3,549
10 Vaikom	3·70	..	..	2,519	13,808	7,077	6,731	11,259	+22·6	..	3,732
11 Shenkotta	0·70	..	..	2,788	12,225	5,973	6,252	11,241	+ 8·8	+9·0	17,464
12 Kayankulam	3·00	..	..	1,743	10,841	5,555	5,286	9,172	+18·2	+57·3	3,614
13 Attingal	13·00	..	..	1,781	10,612	5,313	5,299	11,048	− 3·9	..	816
14 Haripad	3·00	..	..	1,867	10,387	5,234	5,153	8,699	+19·4	..	3,462
15 Padmanabhapuram	2·50	..	..	2,075	10,313	5,087	5,226	9,156	+12·6	..	4,125
16 Colachel	1·74	..	..	1,492	9,392	4,762	4,630	7,967	+17·9	..	5,398
17 Neyyattinkara	10·00	..	..	1,365	9,264	4,670	4,594	8,033	+15·3	..	926
18 Alwaye	2·04	..	..	1,100	7,621	4,269	3,352	6,772	+12·5	+75·0	3,736
19 Kulithura	0·68	..	..	692	4,165	2,172	1,993	3,160	+31·8	..	6,125
Other Towns	**75·43**	**27**	..	**25,542**	**143,326**	**72,674**	**70,652**	**79,792**	**+79·6**	..	**1,900**
1 Chengannur	8·75	..	..	1,660	10,738	5,577	5,161	..	..	..	1,227
2 Ampalapula	4·75	..	..	1,855	10,248	4,958	5,290	9,055	+13·2	..	2,157
3 Punalur	14·00	..	..	1,589	8,442	4,341	4,101	6,442	+31·0	..	603
4 Iraniel	0·82	..	..	1,431	7,513	3,648	3,865	5,541	+35·6	..	9,162
5 Ettumanur	2·17	..	..	1,141	7,477	3,771	3,706	5,609	+33·3	..	3,446
6 Aramboly	0·48	..	..	1,176	6,585	3,443	3,142	..	..	..	13,719
7 Samburvadakara	1·25	..	..	1,338	6,238	3,117	3,121	..	..	..	4,990
8 Sherthala	4·00	..	..	985	5,940	3,078	2,862	4,781	+24·2	..	1,485
9 Perumbavur	4·61	..	..	1,030	5,863	2,981	2,882	..	..	..	1,272
10 Karunagapally	3·75	..	..	1,022	5,790	2,975	2,815	4,740	+22·2	..	1,544
11 Kottarakkara	3·00	..	..	979	5,747	2,964	2,783	5,017	+14·6	..	1,916
12 Muvattupula	2·00	..	..	887	5,626	2,991	2,635	4,517	+24·6	..	2,813
13 Balaramapuram	0·90	..	..	861	5,362	2,710	2,652	3,082	+74·0	..	5,958
14 Thiruvithamcode	0·21	..	..	864	5,326	2,569	2,757	4,273	+24·6	..	25,362
15 Bhuthapandy	0·56	..	..	1,080	4,903	2,418	2,581	4,585	+ 9·0	..	8,927
16 Mundakayam	3·90	..	..	946	4,939	2,747	2,192	..	..	..	1,266
17 Achanputhur	0·17	..	..	1,073	4,605	2,242	2,363	4,404	+ 4·6	..	27,088
18 Varkala	7·50	..	..	721	4,293	2,094	2,199	3,612	+18·9	..	572
19 Pathanamthitta	2·50	..	..	785	4,165	2,166	1,999	..	..	..	1,666
20 Suchindram	0·45	..	..	878	3,762	1,801	1,961	3,620	+ 3·9	..	8,360
21 Cape Comorin	0·74	..	..	684	3,598	1,807	1,791	3,304	+ 8·9	..	4,862
22 Puvar	0 41	..	..	519	3,591	1,729	1,862	..	..	..	8,759
23 Thodupula	1·50	..	..	566	3,455	1,910	1,545	..	..	..	2,303
24 Minachil	0·63	..	..	383	2,628	1,457	1,171	2,204	+19·2	..	4,171
25 Parassala	0·93	..	..	386	2,438	1,204	1,234	1,542	+58·1	..	2,622
26 Nedumangad	5·00	..	..	383	2,231	1,141	1,090	1,833	+21·7	..	446
27 Thiruvattar	0 45	..	..	320	1,727	835	892	1,631	+ 5·9	..	3,838

STATE TABLE II

POPULATION OF DIVISIONS, TALUKS AND MUNICIPAL TOWNS BY RELIGION AND LITERACY

1. The figures given for taluks include those for the municipal towns situated in them,
2. Persons literate in English are included in the figures for the total literate.
3. Only such literate persons as are aged 5 years and over are shown as literate.

STATE TABLE II—Population of Divisions, Taluks and

Division, Taluk or Town	Hindu											
	Brahmans				Other Hindus				Depressed Classes			
	Number of Persons		Number Literate		Number of Persons		Number Literate		Number of Persons		Number Literate	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
STATE	**34,731**	**33,341**	**22,882**	**10,755**	**638,126**	**641,310**	**290,936**	**113,382**	**895,068**	**892,312**	**205,382**	**60,103**
Southern Division	***12,330***	***11,715***	***8,668***	***3,978***	***210,829***	***213,853***	***93,445***	***34,773***	***262,916***	***261,696***	***52,327***	***11,840***
Thovala	469	507	328	142	7,430	7,633	3,436	800	6,535	6,438	1,240	153
Agasthiswaram	2,166	2,395	1,560	725	19,244	20,310	8,661	1,384	33,064	33,257	7,542	1,154
Kalkulam	972	1,033	651	299	21,222	20,984	9,010	3,097	38,465	36,896	4,522	659
Vilavancode	314	366	212	108	15,503	15,550	7,487	2,586	38,308	36,330	3,724	500
Neyyattinkara	488	456	323	156	40,956	40,679	17,213	7,619	44,772	44,111	11,410	3,005
Trivandrum	6,543	5,595	4,599	1,976	46,834	47,042	22,992	10,640	32,804	32,382	8,721	2,266
Nedumangad	383	355	297	169	30,450	30,332	13,086	4,030	22,982	22,447	3,499	890
Chirayinkil	995	1,008	698	403	29,190	31,323	11,560	4,617	45,986	49,835	11,669	3,213
Central Division	***10,936***	***10,653***	***7,115***	***3,435***	***263,671***	***264,988***	***119,797***	***44,022***	***342,037***	***347,931***	***81,066***	***31,520***
Quilon	1,249	1,190	799	312	37,199	38,048	16,460	5,750	46,214	48,387	12,025	4,431
Karunagapally	899	875	540	229	25,791	27,056	11,266	1,883	42,890	45,239	10,778	6,724
Karthikapally	1,037	1,046	721	342	19,648	20,423	9,865	5,071	36,362	37,674	9,536	2,735
Mavelikara	572	593	332	243	29,631	29,834	13,593	6,305	34,719	35,654	6,180	3,552
Kunnathur	357	350	224	141	19,961	19,587	8,259	2,353	21,628	22,175	3,190	602
Kottarakkara	617	562	441	225	25,000	24,700	10,074	3,220	23,493	23,711	4,922	1,190
Pathanapuram	286	247	189	95	15,955	15,532	6,214	1,822	17,570	16,971	3,011	812
Shenkotta	1,540	1,710	1,094	665	7,526	7,633	2,731	203	11,984	12,020	1,736	108
Pathanamthitta	210	201	151	73	17,564	16,900	7,365	592	21,281	20,624	4,931	3,388
Thiruvella	1,717	1,599	1,062	532	44,788	44,406	23,073	11,001	43,663	42,773	11,246	4,147
Ampalapula	2,452	2,280	1,562	578	20,608	20,869	10,897	5,822	42,233	42,703	13,511	3,831
Northern Division	***11,273***	***10,847***	***6,952***	***3,271***	***157,372***	***158,474***	***75,474***	***34,218***	***252,403***	***251,279***	***69,367***	***16,716***
Changanachery	573	509	367	191	22,186	21,121	10,963	5,314	23,567	22,694	6,932	2,162
Kottayam	1,670	1,637	995	502	23,718	23,476	12,217	5,673	27,338	26,227	10,073	2,736
Vaikom	1,193	1,507	1,001	654	14,588	14,681	8,105	4,196	33,110	33,036	10,272	2,198
Sherthala	2,448	2,241	1,189	390	18,571	19,912	10,758	4,950	56,087	56,513	19,949	4,312
Parur	1,539	1,413	967	413	19,501	20,928	8,120	4,320	33,147	33,595	7,159	2,023
Kunnathunad	1,583	1,589	921	360	19,867	21,105	7,748	3,197	28,509	29,595	3,159	743
Muvattupula	925	816	630	327	14,290	14,213	5,350	1,959	20,447	20,714	3,907	676
Thodupula	316	260	193	81	6,322	5,778	2,978	819	11,629	11,024	2,076	314
Minachil	1,026	875	689	353	18,329	17,260	9,235	3,790	18,569	17,881	5,840	1,558
High Range Division	***192***	***126***	***147***	***71***	***6,254***	***3,995***	***2,220***	***369***	***37,712***	***31,406***	***2,622***	***27***
Pirmede	95	64	71	39	2,030	952	982	189	14,645	11,507	1,670	15
Devikulam	97	62	76	32	4,224	3,043	1,238	180	23,067	19,899	952	12
Municipal Towns	***16,145***	***14,925***	***11,045***	***5,021***	***73,905***	***70,076***	***38,303***	***17,011***	***44,912***	***44,684***	***15,213***	***5,756***
Trivandrum	6,323	5,367	4,420	1,891	23,374	23,135	12,849	6,676	8,921	8,234	3,454	1,305
Alleppey	1,419	1,307	925	302	3,777	2,865	1,997	510	5,058	4,560	1,824	808
Nagercoil	1,344	1,312	944	463	10,265	10,483	4,513	680	4,324	4,543	1,392	438
Quilon	1,067	992	689	258	4,570	3,714	2,391	822	3,654	4,020	1,448	808
Kottayam	537	474	356	93	2,683	2,328	1,798	1,048	2,908	2,696	1,348	633
Changanachery	296	292	201	108	3,348	3,103	1,825	996	2,374	2,169	728	258
Parur	761	727	533	281	2,904	2,975	1,481	709	1,917	1,812	645	398
Thiruvella	411	363	252	96	2,885	2,773	1,457	750	1,135	1,015	248	100
Mavelikara	249	284	165	120	2,507	2,544	1,205	779	1,794	1,888	459	123
Vaikom	874	842	602	399	3,157	1,979	1,802	1,151	1,909	2,908	718	104
Shenkotta	639	672	465	292	2,544	2,597	869	72	2,127	2,314	526	57
Kayankulam	485	503	270	88	1,176	1,056	611	248	1,554	1,537	352	143
Attingal	423	428	309	213	2,495	2,518	1,312	712	1,745	1,778	537	163
Haripad	394	376	278	122	2,127	2,095	1,097	637	1,325	1,359	398	78
Padmanabhapuram	461	510	307	142	2,064	2,015	878	181	1,341	1,328	207	49
Colachel	3	2	3	..	574	643	286	97	1,016	926	179	32
Neyyattinkara	220	215	154	53	1,830	1,873	1,028	536	613	584	255	159
Alwaye	113	84	77	31	788	605	380	207	668	539	330	53
Kulithura	126	175	95	69	897	775	524	200	529	474	165	44

Municipal Towns by Religion and Literacy

Christian				Muslim				Tribal Religion				Division, Taluk or Town
Number of Persons		Number Literate		Number of Persons		Number Literate		Number of Persons		Number Literate		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
814,833	**789,642**	**309,276**	**163,081**	**180,555**	**172,719**	**37,661**	**4,246**	**1,511**	**1,396**	**51**	**3**	**STATE**
180,357	***177,053***	***40,875***	***20,197***	***50,025***	***51,246***	***11,394***	***1,207***	***1,009***	***891***	***22***	***2***	***Southern Division***
4,523	4,545	1,426	512	980	1,059	331	27	..	..	..	..	Thovala
21,251	21,987	6,884	3,789	2,489	2,848	887	95	..	..	..	..	Agasthiswaram
38,883	38,366	8,077	4,311	4,293	4,607	1,105	209	411	359	1	..	Kalkulam
33,123	32,068	5,838	1,901	2,159	2,171	456	56	178	150	..	..	Vilavancode
46,424	44,646	9,818	4,380	5,838	5,863	1,174	127	136	141	..	..	Neyyattinkara
16,974	16,648	5,468	3,836	11,334	11,082	2,875	276	1	..	1	..	Trivandrum
17,196	16,578	2,873	1,093	8,163	7,908	1,586	117	279	238	20	2	Nedumangad
1,973	2,215	491	375	14,769	15,708	2,980	300	4	3	..	..	Chirayinkil
240,091	***232,164***	***108,756***	***60,992***	***76,066***	***72,218***	***15,856***	***2,027***	***324***	***325***	***17***	***1***	***Central Division***
22,291	22,255	7,839	3,930	15,651	15,138	2,955	221	3	3	..	..	Quilon
10,067	9,956	4,167	2,339	15,126	14,446	2,005	158	..	..	..	..	Karunagapally
7,701	7,447	3,718	2,173	5,837	5,700	1,361	128	..	..	..	..	Karthikapally
17,290	16,955	8,207	4,447	4,410	4,342	926	105	..	..	..	..	Mavelikara
13,103	12,971	4,796	1,921	3,625	3,345	322	12	4	4	..	..	Kunnathur
13,768	13,520	4,916	1,427	6,224	5,906	1,193	79	58	62	11	..	Kottarakkara
11,114	10,595	3,679	1,253	6,419	6,133	1,377	163	120	126	6	1	Pathanapuram
969	860	319	77	1,782	1,779	539	15	40	25	..	..	Shenkotta
30,899	29,353	14,811	6,941	2,810	2,586	779	98	99	105	..	..	Pathanamthitta
77,678	75,149	39,503	26,775	3,005	2,775	900	131	..	..	..	..	Thiruvella
35,211	33,103	16,801	9,709	11,177	10,068	3,499	917	..	..	..	..	Ampalapula
380,978	***371,439***	***154,602***	***80,652***	***52,632***	***48,277***	***9,826***	***985***	***26***	***27***	***3***	..	***Northern Division***
62,396	58,568	27,367	16,081	5,221	4,643	1,838	280	..	..	..	..	Changanachery
62,918	60,973	28,455	16,642	2,106	1,826	886	99	7	7	..	..	Kottayam
26,520	25,898	11,037	5,575	1,669	1,523	567	74	..	..	..	..	Vaikom
20,372	19,306	8,329	4,146	4,698	4,325	1,356	126	..	..	..	..	Sherthala
27,822	27,418	9,560	4,865	9,591	9,093	1,534	199	..	..	..	..	Parur
47,047	47,843	15,335	6,288	14,963	13,983	1,529	119	..	..	..	..	Kunnathunad
46,938	46,775	17,614	6,706	8,265	7,707	1,003	49	19	19	3	..	Muvattupula
24,349	23,194	8,232	3,413	4,228	3,628	559	19	..	..	..	..	Thodupula
62,616	61,464	28,673	16,936	1,891	1,549	554	20	..	1	..	..	Minachil
13,407	***8,986***	***5,043***	***1,240***	***1,832***	***978***	***585***	***27***	***152***	***153***	***9***	..	***High Range Division***
8,269	5,812	3,043	768	1,462	857	406	21	152	153	9	..	Pirmede
5,138	3,174	2,000	472	370	121	179	6	..	..	..	..	Devikulam
50,466	***47,082***	***23,952***	***15,984***	***23,883***	***22,032***	***7,821***	***1,490***	***1***	..	***1***	..	***Municipal Towns***
7,072	6,674	3,250	2,260	3,699	3,211	1,093	92	1	..	1	..	Trivandrum
6,286	5,288	3,051	1,776	7,104	6,120	2,518	858	..	..	..	..	Alleppey
3,223	3,656	1,384	1,363	1,777	2,078	686	82	..	..	..	..	Nagercoil
4,811	4,611	2,042	1,318	3,278	3,021	1,098	103	..	..	..	..	Quilon
6,450	5,938	3,623	2,512	702	520	309	58	..	..	..	..	Kottayam
5,384	4,850	3,066	1,988	1,213	1,172	464	114	..	..	..	..	Charganachery
1,558	1,502	732	537	394	344	70	1	..	..	..	..	Parur
2,908	2,798	1,463	1,042	119	82	18	2	..	..	..	..	Thiruvella
2,474	2,436	1,224	848	8	10	5	1	..	..	..	..	Mavelikara
978	879	499	283	159	123	52	7	..	..	..	..	Vaikom
40	26	13	9	623	643	273	6	..	..	..	..	Shenkotta
1,139	1,038	535	328	1,201	1,152	185	27	..	..	..	..	Kayankulam
97	114	57	48	553	461	243	40	..	..	..	..	Attingal
1,019	951	596	360	369	372	156	11	..	..	..	..	Haripad
618	640	107	52	603	733	182	24	..	..	..	..	Padmanabha-puram
2,338	2,212	367	210	831	847	127	9	..	..	..	..	Colachel
1,697	1,622	696	442	310	300	104	23	..	..	..	..	Neyyattinkara
1,855	1,362	1,051	465	839	759	211	30	..	..	..	..	Alwaye
519	485	196	143	101	84	27	2	..	..	..	..	Kulithura

STATE TABLE II—Population of Divisions, Taluks and Municipal Towns by Religion and Literacy—(*concluded*)

Division, Taluk or Town	Others				Number Literate						Literate in English	
	Number of Persons		Number Literate		Aged 5—15		Aged 15—20		Aged 20 and over			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
STATE	**249**	**180**	**125**	**41**	**155,010**	**98,353**	**126,411**	**68,260**	**584,892**	**184,998**	**65,500**	**15,151**
Southern Division	***20***	***16***	***15***	***14***	***36,008***	***20,003***	***29,714***	***13,963***	***141,024***	***38,045***	***22,485***	***5,192***
Thovala	..	..	..	..	1,014	490	853	300	4,894	844	683	39
Agasthiswaram	..	..	..	..	3,713	1,891	3,343	1,331	18,478	3,925	3,574	709
Kalkulam	..	..	..	..	4,020	2,419	3,188	1,548	16,158	4,608	2,168	392
Vilavancode	..	..	..	..	3,306	1,477	2,713	1,054	11,698	2,620	1,074	172
Neyyattinkara	15	13	12	11	6,921	4,409	5,931	3,234	27,098	7,655	1,938	392
Trivandrum	3	3	2	3	7,759	4,717	6,569	3,480	30,330	10,800	10,764	3,065
Nedumangad	1	..	..	..	3,794	1,817	3,046	1,235	14,521	3,249	620	80
Chirayinkil	1	..	1	..	5,481	2,783	4,071	1,781	17,847	4,344	1,664	343
Central Division	***44***	***24***	***30***	***2***	***61,624***	***40,643***	***48,548***	***27,822***	***222,465***	***73,534***	***23,118***	***5,898***
Quilon	3	1	2	1	7,423	4,216	5,958	2,995	26,699	7,434	3,657	1,017
Karunagapally	..	..	..	..	5,272	3,309	4,243	2,232	19,241	5,792	1,401	282
Karthikapally	..	..	..	..	4,453	2,822	3,639	2,038	17,109	5,589	1,427	248
Mavelikara	..	..	..	..	5,515	3,830	4,270	2,747	19,453	8,075	1,768	665
Kunnathur	..	..	..	..	2,795	1,505	2,436	1,071	11,560	2,453	530	87
Kottarakkara	..	..	..	..	4,032	2,094	3,222	1,224	14,303	2,823	730	108
Pathanapuram	..	..	..	..	2,348	1,195	2,056	880	10,072	2,071	690	129
Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	1,012	274	819	178	4,588	616	819	29
Pathanamthitta	..	..	..	..	4,707	3,087	4,176	2,430	19,154	5,575	1,121	198
Thiruvella	..	..	..	..	16,452	13,034	11,212	8,105	48,120	21,447	6,376	1,987
Ampalapula	41	23	28	1	7,615	5,277	6,517	3,922	32,166	11,659	4,599	1,148
Northern Division	***161***	***133***	***72***	***24***	***56,615***	***37,430***	***46,711***	***26,142***	***212,970***	***72,294***	***17,864***	***3,646***
Changanachery	..	..	..	..	9,561	6,754	7,309	4,510	30,597	12,764	3,185	594
Kottayam	..	..	..	..	10,077	7,154	7,981	4,919	34,568	13,579	4,555	1,201
Vaikom	..	..	..	..	5,417	3,179	4,321	2,429	21,244	7,089	1,599	294
Sherthala	1	..	1	..	6,121	3,580	5,782	2,665	29,679	7,679	1,850	257
Parur	154	130	68	24	4,664	3,080	3,947	2,271	18,797	6,493	2,357	487
Kunnathunad	6	3	3	..	4,908	2,859	4,301	1,973	19,486	5,875	1,384	326
Muvattupula	..	..	..	..	5,036	2,861	4,247	1,933	19,224	4,917	976	214
Thodupula	..	..	..	..	2,118	1,288	2,166	1,014	9,754	2,344	363	35
Minachil	..	..	..	..	8,713	6,675	6,657	4,428	29,621	11,554	1,595	238
High Range Division	***24***	***7***	***8***	***1***	***763***	***277***	***1,438***	***333***	***8,433***	***1,125***	***2,033***	***415***
Pirmede	19	6	4	1	465	171	837	196	4,883	666	919	162
Devikulam	5	1	4	..	298	106	601	137	3,550	459	1,114	253
Municipal Towns	***194***	***157***	***94***	***28***	***16,824***	***11,728***	***14,132***	***7,905***	***65,473***	***25,657***	***25,155***	***6,661***
Trivandrum	2	3	2	3	4,064	2,811	3,740	2,131	17,265	7,285	9,600	2,769
Alleppey	33	21	21	1	1,477	996	1,421	706	7,438	2,553	2,113	499
Nagercoil	..	..	..	..	1,279	819	1,201	554	6,439	1,653	2,203	577
Quilon	1	..	..	..	1,267	851	1,050	595	5,351	1,863	1,944	575
Kottayam	..	..	..	..	1,483	1,246	1,218	753	4,733	2,345	2,086	655
Changanachery	..	..	..	..	1,281	887	1,034	607	3,969	1,970	1,195	193
Parur	152	130	68	24	835	639	526	323	2,168	988	761	218
Thiruvella	..	..	..	..	636	546	546	387	2,256	1,057	703	296
Mavelikara	..	..	..	..	531	428	456	332	2,071	1,114	765	262
Vaikom	..	..	..	..	727	499	497	303	2,449	1,142	681	131
Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	365	123	294	68	1,487	245	495	13
Kayankulam	..	..	..	..	341	188	310	151	1,302	495	257	52
Attingal	..	..	..	..	673	420	330	205	1,455	551	472	110
Haripad	..	..	..	..	487	306	330	222	1,708	680	267	51
Padmanabhapuram	..	..	..	..	182	92	192	63	1,307	293	254	22
Colachel	..	..	..	..	133	116	122	84	707	148	100	8
Neyyattinkara	..	..	..	..	504	408	304	198	1,429	607	401	110
Alwaye	6	3	3	..	380	241	414	147	1,258	399	629	49
Kulithura	..	..	..	..	179	112	147	76	681	269	229	71

STATE TABLE III

ORGANISED INDUSTRY

This table corresponds to Table XXII of the 1921 Census but differs from it in the following respects :—(1) The present table contains additional columns showing the staff employed to look after the health and welfare of the operatives, such as doctors, compounders and teachers. (2) In 1921 particulars were recorded of industrial establishments in which at least 10 persons were employed on the date of the census, whereas at this census the minimum number of persons required to constitute a case of organised industry was taken as three—one paying wage and two others working for wages simultaneously—, when the wage payer was also working himself. If he did not work the minimum under the definition given was one wage payer and three workmen.

STATE TABLE III—Organised

Serial No.	Industry	Locality		Total Population Engaged		
		Taluk	Town	Persons	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	ALL INDUSTRIES			**103,490**	**67,553**	**35,937**
	Pasture and agriculture	..	..	**34**	**34**	..
1	Poultry Farms	Vilavancode	Trivandrum	7	7	..
2	Stock Raising Farms	Trivandrum	..	27	27	..
	Cultivation of special crops	..	..	**72,376**	**44,384**	**27,992**
3	Cardamom Plantations	Pirmede Devikulam	..	2,907	1,943	964
4	Coffee Plantations	Thovala	..	47	41	6
5	Pepper Plantations	Changanachery Minachil	..	132	113	19
6	Rubber Plantations	Kalkulam Nedumangad Pathanapuram Shenkotta Pathanamthitta Changanachery Kunnathunad Muvattupula Thodupula Minachil Pirmede	..	6,838	5,958	880
7	Tea Plantations	Vilavancode Nedumangad Pathanapuram Shenkotta Pathanamthitta Changanachery Thodupula Minachil Pirmede Devikulam	..	62,452	36,329	26,123
	Fishing and hunting	..	..	**124**	**124**	..
8	Fish Curing Works	Kalkulam Trivandrum Quilon Ampalapula	..	124	124	..
	Mines	..	..	**671**	**671**	..
9	Monazite, Ilmenite and Zircon	Kalkulam	..	372	372	..
10	Refineries of Salt	Agasthiswaram	..	299	299	..
	Textiles	..		**8,520**	**7,165**	**1,355**
11	Cotton Spinning Mills	..	Quilon	40	40	..
12	Cotton Weaving Factories	Agasthiswaram Kalkulam Neyyattinkara Trivandrum Pathanapuram Sherthala Parur	Nagercoil Balaramapuram Alleppey	1,070	979	91
13	Coir Factories	Chirayinkil Karunagapally Sherthala Parur	Quilon Alleppey	7,132	6,040	1,092
14	Palmyrah Fibre Factories	..	Colachel	113	106	7
15	Lace and Embroidery Works	Kalkulam	Trivandrum Attingal Quilon	165	..	165
	Hides, skins and hard materials from animal kingdom	..		**112**	**112**	..
16	Tanneries	..	Trivandrum	13	13	..
17	Leather Works	..	Trivandrum	37	37	..
18	Ivory Works	..	Trivandrum	62	62	..
	Wood	..		**318**	**294**	**24**
19	Saw Mills	..	Quilon	154	154	..
20	Cane, Basket and Mat Factories	Nedumangad Karunagapally Sherthala Muvattupula	Varkala	122	107	15
21	Paper Mills	..	Punalur	42	33	9

Industry—State Summary

Directional, Supervising and Clerical Staff							Welfare Doctors, Compounders, School masters, etc.		Operatives				Serial No.
Managers		Supervising and Technical		Clerical					Adults		Immature		
Indians	Others	Indians	Others	Indians	Others		Indians	Others	Males	Females	Males	Females	
					Males	Females							
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
843	**187**	**1,365**	**56**	**1,286**	**2**	..	**172**	..	**44,424**	**23,778**	**19,277**	**12,100**	
2	..	**7**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	**21**	..	**2**	..	
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1
2	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	16	..	2	..	2
244	**169**	**521**	**31**	**585**	**1**	..	**90**	..	**25,820**	**16,567**	**16,955**	**11,393**	
25	9	22	..	23	1	..	9	..	1,372	720	482	244	3
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	3	13	3	4
13	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	74	12	23	5	5
170	45	111	14	132	..	..	19	..	4,940	765	527	115	6
31	115	386	17	427	..	..	62	..	19,411	15,067	15,910	11,026	7
..	..	**12**	..	**4**	..	..	..	..	**108**	..	..	..	
..	..	12	..	4	..	..	..	..	108	..	..	..	8
8	**2**	**30**	..	**15**	..	..	..	..	**478**	..	**138**	..	
..	2	18	..	5	..	..	..	..	231	..	116	..	9
8	..	12	..	10	..	..	..	..	247	..	22	..	10
146	**9**	**138**	**15**	**254**	**1**	..	**73**	..	**6,099**	**1,201**	**457**	**127**	
1	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	18	..	9	..	11
74	1	47	1	4	..	..	9	..	696	77	150	11	12
69	7	78	3	248	1	..	64	..	5,297	1,004	283	78	13
1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	88	..	15	7	14
1	1	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	31	15
14	..	**19**	..	**4**	..	..	**1**	..	**65**	..	**9**	..	
..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	16
11	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	17
3	..	13	..	1	..	..	1	..	35	..	9	..	18
8	..	**33**	..	**10**	..	..	**1**	..	**216**	**24**	**26**	..	
7	..	19	..	9	..	..	1	..	106	..	12	..	19
..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	15	8	..	20
1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	24	9	6	..	21

STATE TABLE III—Organised

Serial No.	Industry	Locality		Total Population Engaged		
		Taluk	Town	Persons	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Metals	..	..	**727**	**640**	**87**
22	Engineering Workshops	..	Quilon	718	631	87
		..	Trivandrum			
23	Brass Factories	Agasthiswaram	..	9	9	..
		Kottayam				
		Vaikom				
	Ceramics	..	..	**2,926**	**2,767**	**159**
24	Brick Works	Agasthiswaram	Trivandrum	677	645	32
		Kalkulam	Kottayam			
		Kalkulam	Nagercoil			
25	Tile Works	Quilon	Quilon	2,249	2,122	127
		Thiruvella	..			
		Parur	Alwaye			
		Kunnathunad				
	Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	..	..	**1,198**	**1,183**	**15**
26	Match Factories	Pathanapuram	Alleppey	382	368	14
		Kunnathunad				
27	Soda Water Factories	Changanachery	Trivandrum	93	93	..
		..	Quilon			
		..	Kottayam			
28	Oil Mills	Quilon	Quilon	612	612	..
		Sherthala	Alleppey			
29	Ink Factories	..	Trivandrum	39	39	..
30	Soap Factories	Changanachery	Trivandrum	72	71	1
		..	Kottayam			
	Food industries	..	..	**8,128**	**1,830**	**6,298**
31	Rice Mills	Changanachery	Trivandrum	226	218	8
		Kottayam	Quilon			
		Vaikom	Alleppey			
		Sherthala				
32	Bakeries	..	Trivandrum	118	118	..
		..	Kottayam			
		..	Nagercoil			
33	Slaughter Houses	..	Trivandrum	45	45	..
		..	Quilon			
34	Jaggery Factories	Agasthiswaram	..	46	41	5
		Kalkulam				
35	Cashewnut Factories	Quilon	Quilon	6,950	665	6,285
36	Distilleries	..	Nagercoil	34	34	..
37	Bidi Factories	Kalkulam	Quilon	79	79	..
		Changanachery				
38	Water Works	..	Trivandrum	630	630	..
	Industries of dress and the toilet	..	..	**309**	**302**	**7**
39	Boot and Shoe Factories	..	Nagercoil	174	174	..
		..	Trivandrum			
		..	Quilon			
		..	Alleppey			
40	Tailoring Works	..	Trivandrum	43	43	..
		..	Quilon			
		..	Alleppey			
		..	Kottayam			
41	Laundries	..	Trivandrum	92	85	
		..	Quilon			
		..	Kottayam			
	Furniture industries	..	..	**48**	**48**	..
42	Furniture Factories	..	Quilon	48	48	..
	Building industries	..	..	**64**	**64**	..
43	Lime Works	Agasthiswaram	Quilon	64	64	..
		Kalkulam	Kottayam			
	Construction of means of transport	..	..	**463**	**463**	..
44	Cycle Repairing Workshops	..	Nagercoil	47	47	..
		..	Trivandrum			
		..	Kottayam			

Industry—State Summary—(*continued*)

Directional, Supervising and Clerical Staff							Welfare Doctors, Compounders, School masters, etc.		Operatives				Serial No.
Managers		Supervising and Technical		Clerical					Adults		Immature		
Indians	Others	Indians	Others	Indians	Others		Indians	Others	Males	Females	Males	Females	
					Males	Females							
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1	**2**	**12**	**6**	**42**	..	..	..	..	**500**	**69**	**77**	**18**	
..	2	12	6	42	..	..	..	..	492	69	77	18	22
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	23
32	**2**	**96**	..	**61**	..	..	**2**	..	**1,876**	**25**	**698**	**134**	
12	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	428	7	187	25	24
20	2	78	..	61	..	..	2	..	1,448	18	511	109	25
54	..	**64**	..	**23**	..	..	**3**	..	**817**	..	**222**	**15**	
3	..	30	..	5	..	..	..	..	176	..	154	14	26
27	..	5	..	2	..	..	1	..	52	..	6	..	27
11	..	25	..	15	..	..	..	..	528	..	33	..	28
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	14	..	29
11	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	..	40	..	15	1	30
53	..	**43**	..	**47**	..	..	**1**	..	**1,264**	**5,886**	**422**	**412**	
7	..	9	..	10	..	..	1	..	188	8	3	..	31
28	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	12	..	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	33
3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	35	5	2	..	34
10	..	12	..	5	..	..	..	..	345	5,873	293	412	35
1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	36
4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..	2	..	37
..	..	18	..	29	..	..	..	..	473	..	110	..	38
23	..	**19**	..	**8**	..	..	..	..	**222**	**6**	**30**	**1**	
4	..	15	..	3	..	..	..	..	128	..	24	..	39
9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	40
10	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	62	6	6	1	41
..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	**37**	..	**7**	..	
..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	37	..	7	..	42
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**54**	..	**6**	..	
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	..	6	..	43
40	..	**25**	..	**8**	..	..	..	..	**369**	..	**21**	.	
11	.	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	28	..	5	..	44

STATE TABLE III—Organised

Serial No.	Industry	Locality		Total Population Engaged		
		Taluk	Town	Persons	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Construction of means of transport—(*continued*)					
45	Motor Car Repairing Workshops	..	Nagercoil Trivandrum Changanachery Kottayam Muvattupula	416	416	..
	Production and transmission of physical force	..	..	**174**	**174**	..
46	Hydro-Electric Works	Devikulam	..	35	35	..
47	Other Electric Works	.. ..	Trivandrum Quilon	86	86	..
48	Gas Works	..	Trivandrum	30	30	..
49	Telephone Works	..	Trivandrum	23	23	..
	Miscellaneous industries	..	..	**1,523**	**1,523**	..
50	Printing Presses	Kalkulam Kunnathunad	Nagercoil Neyyattinkara Trivandrum Quilon Thiruvella Alleppey Changanachery Kottayam	1,409	1,409	..
51	Photographic Works	.. ..	Nagercoil Trivandrum Quilon Alleppey Kottayam	56	56	..
52	Jewellery Factories	Agasthiswaram	Alleppey	36	36	..
53	Mint	..	Trivandrum	22	22	..
	Transport by mechanically driven vehicles	..	..	**5,775**	**5,775**	..
54	Railway	.. Chirayinkil Kottarakkara Pathanapuram Shenkotta Parur	Trivandrum Quilon ..	1,709	1,709	..
55	Motor Buses and Lorries	Kalkulam Trivandrum Chirayinkil Kottarakkara Shenkotta	Nagercoil Neyyattinkara Trivandrum Quilon Thiruvella Alleppey Changanachery Kottayam Parur Alwaye	3,788	3,788	..
56	Motor and Steam Boats	Ampalapula	Quilon Alleppey Changanachery Kottayam	237	237	..
57	Ropeway	Pirmede Devikulam	..	41	41	..

Industry—State Summary—(*concluded*)

Directional, Supervising and Clerical Staff							Welfare Doctors, Compounders, School masters, etc.		Operatives				Serial No.
Managers		Supervising and Technical		Clerical					Adults		Immature		
Indians	Others	Indians	Others	Indians	Others		Indians	Others	Males	Females	Males	Females	
					Males	Females							
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
29	..	24	..	6	..	..	..	..	341	..	16	..	45
6	**1**	**19**	**2**	**17**	..	..	..	..	**127**	..	**2**	..	
1	1	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	46
..	..	9	..	13	..	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	47
4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	2	..	48
1	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	49
162	..	**169**	..	**33**	..	..	..	..	**1,099**	..	**60**	..	
140	..	167	..	31	..	..	..	..	1,013	..	58	..	50
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	51
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	2	..	52
..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	53
46	**1**	**157**	**2**	**171**	..	..	**1**	..	**5,252**	..	**145**	..	
1	..	27	2	142	..	..	..	..	1,425	..	112	..	54
30	..	99	..	24	..	..	1	..	3,621	..	13	..	55
15	1	25	..	4	..	..	..	..	192	..	..	..	56
..	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	14	..	20	..	57

STATE TABLE IV

SALES, MORTGAGES AND HYPOTHECATIONS OF LAND DURING 1095—1099 M. E. AND 1100—1104 M. E.

1. This table shows for the State and by the taluk the volume of sales, mortgages and hypothecations of land executed or claimed by Nāyars, Īḻavas, Nānjanād Veḷḷāḷas and Christians during the quinquenniums 1095-1099 M. E. and 1100-1104 M. E.

2. The table has been compiled from the figures supplied by the Registration Department.

STATE TABLE IV—Sales, mortgages and hypothecations executed or

	Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1095—1099 M. E. Sale Rs.	Mortgage with possession Rs.	Mortgage without possession Rs.	Total Rs.
1		2	3	4	5	6
	STATE	**Executed**	**2,86,07,751**	**1,92,77,409**	**3,18,56,345**	**7,97,41,505**
		Claimed	**1,25,55,329**	**1,15,94,753**	**2,05,98,797**	**4,47,48,879**
1	Thovala	Executed	13,030	11,776	16,746	41,552
		Claimed	37,816	18,492	30,857	87,165
2	Agasthiswaram	Executed	3,44,774	1,82,304	2,20,668	7,47,746
		Claimed	3,16,710	1,69,570	2,52,991	7,39,271
3	Kalkulam	Executed	7,48,583	18,07,262	6,53,250	32,09,095
		Claimed	4,36,592	6,41,132	4,07,081	14,84,805
4	Vilavancode	Executed	2,05,500	7,24,401	7,49,617	16,79,518
		Claimed	3,44,737	5,08,307	6,79,316	15,32,360
5	Neyyattinkara	Executed	7,30,557	18,10,591	14,50,261	39,91,409
		Claimed	4,58,644	9,13,315	10,19,440	23,91,399
6	Trivandrum	Executed	25,18,664	20,08,231	21,62,869	66,89,764
		Claimed	10,07,151	9,32,617	13,21,238	32,61,006
7	Nedumangad	Executed	2,76,042	4,69,921	4,28,628	11,74,591
		Claimed	2,60,052	4,37,720	4,17,733	11,15,505
8	Chirayinkil	Executed	15,78,982	7,77,818	26,92,046	50,48,846
		Claimed	6,48,979	4,04,727	6,29,760	16,83,466
9	Quilon	Executed	11,41,762	10,58,796	8,52,798	30,53,356
		Claimed	11,37,313	7,03,532	7,37,821	25,78,666
10	Karunagapally	Executed	2,74,470	2,38,301	3,79,980	8,92,751
		Claimed	4,09,973	2,00,250	2,93,234	9,03,457
11	Karthikapally	Executed	9,47,614	7,49,430	10,82,771	27,79,815
		Claimed	7,90,666	6,57,371	6,01,854	20,49,891
12	Mavelikara	Executed	5,28,549	5,46,832	7,11,733	17,87,114
		Claimed	2,81,301	3,36,648	4,69,003	10,86,952
13	Kunnathur	Executed	2,94,708	3,63,312	3,96,442	10,54,462
		Claimed	2,78,190	3,25,808	3,44,139	9,48,137
14	Kottarakkara	Executed	3,52,954	3,23,307	3,46,505	10,22,766
		Claimed	1,89,202	2,04,559	2,30,838	6,24,599
15	Pathanapuram	Executed	85,729	65,921	1,06,532	2,58,182
		Claimed	81,873	68,201	1,04,154	2,54,228
16	Shenkotta	Executed	..	..	..	..
		Claimed	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	Executed	8,98,541	3,45,356	18,94,680	31,38,577
		Claimed	4,94,867	2,04,109	13,08,809	20,07,785
18	Thiruvella	Executed	12,93,950	11,38,292	19,85,237	44,17,479
		Claimed	16,58,457	6,91,972	14,36,126	37,86,555
19	Ampalapula	Executed	6,49,147	5,23,151	7,25,909	18,98,207
		Claimed	2,45,222	6,38,892	9,30,105	18,14,219
20	Changanachery	Executed	6,98,946	2,30,950	8,69,751	17,99,647
		Claimed	3,79,162	76,562	2,10,855	6,66,579
21	Kottayam	Executed	22,63,149	3,28,643	16,01,998	41,93,790
		Claimed	9,00,623	1,44,643	9,49,291	19,94,557
22	Vaikom	Executed	3,21,293	2,02,766	2,16,703	7,40,762
		Claimed	2,08,591	1,48,372	1,57,774	5,14 737
23	Sherthala	Executed	9,82,903	20,04,461	24,67,411	54,54,775
		Claimed	7,65,768	16,44,210	19,38,801	43,48,779
24	Parur	Executed	9,21,535	19,25,284	67,68,125	96,14,944
		Claimed	4,82,806	8,75,779	47,42,511	61,01,096
25	Kunnathunad	Executed	92,57,253	6,72,161	4,17,181	1,03,46,595
		Claimed	2,45,111	1,39,860	2,23,248	6,08,219
26	Muvattupula	Executed	2,86,046	5,70,525	8,97,460	17,54,031
		Claimed	1,43,110	3,89,417	6,60,555	11,93,082
27	Thodupula	Executed	1,71,311	65,981	6,46,282	8,83,574
		Claimed	1,62,216	53,924	1,48,383	3,64,523
28	Minachil	Executed	8,04,595	1,29,971	11,10,667	20,45,233
		Claimed	1,82,620	64,764	3,50,106	5,97,490
29	Pirmede	Executed	12,083	1,625	2,875	16,583
		Claimed	1,488	..	2,774	4,262
30	Devikulam	Executed	5,081	40	1,220	6,341
		Claimed	6,089	..	..	6,089

claimed by *Nāyars* during 1095—1099 M. E. and 1100—1104 M. E.

	Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1100—1104 M. E.			
			Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
			7	8	9	10
	STATE	**Executed**	**4,16,84,088**	**2,10,40,524**	**3,66,99,152**	**9,94,23,764**
		Claimed	**1,73,74,503**	**1,27,78,746**	**2,02,52,424**	**5,04,05,673**
1	Thovala	Executed	2,978	1,271	325	4,574
		Claimed	18,771	4,028	1,775	24,574
2	Agasthiswaram	Executed	2,63,602	1,13,768	1,47,854	5,25,224
		Claimed	81,413	70,248	97,599	2,49,260
3	Kalkulam	Executed	14,88,801	19,90,212	18,94,346	53,73,359
		Claimed	7,43,000	7,20,903	9,57,961	24,21,864
4	Vilavancode	Executed	6,09,574	14,24,853	20,19,234	40,53,661
		Claimed	2,35,694	8,34,180	8,96,578	19,66,452
5	Neyyattinkara	Executed	16,88,896	17,28,576	30,51,951	64,69,423
		Claimed	5,76,733	7,08,497	5,88,674	18,73,904
6	Trivandrum	Executed	15,30,059	14,78,743	15,58,409	45,67,211
		Claimed	8,60,969	9,16,652	9,10,291	26,87,912
7	Nedumangad	Executed	9,83,850	9,42,093	9,59,501	28,85,444
		Claimed	7,70,884	9,35,809	8,62,167	25,68,860
8	Chirayinkil	Executed	27,25,326	11,16,137	31,55,364	69,96,827
		Claimed	11,89,913	7,79,340	10,03,823	29,73,076
9	Quilon	Executed	16,03,945	11,09,558	11,14,480	38,27,983
		Claimed	7,18,590	4,55,492	4,89,824	16,63,906
10	Karunagapally	Executed	13,34,533	7,50,804	12,10,911	32,96,248
		Claimed	10,38,165	5,44,822	9,01,071	24,84,058
11	Karthikapally	Executed	13,54,060	8,29,516	8,60,286	30,43,862
		Claimed	10,22,082	6,60,475	5,91,968	22,74,525
12	Mavelikara	Executed	16,76,319	6,75,228	13,14,212	36,65,759
		Claimed	7,30,993	4,86,837	4,74,909	16,92,739
13	Kunnathur	Executed	8,56,891	7,65,033	8,71,585	24,93,509
		Claimed	7,02,717	6,90,044	6,67,754	20,60,515
14	Kottarakkara	Executed	7,09,426	3,80,245	4,58,123	15,47,794
		Claimed	6,03,249	2,25,980	3,74,213	12,03,442
15	Pathanapuram	Executed	4,08,005	1,65,003	2,49,032	8,22,040
		Claimed	3,45,876	1,40,606	1,74,332	6,60,814
16	Shenkotta	Executed	..	..	4,000	4,000
		Claimed	1,949	489	..	2,438
17	Pathanamthitta	Executed	12,09,204	4,34,743	10,96,605	27,40,552
		Claimed	8,23,557	3,70,407	9,07,776	21,01,740
18	Thiruvella	Executed	31,29,626	12,48,278	40,05,662	83,83,566
		Claimed	17,92,423	7,25,581	18,87,689	44,05,693
19	Ampalapula	Executed	9,06,129	5,75,830	8,88,334	23,70,293
		Claimed	4,76,158	6,83,846	10,28,949	21,88,953
20	Changanachery	Executed	27,68,339	7,56,233	33,28,489	68,53,061
		Claimed	11,03,826	4,85,758	18,84,900	34,74,484
21	Kottayam	Executed	22,09,649	2,88,669	24,05,221	49,03,539
		Claimed	10,65,685	1,46,276	11,89,759	24,01,720
22	Vaikom	Executed	5,28,100	2,23,749	3,36,797	10,88,646
		Claimed	3,77,799	1,61,269	2,33,667	7,72,735
23	Sherthala	Executed	13,61,710	14,89,257	13,45,948	41,96,915
		Claimed	7,18,879	10,70,842	14,98,429	32,88,150
24	Parur	Executed	6,51,723	9,80,273	13,08,324	29,40,320
		Claimed	4,27,937	5,18,938	13,50,620	22,97,495
25	Kunnathunad	Executed	96,99,462	11,45,151	7,28,466	1,15,73,079
		Claimed	3,60,175	2,35,163	3,36,556	9,31,894
26	Muvattupula	Executed	8,90,769	1,44,810	8,02,876	18,38,455
		Claimed	1,76,649	86,047	3,29,110	5,91,806
27	Thodupula	Executed	12,136	17,366	10,744	40,246
		Claimed	27,925	30,196	41,380	99,501
28	Minachil	Executed	10,62,347	2,64,887	15,69,855	28,97,089
		Claimed	3,77,507	90,021	5,70,583	10,38,111
29	Pirmede	Executed	4,428	238	1,568	6,234
		Claimed	1,986	..	..	1,986
30	Devikulam	Executed	14,201	..	650	14,851
		Claimed	2,999	..	67	3,066

STATE TABLE IV—Sales, mortgages and hypothecations executed or

	Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1095—1099 M. E.			
			Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	STATE	**Executed**	**1,06,88,658**	**94,51,863**	**1,38,78,056**	**3,40,18,577**
		Claimed	**1,29,27,704**	**1,02,24,486**	**1,39,66,639**	**3,71,18,829**
1	Thovala	Executed	26,776	21,568	66,319	1,14,663
		Claimed	63,738	39,100	1,10,972	2,13,810
2	Agasthiswaram	Executed	2,76,453	1,30,962	1,92,676	6,00,091
		Claimed	2,68,126	1,18,464	2,06,355	5,92,945
3	Kalkulam	Executed	62,592	1,29,909	93,046	2,85,547
		Claimed	72,358	1,47,717	57,252	2,77,327
4	Vilavancode	Executed	1,45,522	3,05,254	3,45,026	7,95,802
		Claimed	1,58,046	3,28,100	3,53,670	8,39,816
5	Neyyattinkara	Executed	3,65,341	9,41,707	10,81,677	23,88,725
		Claimed	5,64,848	10,54,213	12,47,980	28,67,041
6	Trivandrum	Executed	12,20,120	12,23,646	12,33,501	36,77,267
		Claimed	18,36,721	10,33,043	12,59,381	41,29,145
7	Nedumangad	Executed	1,45,784	2,98,351	2,35,540	6,79,675
		Claimed	1,31,378	2,36,386	2,25,090	5,92,854
8	Chirayinkil	Executed	4,58,120	4,20,658	8,87,296	17,66,074
		Claimed	6,95,208	9,04,335	13,49,487	29,49,030
9	Quilon	Executed	10,53,895	9,14,697	6,17,954	25,86,546
		Claimed	24,39,833	9,36,670	7,69,505	41,46,008
10	Karunagapally	Executed	1,97,355	2,08,439	2,31,294	6,37,088
		Claimed	4,52,553	1,98,451	2,76,298	9,27,302
11	Karthikapally	Executed	5,74,665	4,78,475	7,68,223	18,21,363
		Claimed	6,19,446	4,48,797	7,08,430	17,76,673
12	Mavelikara	Executed	2,50,397	2,83,654	4,44,935	9,78,986
		Claimed	2,15,994	2,27,646	3,38,852	7,82,492
13	Kunnathur	Executed	2,33,826	2,79,324	2,68,636	7,81,786
		Claimed	2,29,463	2,60,898	3,13,231	8,03,592
14	Kottarakkara	Executed	2,25,860	2,11,015	2,07,673	6,44,548
		Claimed	2,25,765	2,17,220	2,41,060	6,84,045
15	Pathanapuram	Executed	80,411	53,177	82,571	2,16,159
		Claimed	75,933	55,966	76,416	2,08,315
16	Shenkotta	Executed	..	..	..	..
		Claimed	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	Executed	2,61,055	54,851	3,67,772	6,83,678
		Claimed	3,51,767	68,170	4,87,842	9,07,779
18	Thiruvella	Executed	7,83,661	3,96,190	14,22,978	26,02,829
		Claimed	5,00,587	2,71,751	7,27,608	14,99,946
19	Ampalapula	Executed	2,33,104	1,43,719	3,27,393	7,04,216
		Claimed	3,13,074	2,52,872	4,66,045	10,31,991
20	Changanachery	Executed	2,76,174	59,786	3,27,905	6,63,865
		Claimed	1,09,587	29,151	23,215	1,61,953
21	Kottayam	Executed	9,56,222	1,91,085	10,51,525	21,98,832
		Claimed	7,13,606	1,14,413	7,49,023	15,77,042
22	Vaikom	Executed	1,52,225	94,874	1,50,952	3,98,051
		Claimed	1,33,482	1,04,787	1,26,236	3,64,505
23	Sherthala	Executed	7,35,005	10,62,940	13,27,215	31,25,160
		Claimed	8,79,153	11,72,432	13,90,660	34,42,245
24	Parur	Executed	11,46,575	9,85,818	11,93,105	33,25,498
		Claimed	13,38,012	15,65,015	14,85,451	43,88,478
25	Kunnathunad	Executed	66,401	31,943	51,497	1,49,841
		Claimed	41,600	21,873	44,344	1,07,817
26	Muvattupula	Executed	1,88,611	3,91,488	4,33,407	10,13,506
		Claimed	91,454	3,10,698	3,86,290	7,88,442
27	Thodupula	Executed	1,86,586	55,805	1,72,239	4,14,630
		Claimed	1,40,828	51,062	1,40,886	3,32,776
28	Minachil	Executed	3,84,662	82,528	2,95,076	7,62,266
		Claimed	2,64,921	55,256	4,05,010	7,25,187
29	Pirmede	Executed	1,260	..	625	1,885
		Claimed	223	..	50	273
30	Devikulam	Executed	..	..	..	..
		Claimed	..	..	..	..

claimed by *Īḷavas* during 1095—1099 M. E. and 1100—1104 M. E.

	Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1100—1104 M. E.			
			Sale Rs.	Mortgage with possession Rs.	Mortgage without possession Rs.	Total Rs.
			7	8	9	10
	STATE	**Executed**	**1,47,72,986**	**89,04,646**	**1,61,73,116**	**3,98,50,748**
		Claimed	**1,47,72,407**	**97,08,928**	**1,46,47,368**	**3,91,28,703**
1	Thovala	Executed	2,891	10,651	3,766	17,308
		Claimed	37,704	7,732	7,055	52,491
2	Agasthiswaram	Executed	1,55,052	67,580	68,427	2,91,059
		Claimed	2,39,236	55,305	1,66,422	4,60,963
3	Kalkulam	Executed	57,594	84,866	82,756	2,25,216
		Claimed	54,477	76,968	55,757	1,87,202
4	Vilavancode	Executed	1,12,851	2,41,568	2,96,860	6,51,279
		Claimed	1,13,135	2,55,868	2,18,081	5,87,084
5	Neyyattinkara	Executed	5,00,963	6,35,927	6,45,162	17,82,052
		Claimed	6,22,824	7,99,211	11,84,290	26,06,325
6	Trivandrum	Executed	6,43,344	8,93,811	11,33,811	26,70,966
		Claimed	5,19,574	6,66,461	10,46,967	22,33,002
7	Nedumangad	Executed	5,10,737	4,89,813	4,30,078	14,30,628
		Claimed	6,69,013	5,47,544	5,28,447	17,45,004
8	Chirayinkil	Executed	13,85,035	8,22,367	19,61,909	41,69,311
		Claimed	14,60,599	8,80,115	18,54,254	41,94,968
9	Quilon	Executed	12,21,034	5,23,097	9,11,815	26,55,946
		Claimed	25,14,525	11,76,343	8,38,935	45,29,803
10	Karunagapally	Executed	8,29,762	4,91,875	7,98,775	21,20,412
		Claimed	8,53,861	5,58,393	6,82,810	20,95,064
11	Karthikapally	Executed	7,17,594	3,50,332	5,89,641	16,57,567
		Claimed	9,17,731	3,87,363	4,94,102	17,99,196
12	Mavelikara	Executed	8,85,607	5,61,335	6,37,189	20,84,131
		Claimed	8,43,228	5,76,458	4,42,556	18,62,242
13	Kunnathur	Executed	3,50,106	2,77,109	4,60,539	10,87,754
		Claimed	4,09,770	2,44,560	3,63,063	10,17,393
14	Kottarakkara	Executed	1,88,883	1,06,301	2,45,179	5,40,363
		Claimed	2,17,372	1,28,331	2,71,123	6,16,826
15	Pathanapuram	Executed	3,45,876	1,40,606	1,74,332	6,60,814
		Claimed	1,46,794	92,603	1,36,312	3,75,709
16	Shenkotta	Executed	..	..	..	..
		Claimed	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	Executed	4,68,682	2,07,995	7,62,119	14,38,796
		Claimed	6,99,285	3,50,102	6,76,952	17,26,339
18	Thiruvella	Executed	7,54,176	3,59,038	9,87,765	21,00,979
		Claimed	5,77,678	1,97,805	7,92,159	15,67,642
19	Ampalapuḻa	Executed	3,15,538	97,654	3,37,850	7,51,042
		Claimed	3,79,556	2,76,776	5,46,061	12,02,393
20	Changanachery	Executed	7,74,910	4,15,269	12,24,175	24,14,354
		Claimed	6,05,747	2,57,787	8,31,914	16,95,448
21	Kottayam	Executed	15,68,624	2,24,758	14,95,947	32,89,329
		Claimed	9,12,470	2,24,115	11,16,004	22,52,589
22	Vaikom	Executed	2,48,171	1,12,497	2,29,013	5,89,681
		Claimed	2,30,397	1,33,684	2,03,610	5,67,691
23	Sherthala	Executed	8,03,797	9,71,200	12,01,365	29,76,362
		Claimed	7,09,499	9,28,443	9,76,150	26,14,092
24	Parur	Executed	4,04,081	5,34,575	4,65,997	14,04,653
		Claimed	4,26,309	6,58,655	6,39,235	17,24,199
25	Kunnathunad	Executed	7,15,200	71,713	93,502	8,80,415
		Claimed	47,077	58,517	47,965	1,53,559
26	Muvattupuḻa	Executed	1,80,591	54,543	4,98,793	7,33,927
		Claimed	1,26,048	40,902	1,05,241	2,72,191
27	Thodupuḻa	Executed	14,655	15,610	13,715	43,980
		Claimed	33,120	42,721	39,105	1,14,946
28	Minachil	Executed	6,15,447	1,42,556	4,22,488	11,80,491
		Claimed	4,04,727	86,166	3,82,798	8,73,691
29	Pirmede	Executed	1,785	..	148	1,933
		Claimed	651	..	..	651
30	Devikulam	Executed	..	..	..	..
		Claimed	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE IV—Sales, mortgages and hypothecations executed or

Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1095—1099 M. E.			
		Sale Rs.	Mortgage with possession Rs.	Mortgage without possession Rs.	Total Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
STATE	**Executed**	**26,75,538**	**25,83,893**	**39,90,242**	**92,49,673**
	Claimed	**27,74,101**	**22,13,807**	**31,21,929**	**81,09,837**
1 Thovala	Executed	4,36,955	4,03,926	6,09,195	14,50,076
	Claimed	2,75,860	1,50,932	1,75,803	6,02,595
2 Agasthiswaram	Executed	4,92,020	4,19,886	6,01,906	15,13,812
	Claimed	4,76,589	3,61,490	6,60,348	14,98,427
3 Kalkulam	Executed	1,35,755	1,35,661	2,02,637	4,74,053
	Claimed	1,50,380	1,85,569	2,54,785	5,90,734
4 Vilavancode	Executed	31,171	2,03,039	1,12,588	3,46,798
	Claimed	48,162	1,30,463	1,75,265	3,53,890
5 Neyyattinkara	Executed	48,850	1,15,829	1,14,547	2,79,226
	Claimed	49,783	1,23,041	1,11,299	2,84,123
6 Trivandrum	Executed	8,08,440	6,80,429	11,90,103	26,78,972
	Claimed	9,14,058	6,33,874	6,11,833	21,59,765
7 Nedumangad	Executed	72,094	1,13,577	97,627	2,83,298
	Claimed	61,434	96,290	97,334	2,55,058
8 Chirayinkil	Executed	16,534	11,547	37,894	65,975
	Claimed	11,210	6,740	31,217	49,167
9 Quilon	Executed	15,635	22,840	33,948	72,423
	Claimed	19,483	19,216	54,555	93,254
10 Karunagapally	Executed	47,856	37,178	63,396	1,48,430
	Claimed	50,376	23,651	1,97,340	2,71,367
11 Karthikapally	Executed	1,57,407	1,74,821	3,49,268	6,81,496
	Claimed	1,41,935	1,36,952	2,73,427	5,52,314
12 Mavelikara	Executed	53,965	40,608	30,868	1,25,441
	Claimed	68,157	48,969	43,770	1,60,896
13 Kunnathur	Executed	3,933	1,950	3,290	9,173
	Claimed	3,029	1,365	1,675	6,069
14 Kottarakkara	Executed	6,115	855	3,936	10,906
	Claimed	5,146	1,915	3,241	10,302
15 Pathanapuram	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	Executed	570	..	2,478	3,048
	Claimed	..	..	701	701
17 Pathanamthitta	Executed	34,754	29,617	58,633	1,23,004
	Claimed	41,165	45,644	77,571	1,64,380
18 Thiruvella	Executed	53,402	45,521	90,812	1,89,735
	Claimed	39,712	73,527	92,018	2,05,257
19 Ampalapula	Executed	21,578	402	23,400	45,380
	Claimed	22,630	2,502	..	25,132
20 Changanachery	Executed	3,642	1,042	2,837	7,521
	Claimed	5,296	1,904	5,505	12,705
21 Kottayam	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	4,050	4,050
22 Vaikom	Executed	8,679	20,092	19,978	48,749
	Claimed	41,365	8,813	24,911	75,089
23 Sherthala	Executed	24,078	30,685	29,039	83,802
	Claimed	27,366	36,092	32,538	95,996
24 Parur	Executed	1,71,399	75,049	2,51.349	4,97,797
	Claimed	3,06,783	1,14,452	1,51,287	5,72,522
25 Kunnathunad	Executed	..	..	100	100
	Claimed	500	199	..	699
26 Muvattupula	Executed	15,623	19,339	39,208	74,170
	Claimed	12,873	10,207	35,389	58,469
27 Thodupula	Executed	971	..	.	971
	Claimed	809	..	788	1,597
28 Minachil	Executed	14,112	..	21,205	35,317
	Claimed	..	..	5,279	5,279
29 Pirmede	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..

claimed by *Nānjanād Veḷḷāḷās* during 1095—1099 M. E. and 1100—1104 M. E.

Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1100—1104 M. E.			
		Sale Rs.	Mortgage with possession Rs.	Mortgage without possession Rs.	Total Rs.
		7	8	9	10
STATE	**Executed**	**41,48,168**	**22,93,546**	**31,87,361**	**96,29,075**
	Claimed	**21,02,220**	**14,46,205**	**18,51,515**	**53,99,940**
1 Thovala	Executed	25,01,449	9,71,164	12,14,701	46,87,314
	Claimed	41,154	18,445	12,708	72,307
2 Agasthiswaram	Executed	4,94,961	2,64,912	4,93,586	12,53,459
	Claimed	9,25,564	3,47,169	6,37,997	19,10,730
3 Kalkulam	Executed	1,88,462	2,45,899	3,11,050	7,45,411
	Claimed	1,25,818	1,97,045	1,96,247	5,19,110
4 Vilavancode	Executed	38,018	91,831	95,179	2,25,028
	Claimed	37,873	71,747	1,11,538	2,21,158
5 Neyyattinkara	Executed	52,538	30,547	55,965	1,39,050
	Claimed	42,543	92,919	43,490	1,78,952
6 Trivandrum	Executed	87,284	86,948	1,04,821	2,79,053
	Claimed	84,834	87,766	78,471	2,51,071
7 Nedumangad	Executed	1,92,974	1,62,507	1,75,265	5,30,746
	Claimed	2,00,711	1,65,928	1,64,570	5,31,209
8 Chirayinkil	Executed	23,486	21,206	41,837	86,529
	Claimed	36,828	32,216	52,280	1,21,324
9 Quilon	Executed	12,966	13,404	9,205	35,575
	Claimed	23,610	10,672	12,525	46,807
10 Karunagapally	Executed	41,348	24,848	30,104	96,300
	Claimed	41,914	22,160	43,825	1,07,899
11 Karthikapally	Executed	1,25,185	87,965	2,06,177	4,19,327
	Claimed	1,57,034	1,01,440	2,09,746	4,68,220
12 Mavelikara	Executed	49,616	59,728	94,527	2,03,871
	Claimed	54,475	38,803	21,998	1,15,276
13 Kunnathur	Executed	3,383	1,810	6,198	11,391
	Claimed	6,145	1,570	2,690	10,405
14 Kottarakkara	Executed	9,610	2,310	9,008	20,928
	Claimed	10,131	2,816	9,616	22,563
15 Pathanapuram	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	Executed	166	..	..	166
	Claimed	980	..	..	980
17 Pathanamthitta	Executed	29,622	62,770	52,535	1,44,927
	Claimed	48,450	67,061	32,601	1,48,112
18 Thiruvella	Executed	28,596	16,475	39,667	84,738
	Claimed	16,663	11,939	28,749	57,351
19 Ampalapuḷa	Executed	34,665	3,763	25,432	63,860
	Claimed	6,663	1,851	5,935	14,449
20 Changanachery	Executed	1,972	4,690	..	6,662
	Claimed	..	6,727	1,245	7,972
21 Kottayam	Executed	30,958	26,113	48,077	1,05,148
	Claimed	17,642	10,465	31,350	59,457
22 Vaikom	Executed	14,396	22,614	29,863	66,873
	Claimed	47,073	11,339	20,309	78,721
23 Sherthala	Executed	10,295	15,246	8,098	33,639
	Claimed	19,133	19,990	16,367	55,490
24 Parur	Executed	1,22,839	65,574	73,598	2,62,011
	Claimed	1,09,061	1,15,642	90,004	3,14,707
25 Kunnathunad	Executed	128	..	299	427
	Claimed	399	199	299	897
26 Muvattupuḷa	Executed	45,728	9,383	38,833	93,944
	Claimed	22,227	3,036	9,949	35,212
27 Thodupuḷa	Executed	4,119	96	4,073	8,288
	Claimed	1,749	..	716	2,465
28 Minachil	Executed	3,404	1,743	19,263	24,410
	Claimed	23,546	7,260	16,290	47,096
29 Pirmede	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	Executed	..	..	..	..
	Claimed	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE IV—Sales, mortgages and hypothecations executed or

	Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1095—1099 M. E.			
			Sale Rs.	Mortgage with possession Rs.	Mortgage without possession Rs.	Total Rs.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	STATE	**Executed**	**1,66,97,178**	**1,11,18,664**	**2,42,04,640**	**5,20,20,482**
		Claimed	**2,35,56,840**	**1,60,05,460**	**3,10,48,539**	**7,06,10,839**
1	Thovala	Executed	85,076	46,402	1,03,240	2,34,718
		Claimed	37,300	26,348	44,341	1,07,989
2	Agasthiswaram	Executed	5,30,354	4,54,525	4,72,648	14,57,527
		Claimed	3,93,198	2,70,818	4,17,739	10,81,755
3	Kalkulam	Executed	7,88,340	8,93,349	10,12,345	26,94,034
		Claimed	8,75,933	11,58,377	12,31,268	32,65,578
4	Vilavancode	Executed	3,98,181	5,52,524	5,49,072	14,99,777
		Claimed	4,38,744	4,67,313	3,13,538	12,19,595
5	Neyyattinkara	Executed	2,80,332	7,81,736	6,86,125	17,48,193
		Claimed	4,92,004	9,93,461	9,20,189	24,05,654
6	Trivandrum	Executed	2,73,529	4,16,701	5,79,483	12,69,713
		Claimed	3,20,159	5,36,288	7,69,690	16,26,137
7	Nedumangad	Executed	89,294	1,66,027	1,19,141	3,74,462
		Claimed	97,330	1,38,266	1,04,902	3,40,498
8	Chirayinkil	Executed	90,965	94,442	1,44,447	3,29,854
		Claimed	1,08,712	1,32,307	2,05,073	4,46,092
9	Quilon	Executed	5,38,279	5,50,989	2,99,675	13,88,941
		Claimed	7,73,746	8,90,848	3,99,451	20,64,045
10	Karunagapally	Executed	1,75,339	1,96,450	2,94,553	6,66,342
		Claimed	4,23,863	3,59,261	4,03,116	11,86,240
11	Karthikapally	Executed	5,08,302	3,53,083	7,68,094	16,29,479
		Claimed	6,44,561	3,60,078	8,14,960	18,19,599
12	Mavelikara	Executed	1,88,384	2,35,506	3,70,936	7,94,826
		Claimed	3,68,252	4,53,325	5,56,212	13,77,789
13	Kunnathur	Executed	2,09,393	2,34,415	2,74,773	7,18,581
		Claimed	3,37,772	3,59,267	4,33,050	11,30,089
14	Kottarakkara	Executed	1,75,809	1,56,638	2,59,183	5,91,630
		Claimed	2,29,402	2,68,192	3,17,824	8,15,418
15	Pathanapuram	Executed	64,425	55,605	79,258	1,99,288
		Claimed	66,184	54,884	84,324	2,05,392
16	Shenkotta	Executed	1,62,513	1,21,178	2,09,334	4,93,025
		Claimed	1,36,230	1,03,617	1,36,742	3,76,589
17	Pathanamthitta	Executed	4,64,649	1,20,547	32,61,763	38,46,959
		Claimed	8,51,191	2,38,030	39,81,828	50,71,049
18	Thiruvella	Executed	15,12,283	8,68,041	21,61,927	45,42,251
		Claimed	18,00,827	23,36,345	41,79,441	83,16,613
19	Ampalapula	Executed	3,69,299	2,05,190	8,77,017	14,51,506
		Claimed	2,99,327	1,51,102	9,35,717	13,86,146
20	Changanachery	Executed	5,05,692	58,233	5,87,739	11,51,664
		Claimed	4,25,899	2,31,293	13,21,209	19,78,401
21	Kottayam	Executed	16,54,471	3,24,681	21,85,669	41,64,821
		Claimed	20,06,601	3,73,926	30,93,791	54,74,318
22	Vaikom	Executed	2,62,328	2,06,700	4,01,095	8,70,123
		Claimed	4,62,300	3,70,767	3,97,966	12,31,033
23	Sherthala	Executed	4,40,377	7,96,267	13,74,469	26,11,113
		Claimed	7,95,302	10,61,922	15,18,962	33,76,186
24	Parur	Executed	11,31,353	11,38,795	8,74,986	31,45,134
		Claimed	13,38,815	15,09,064	13,12,487	41,60,366
25	Kunnathunad	Executed	33,77,198	10,71,716	30,61,642	75,10,556
		Claimed	64,10,994	11,27,004	25,20,848	1,00,58,846
26	Muvattupula	Executed	10,29,919	6,41,061	14,19,471	30,90,451
		Claimed	18,69,942	16,14,627	31,53,833	66,38,402
27	Thodupula	Executed	2,46,786	55,361	1,89,504	4,91,651
		Claimed	4,10,112	1,04,379	3,73,996	8,88,487
28	Minachil	Executed	11,34,000	3,22,502	15,84,517	30,41,019
		Claimed	11,30,449	3,10,401	11,03,172	25,44,022
29	Pirmede	Executed	5,812	..	2,536	8,348
		Claimed	7,692	1,500	2,870	12,062
30	Devikulam	Executed	4,496	..	..	4,496
		Claimed	3,999	2,450	..	6,449

claimed by *Christians* during 1095—1099 M. E. and 1100—1104 M. E.

	Taluk	Whether executed or claimed	1100-1104 M. E.			
			Sale	Mortgage with possession	Mortgage without possession	Total
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
			7	8	9	10
	STATE	**Executed**	**2,18,34,975**	**1,24,34,101**	**3,46,70,529**	**6,89,39,605**
		Claimed	**3,85,99,360**	**2,66,28,907**	**4,58,18,528**	**11,10,46,795**
1	Thovala	Executed	28,606	28,954	22,308	79,868
		Claimed	9,80,591	7,06,349	6,48,054	23,34,994
2	Agasthiswaram	Executed	5,67,663	6,43,300	8,72,036	20,82,999
		Claimed	4,27,784	5,59,218	8,89,123	18,76,125
3	Kalkulam	Executed	9,66,028	14,00,224	16,77,260	40,43,512
		Claimed	16,54,801	17,50,731	18,33,453	52,38,985
4	Vilavancode	Executed	4,66,161	5,04,921	5,12,939	14,84,021
		Claimed	6,42,514	7,55,373	5,45,291	19,43,178
5	Neyyattinkara	Executed	4,75,677	10,64,927	10,32,358	25,72,962
		Claimed	11,65,787	16,81,086	15,46,205	43,93,078
6	Trivandrum	Executed	1,92,801	1,78,429	2,90,672	6,61,902
		Claimed	4,31,139	5,47,225	4,20,880	13,99,244
7	Nedumangad	Executed	2,87,328	1,52,144	2,05,453	6,44,925
		Claimed	3,68,784	2,65,686	4,12,268	10,46,738
8	Chirayinkil	Executed	2,13,004	1,53,182	2,04,606	5,70,792
		Claimed	3,13,258	2,71,970	3,06,424	8,91,652
9	Quilon	Executed	6,68,764	5,10,473	4,46,199	16,25,436
		Claimed	12,34,468	7,92,149	10,15,824	30,42,441
10	Karunagapally	Executed	3,11,496	2,24,885	3,74,960	9,11,341
		Claimed	5,18,878	2,34,688	4,27,595	11,81,161
11	Karthikapally	Executed	9,24,625	3,46,982	4,14,670	16,86,277
		Claimed	11,89,019	3,40,127	9,20,655	24,49,801
12	Mavelikara	Executed	3,64,958	4,02,556	6,45,266	14,12,780
		Claimed	14,55,865	5,39,814	31,72,090	33,67,769
13	Kunnathur	Executed	4,59,837	3,03,682	8,07,927	15,71,446
		Claimed	5,69,691	4,98,910	11,58,834	22,27,435
14	Kottarakkara	Executed	1,02,161	93,277	1,49,873	3,45,311
		Claimed	1,38,705	1,14,176	2,19,041	4,71,922
15	Pathanapuram	Executed	1,79,757	91,544	1,47,182	4,18,483
		Claimed	1,97,298	90,285	1,61,398	4,48,981
16	Shenkotta	Executed	29,127	4,722	24,946	58,795
		Claimed	23,650	8,411	14,161	46,222
17	Pathanamthitta	Executed	9,77,787	3,03,046	17,54,462	30,35,295
		Claimed	12,20,635	6,83,924	27,42,859	46,47,418
18	Thiruvella	Executed	16,72,961	10,74,850	24,95,053	52,42,864
		Claimed	30,93,866	11,90,552	50,55,545	93,39,963
19	Ampalapula	Executed	9,05,977	2,06,310	12,61,188	23,73,475
		Claimed	5,30,675	1,92,140	10,97,696	18,20,511
20	Changanachery	Executed	17,83,836	5,81,972	47,75,605	71,41,413
		Claimed	21,65,416	8,65,696	49,57,268	79,88,380
21	Kottayam	Executed	15,31,930	2,68,885	27,53,412	45,54,227
		Claimed	25,96,913	4,99,683	29,05,503	60,02,099
22	Vaikom	Executed	5,14,676	2,63,428	8,17,293	15,95,397
		Claimed	7,48,748	5,79,142	8,92,095	22,19,985
23	Sherthala	Executed	5,43,185	6,32,385	8,54,685	20,30,255
		Claimed	8,73,797	9,58,778	10,18,813	28,51,388
24	Parur	Executed	13,21,394	8,30,287	10,46,359	31,98,040
		Claimed	11,66,606	10,93,098	12,14,006	34,73,710
25	Kunnathunad	Executed	26,39,559	10,92,349	68,71,602	1,06,03,510
		Claimed	1,13,74,726	1,05,69,556	1,04,00,160	3,23,44,442
26	Muvattupula	Executed	14,73,943	1,14,210	16,24,123	32,12,276
		Claimed	14,60,980	1,52,433	18,84,492	34,97,905
27	Thodupula	Executed	2,59,869	1,57,640	1,78,405	5,95,914
		Claimed	77,394	65,191	95,096	2,37,681
28	Minachil	Executed	19,43,073	8,04,537	24,06,209	51,53,819
		Claimed	19,75,382	6,22,516	16,59,699	42,57,597
29	Pirmede	Executed	16,096	..	2,503	18,599
		Claimed	1,990	..	..	1,990
30	Devikulam	Executed	12,696	..	975	13,671
		Claimed	..	..	4,000	4,000

STATE TABLE V

PARTICULARS OF PARTITION DEEDS EXECUTED DURING THE YEARS 1101-1105 M. E.

This table which contains particulars of the partition deeds executed by Nāyars, Īlavas and Nānjanād Veḷḷāḷas has been compiled from the figures furnished by the Registration Department.

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Nāyars* during the years 1101-1105 M. E.

	Taluk	Number of partition deeds in which the extent of each share is										
		5 cents and less	Cents 6—10	Cents 11—25	Cents 26—50	Cents 51—75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1—2	Acres 2—5	Acres 5—10	Over 10 acres	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	STATE	**1,218**	**1,658**	**5,518**	**7,092**	**4,771**	**2,890**	**5,492**	**3,215**	**735**	**314**	**32,903**
1	Thovala	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
2	Agasthiswaram	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
3	Kalkulam	19	18	78	108	80	67	206	125	35	13	749
4	Vilavancode	2	12	85	152	118	71	175	147	52	18	832
5	Neyyattinkara	54	73	239	410	337	238	583	468	138	65	2,605
6	Trivandrum	231	167	422	445	211	111	196	88	11	6	1,888
7	Nedumangad	19	58	224	288	181	96	221	111	19	5	1,222
8	Chirayinkil	78	97	387	407	257	152	209	116	20	8	1,731
9	Quilon	67	146	595	718	363	198	275	107	8	3	2,480
10	Karunagapally	121	180	569	665	379	221	347	152	31	6	2,671
11	Karthikapally	41	99	290	304	154	105	173	76	17	4	1,263
12	Mavelikara	46	104	456	629	409	250	455	269	44	16	2,678
13	Kunnathur	28	51	367	503	478	232	280	159	28	3	2,129
14	Kottarakkara	18	33	164	364	251	217	390	152	22	7	1,618
15	Pathanapuram	22	11	55	122	94	60	96	45	7	2	514
16	Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	15	30	169	330	254	101	198	64	11	6	1,178
18	Thiruvella	379	422	840	710	426	228	396	198	54	31	3,684
19	Ampalapula	13	27	65	117	89	48	177	130	36	9	711
20	Changanachery	11	20	67	97	89	66	155	114	32	44	695
21	Kottayam	28	45	182	197	128	82	180	118	28	9	997
22	Vaikom	2	11	45	71	87	64	167	101	19	16	583
23	Sherthala	6	12	68	122	113	82	179	85	26	7	700
24	Parur	8	18	63	126	88	51	107	87	18	8	574
25	Kunnathunad	1	2	7	34	28	32	113	100	32	10	359
26	Muvattupula	7	12	33	79	59	42	67	51	18	5	373
27	Thodupula	..	1	4	8	9	13	22	20	6	..	83
28	Minachil	1	9	42	84	89	63	125	130	23	13	579
29	Pirmede	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
30	Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Nāyars* during the years 1101-1105 M. E. (*continued*)

Total area of land in acres included in the partition deeds in which the extent of each share is											Taluk
5 cents and less	Cents 6—10	Cents 11—25	Cents 26—50	Cents 51—75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1—2	Acres 2—5	Acres 5—10	Over 10 acres	Total	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
591·34	**2,089·79**	**14,604·85**	**37,251·08**	**32,427·52**	**25,976·73**	**74,163·59**	**76,787·03**	**35,916·14**	**34,491·69**	**334,299·76**	**STATE**
0·11	..	..	5·36	..	..	..	10·46	..	..	15·93	Thovala
..	..	2·20	2·36	..	..	..	..	..	..	4·56	Agasthiswaram
6·95	21·46	169·95	449·18	504·41	531·49	3,319·64	3,466·76	2,311·09	1,865·72	12,646·65	Kalkulam
3·02	20·36	271·42	799·13	913·97	946·32	3,616·20	4,607·10	3,196·24	1,617·27	15,991·03	Vilavancode
53·73	175·75	2,106·48	7,409·87	6,469·49	5,376·71	16,459·64	18,647·25	8,713·64	6,348·75	71,761·31	Neyyattinkara
86·66	301·08	1,410·73	2,862·31	2,068·02	1,084·84	2,822·98	2,041·47	339·83	316·62	13,334·54	Trivandrum
14·91	156·80	1,048·08	1,815·04	1,612·09	924·36	2,671·95	2,638·91	626·56	890·59	12,399·29	Nedumangad
56·54	165·18	1,356·88	2,507·39	2,106·85	1,533·63	2,988·34	2,389·47	563·13	917·40	14,584·81	Chirayinkil
57·72	228·95	1,651·83	3,425·93	2,356·23	1,787·69	3,453·10	1,914·03	223·02	173·18	15,271·68	Quilon
44·34	160·45	1,008·87	2,159·48	1,502·01	1,257·08	3,749·33	4,020·74	1,663·99	594·21	16,160·50	Karunagapally
17·35	76·31	447·24	782·63	618·84	579 73	1,650·74	1,525·92	733·22	1,141·38	7,573·36	Karthikapally
29·19	105·83	941·72	2,390·81	2,288·07	2,028·64	5,282·49	5,329·25	1,988·96	1,140·57	21,525·53	Mavelikara
18·74	93·58	815·53	2,634·63	2,699·79	2,232·09	5,308·63	3,784·35	1,173·24	325·22	19,085·80	Kunnathur
19·08	38·40	447·82	1,612·80	1,629·73	1,549·11	3,952·46	3,157·44	568·69	193·00	13,168·53	Kottarakkara
9·06	11·46	172·92	626·43	599·97	554·70	1,250·84	1,201·97	439·66	103·60	4,970·61	Pathanapuram
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Shenkotta
2·51	35·28	356·94	1,172·63	1,318·83	683·14	1,763·34	1,047·14	359·43	690·80	7,430·04	Pathanamthitta
140·49	348·85	1,303·45	2,035·54	1,858·11	1,315·91	3,295·36	3,997·56	2,258·75	3,644·25	20,198·27	Thiruvella
6·05	25·62	106 97	398·27	476·64	305·65	1,848·87	2,250·82	1,614·90	661·25	7,695·04	Ampalapula
4·86	16·64	137·84	308·61	466·74	434·01	1,461·95	1,076·12	1,510·40	6,229·24	11,646·41	Changanachery
14·15	42·64	292·41	645·70	708·12	607·33	1,869·73	3,026·66	1,397·76	928·95	9,533·45	Kottayam
0·34	6·43	87·21	245·40	370·83	354·74	1,522·41	1,439·11	969·59	3,331·44	8,327·50	Vaikom
1·50	13·25	184·72	510·21	634·01	623·33	1,980·93	1,937·98	1,165·09	470·10	7,521·12	Sherthala
1·78	24·32	119·34	887·66	427·97	349·85	1,056·73	1,696·65	1,244·68	911·96	6,720·94	Parur
0·14	0·54	4·76	88·49	118·83	187·09	1,017·43	1,733·83	1,265·64	612·04	5,028·79	Kunnathunad
1·87	12·70	71·94	733·39	259·26	307·27	539·36	1,101·99	619·27	252·32	3,899·37	Muvattupula
..	0·61	10·45	20·98	29·74	84·12	199·03	458·37	262·18	..	1065·48	Thodupula
0·25	7·30	75·65	720·85	388·37	337·90	1,082 11	2,267·45	707·18	1,131·83	6,719·49	Minachil
..	..	1·50	..	..	..	..	18·23	..	..	19·73	Pirmede
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Devikulam

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Nāyars* during the years 1101-1105 M. E. (*concluded*)

	Taluk	Number of share-holders included in the partition deeds in which the extent of each share is										
		5 cents and less	Cents 6—10	Cents 11—25	Cents 26—50	Cents 51—75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1—2	Acres 2—5	Acres 5—10	Over 10 acres	Total
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
	STATE	**21,373**	**27,093**	**80,751**	**101,397**	**52,986**	**30,045**	**53,585**	**26,405**	**5,335**	**1,894**	**400,864**
1	Thovala	9	..	..	11	..	..	..	5	..	..	25
2	Agasthiswaram	..	..	12	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
3	Kalkulam	289	284	887	1,179	803	585	2,315	1,180	355	88	7,965
4	Vilavancode	62	261	1,332	2,163	1,489	1,058	2,570	1,572	473	99	11,079
5	Neyyattinkara	1,859	2,130	10,769	19,329	10,500	6,199	10,974	6,532	1,298	425	70,015
6	Trivandrum	4,560	3,895	6,970	8,189	3,448	1,297	2,087	711	55	21	31,233
7	Nedumangad	477	2,089	6,081	5,005	2,614	1,087	2,004	940	106	33	20,436
8	Chirayinkil	1,968	2,135	7,798	6,835	3,406	1,787	2,235	844	81	62	27,151
9	Quilon	1,725	3,004	9,613	9,748	3,901	2,123	2,575	668	33	10	33,400
10	Karunagapally	1,578	2,020	5,845	5,884	2,625	1,457	2,788	1,329	230	47	23,803
11	Karthikapally	460	982	2,578	2,205	1,032	669	1,190	526	110	22	9,774
12	Mavelikara	1,218	1,368	5,302	6,597	3,738	2,347	3,803	1,917	293	83	26,576
13	Kunnathur	520	1,164	4,358	7,168	4,343	2,528	4,532	1,340	181	9	26,143
14	Kottarakkara	623	493	2,501	4,368	2,653	1,794	2,892	1,066	83	14	16,487
15	Pathanapuram	316	182	895	1,714	1,004	601	807	406	70	6	6,001
16	Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	133	451	1,847	3,161	2,169	813	1,328	386	54	27	10,369
18	Thiruvella	4,537	4,690	7,878	5,621	3,046	1,536	2,461	1,371	355	204	31,699
19	Ampalapula	163	314	574	1,050	719	358	1,386	762	227	56	5,609
20	Changanachery	166	197	758	812	747	491	1,067	337	221	338	5,134
21	Kottayam	499	594	1,724	1,776	1,114	700	1,340	991	199	45	8,982
22	Vaikom	11	84	416	655	606	408	1,080	484	134	94	3,972
23	Sherthala	54	179	1,039	1,385	1,042	758	1,401	619	184	32	6,693
24	Parur	44	311	674	2,391	679	400	756	578	168	45	6,046
25	Kunnathunad	4	7	33	243	184	216	676	570	184	50	2,167
26	Muvattupula	91	163	402	1,993	436	342	408	369	94	17	4,315
27	Thodupula	..	11	46	58	48	101	145	155	41	..	605
28	Minachil	7	85	410	1,940	640	390	765	743	106	67	5,153
29	Pirmede	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	13
30	Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Īḷavas* during the years 1101-1105 M. E.

Taluk	Number of partition deeds in which the extent of each share is										
	5 cents and less	Cents 6—10	Cents 11—25	Cents 26—50	Cents 51—75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1—2	Acres 2—5	Acres 5—10	Over 10 acres	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
STATE	**1,117**	**1,409**	**3,268**	**3,050**	**1,513**	**895**	**1,226**	**511**	**67**	**20**	**13,076**
1 Thovala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	2	..	3	1	3	2	1	2	..	..	14
3 Kalkulam	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	3	..	..	10
4 Vilavancode	..	..	3	6	5	4	5	3	..	..	26
5 Neyyattinkara	9	19	44	74	36	27	56	49	10	5	329
6 Trivandrum	109	110	195	149	77	35	38	16	2	1	732
7 Nedumangad	5	17	71	80	44	31	40	18	4	..	310
8 Chirayinkil	162	206	429	302	123	69	78	28	7	3	1,407
9 Quilon	168	191	447	381	210	108	143	37	1	1	1,687
10 Karunagapally	265	348	661	477	92	88	98	35	1	1	2,066
11 Karthikapally	37	54	154	154	69	34	81	51	5	1	640
12 Mavelikara	70	109	303	256	121	64	88	23	4	1	1,039
13 Kunnathur	23	34	159	181	107	63	64	28	..	..	659
14 Kottarakkara	4	27	96	137	101	72	97	36	5	2	577
15 Pathanapuram	16	6	33	67	42	25	31	12	5	..	237
16 Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	14	19	68	137	88	51	70	26	1	..	474
18 Thiruvella	166	139	265	231	112	61	68	21	4	1	1,068
19 Ampalapuḷa	19	27	66	100	79	47	63	20	..	..	421
20 Changanachery	4	5	19	15	7	9	11	5	3	..	78
21 Kottayam	20	37	70	52	30	15	22	7	1	..	254
22 Vaikom	11	28	54	62	40	22	43	20	1	1	282
23 Sherthala	8	23	72	117	60	27	32	14	..	..	353
24 Parur	..	9	36	32	17	10	16	6	3	..	129
25 Kunnathunad	..	..	1	2	6	10	18	14	3	..	54
26 Muvattupuḷa	3	..	7	21	28	9	26	14	1	1	110
27 Thodupuḷa	..	..	1	2	3	2	11	4	3	..	26
28 Minachil	2	1	11	14	12	10	20	19	3	2	94
29 Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Īḻavas* during the years 1101-1105 M. E. (*continued*)

	Taluk	Total area of land in acres included in the partition deeds in which the extent of each share is										
		5 cents and less	Cents 6—10	Cents 11—25	Cents 26—50	Cents 51—75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1—2	Acres 2—5	Acres 5—10	Over 10 acres	Total
		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	STATE	**607·37**	**1,604·73**	**7,300·53**	**11,567·18**	**9,090·92**	**6,008·48**	**11,782·86**	**7,820·34**	**2,425·42**	**1,428·45**	**59,636·28**
1	Thovala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Agasthiswaram	0·08	..	7·99	4·11	8·08	7·27	4·33	41·54	..	..	73·40
3	Kalkulam	..	..	..	..	4·55	..	63·72	41·42	..	..	109·69
4	Vilavancode	..	..	7·36	32·39	37·54	16·35	78·00	34·69	..	..	206·33
5	Neyyattinkara	6·86	57·50	196·76	749·31	689·88	441·27	1,276·94	1,354·84	604·41	493·86	5,871·63
6	Trivandrum	66·08	180·21	573·59	855·13	674·55	282·89	385·20	309·84	84·48	78·96	3,490·93
7	Nedumangad	8·79	21·17	242·28	410·55	181·32	198·62	338·97	246·10	143·43	..	1,791·23
8	Chirayinkil	127·32	350·25	1,295·70	1,377·96	787·53	473·55	922·49	442·48	174·76	131·62	6,083·66
9	Quilon	128·85	252·22	1,129·68	1,592·98	1,364·19	837·64	1,607·07	538·63	49·50	50·56	7,551·32
10	Karunagapally	104·26	268·67	1,013·81	1,410·06	887·32	539·22	1,043·95	786·44	110·26	50·10	6,214·09
11	Karthikapally	18·30	35·89	211·50	407·82	269·75	159·94	674·44	480·05	155·98	184·96	2,598·63
12	Mavelikara	44·46	110·23	657·52	1,011·80	743·39	561·64	742·04	468·94	144·14	123·76	4,607·92
13	Kunnathur	14·04	61·96	553·20	787·60	782·60	445·28	505·25	395·26	..	..	3,545·19
14	Kottarakkara	2·36	35·15	300·20	568·40	533·76	492·52	869·72	393·40	95·81	57·92	3,349·24
15	Pathanapuram	7·21	4·31	96·14	259·83	223·25	135·74	350·88	171·30	106·02	..	1,354·68
16	Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	2·39	34·44	123·19	388·72	378·54	283·75	507·60	398·31	11·33	..	2,128·27
18	Thiruvella	52·25	100·05	411·02	652·08	524·56	360·18	588·86	308·76	153·36	60·72	3,211·84
19	Ampalapuḻa	5·31	23·30	105·99	263·01	309·35	265·91	519·91	365·45	..	..	1,858·23
20	Changarachery	1·32	4·30	23.96	27·18	18·57	47·62	48·63	63·35	103·53	..	338·46
21	Kottayam	7·39	18·25	73·44	118·66	72·06	45·50	147·23	64·42	43·07	..	590·02
22	Vaikom	4·40	16·75	68·30	135·81	198·91	112·57	328·44	213·28	16·80	91·03	1,186·29
23	Sherthala	5·19	24·38	152·55	397·07	243·97	146·84	287·74	202·99	..	..	1,460·73
24	Parur	..	5·32	34·40	52·43	41·52	31·33	112·86	52·17	123·52	..	453·55
25	Kunnathunad	..	..	1·22	2·19	15·28	41·79	97·69	140·28	117·79	..	416·24
26	Muvattupuḻa	0·45	..	6·14	31·38	61·80	38·28	128·34	120·34	23·15	32·15	442·03
27	Thodupuḻa	..	..	0·50	1·63	5·34	7·72	39·61	42·93	58·11	..	155·84
28	Minachil	0·06	0·38	14·09	29·08	33·31	35·06	112·95	143·13	105·97	72·81	546·84
29	Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Īḷavas* during the years 1101-1105 M. E. (*concluded*)

Number of share-holders included in the partition deeds in which the extent of each share is											Taluk
5 cents and less	Cents 6—10	Cents 11—25	Cents 26—50	Cents 51—75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1—2	Acres 2—5	Acres 5—10	Over 10 acres	Total	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	
22,396	**21,304**	**43,593**	**32,218**	**14,977**	**6,916**	**8,791**	**2,857**	**381**	**123**	**153.556**	**STATE**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Thovala
6	..	68	15	13	9	3	19	..	..	133	Agasthiswaram
..	..	..	..	7	..	39	17	..	..	63	Kalkulam
..	..	43	76	58	19	65	13	..	..	274	Vilavancode
227	721	1,155	1,984	1,136	448	901	473	102	47	7,194	Neyyattinkara
2,353	2,364	3,376	2,369	1,111	322	314	114	13	7	12,343	Trivandrum
201	310	1,411	1,158	309	234	277	91	21	..	4,012	Nedumangad
5,065	4,711	8,112	4,113	1,286	554	683	218	26	11	24,779	Chirayinkil
5,003	3,308	6,622	4,498	2,197	993	1,241	204	6	4	24,076	Quilon
3,827	3,612	6,211	3,976	1,497	632	760	272	16	4	20,807	Karunagapally
527	457	1,315	1,125	436	185	499	169	28	18	4,759	Karthikapally
1,475	1,461	3,932	2,764	1,309	643	586	165	26	11	12,372	Mavelikara
432	806	3,144	2,237	1,278	518	387	144	..	..	8,946	Kunnathur
87	468	1,654	1,532	881	572	603	150	14	4	5,965	Kottarakkara
257	60	544	664	358	157	262	54	15	..	2,371	Pathanapuram
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Shenkotta
166	431	735	1,006	603	338	371	135	2	..	3,787	Pathanamthitta
1,900	1,348	2,377	1,811	871	409	445	106	23	4	9,294	Thiruvella
175	311	580	706	506	312	375	134	..	..	3,099	Ampalapuḻa
65	52	156	77	32	60	34	27	19	..	522	Changanachery
272	249	468	324	117	56	111	25	6	..	1,628	Kottayam
146	236	426	385	311	127	258	86	3	5	1,983	Vaikom
178	326	934	1,088	401	154	227	63	..	..	3,371	Sherthala
..	68	206	142	69	35	82	22	13	..	637	Parur
..	..	5	7	27	44	67	53	17	..	220	Kunnathunad
27	..	38	85	101	45	94	37	4	2	433	Muvattupuḻa
..	..	3	5	8	9	27	13	8	..	73	Thodupuḻa
7	5	78	71	55	41	80	53	19	6	415	Minachil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Pirmede
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Devikulam

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Nānjanād Veḷḷāḷas* during the years 1101-1105 M. E.

	Taluk	Number of partition deeds in which the extent of each share is										
		5 cents and less	Cents 6—10	Cents 11—25	Cents 26—50	Cents 51—75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1—2	Acres 2—5	Acres 5—10	Over 10 acres	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	STATE	**26**	**20**	**107**	**125**	**78**	**65**	**137**	**69**	**25**	**13**	**665**
1	Thovala	15	7	29	28	17	14	36	24	7	1	178
2	Agasthiswaram	4	4	35	47	24	21	42	12	5	2	196
3	Kalkulam	1	1	7	6	1	4	14	7	4	2	47
4	Vilavancode	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	7
5	Neyyattinkara	..	..	4	2	2	2	2	..	1	1	14
6	Trivandrum	5	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	..	2	20
7	Nedumangad	..	1	5	6	2	3	5	3	2	1	28
8	Chirayinkil	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	3
9	Quilon	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	5
10	Karunagapally	..	1	5	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	12
11	Karthikapally	..	..	5	4	1	..	2	1	..	..	13
12	Mavelikara	..	1	7	4	7	3	5	3	..	..	30
13	Kunnathur	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
14	Kottarakkara	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
15	Pathanapuram	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	3
16	Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	..	..	2	8	9	8	12	3	3	2	47
18	Thiruvella	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	5
19	Ampalapuḷa	..	..	..	2	3	..	2	1	..	..	8
20	Changanachery	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	4
21	Kottayam	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
22	Vaikom	..	..	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	..	17
23	Sherthala	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	6
24	Parur	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	3
25	Kunnathunad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muvattupuḷa	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4
27	Thodupuḷa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Minachil	..	..	1	1	3	1	2	4	..	..	12
29	Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Nānjanād Veḷḷāḷas* during the years 1101-1105 M. E. (*continued*)

Total area of land in acres included in the partition deeds in which the extent of each share is											Taluk
5 cents and less	Cents 6—10	Cents 11—25	Cents 26—50	Cents 51—75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1—2	Acres 2—5	Acres 5—10	Over 10 acres	Total	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
4·41	**12·74**	**246·20**	**397·37**	**358·76**	**339·15**	**1,158·99**	**1,439·87**	**850·01**	**1,850·15**	**6,657·65**	**STATE**
1·63	5·09	56·51	98·54	106·35	63·46	364·83	474 47	208·47	72·98	1,452·33	Thovala
0·82	2·45	73·26	133·27	104·16	102·87	340·97	209·74	145·49	221·31	1,334·34	Agasthiswaram
0·07	0·17	16·61	14·10	17·22	11·01	151·85	124·72	125·48	300·62	761·85	Kalkulam
..	0·74	..	12·47	..	3·14	4·18	9·34	58·32	347·28	435·47	Vilavancode
..	..	26·18	17·41	26·48	30·85	9·71	..	181·95	50·69	343·27	Neyyattinkara
0·77	0·71	9·71	12·95	1·24	14·48	5·73	10·46	..	339·26	395·31	Trivandrum
..	0·13	8·26	25·97	16·74	25·99	38·68	22·96	41·82	302·04	482·59	Nedumangad
..	..	..	1·34	..	..	..	30·35	..	..	31·69	Chirayinkil
..	..	..	4·29	1·10	4·12	..	7·08	..	..	16·59	Quilon
..	1·97	9·80	2·99	1·36	8·00	17·91	..	..	..	42·03	Karunagapally
..	..	11·48	7·78	1·52	..	13·89	8·00	..	..	42·67	Karthikapally
..	0·72	23·54	14·06	22·12	26·46	37·08	94·79	..	..	218·77	Mavelikara
..	..	..	1·06	..	..	..	..	..	..	1·06	Kunnathur
..	..	..	..	..	..	3·64	..	..	..	3·64	Kottarakkara
..	..	..	..	..	3·88	18·21	..	..	..	22·09	Pathanapuram
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Shenkotta
..	..	1·19	19·14	16·21	24·73	47·81	19·69	62·22	184·55	375·54	Pathanamthitta
..	..	..	0·73	3·74	..	19·84	..	..	..	24·31	Thiruvella
..	..	.	3·96	10·90	..	21·86	4·40	..	..	41·12	Ampalapula
..	..	..	1·98	..	..	11·31	..	..	..	13·29	Changanachery
..	..	..	..	2·13	..	..	..	..	..	2·13	Kottayam
..	..	2·30	11·35	6·72	17·71	22·79	199 65	26·26	..	286·78	Vaikom
1·12	0·23	..	10·10	10·70	..	..	19·78	..	31·42	73·35	Sherthala
..	..	..	1·74	..	..	21·90	162·47	..	..	186·11	Parur
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kunnathunad
..	0·53	6·51	..	..	..	..	4·35	..	..	11·39	Muvattupula
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Thodupula
..	..	0·85	2·14	10·07	2·45	6·80	37·62	..	..	59·93	Minachil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Pirmede
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Devikulam

STATE TABLE V—Particulars of partition deeds executed by *Nānjanād Veḷḷāḷas* during the years 1101-1105 M. E. (*concludea*)

	Taluk	Number of share-holders included in the partition deeds in which the extent of each share is										
		5 cents and less	Cents 6—10	Cents 11—25	Cents 26—50	Cents 51—75	Cents 76 to 1 acre	Acres 1—2	Acres 2—5	Acres 5—10	Over 10 acres	Total
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
	STATE	**247**	**163**	**1,385**	**1,093**	**592**	**403**	**860**	**476**	**114**	**56**	**5.389**
1	Thovala	135	65	306	269	168	75	268	156	30	4	1,476
2	Agasthiswaram	26	29	432	360	171	123	252	74	20	9	1,496
3	Kalkulam	2	3	97	43	31	13	113	38	1	9	368
4	Vilavancode	.	8	..	34	..	4	4	3	7	9	69
5	Neyyattinkara	..	..	145	37	48	38	9	..	19	2	298
6	Trivandrum	50	9	50	39	2	17	4	4	..	8	183
7	Nedumangad	..	2	50	69	26	32	26	7	6	9	227
8	Chirayinkil	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	11	..	..	14
9	Quilon	..	..	..	10	2	5	..	3	..	..	20
10	Karunagapally	..	28	50	8	2	10	13	..	..	..	111
11	Karthikapally	..	..	63	24	3	..	9	3	..	..	102
12	Mavelikara	..	10	127	42	38	31	32	26	..	..	306
13	Kunnathur	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
14	Kottarakkara	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
15	Pathanapuram	..	..	..	..	..	4	11	..	..	..	15
16	Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	..	..	9	52	28	28	38	7	8	4	174
18	Thiruvella	..	..	..	2	6	..	17	..	..	..	25
19	Ampalapula	..	..	..	9	19	..	14	2	..	..	44
20	Changanachery	..	..	..	6	..	..	8	..	..	..	14
21	Kottayam	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4
22	Vaikom	..	..	13	34	11	20	20	56	5	..	159
23	Sherthala	34	3	..	39	16	..	..	8	..	2	102
24	Parur	..	..	..	4	..	..	15	61	..	..	80
25	Kunnathunad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muvattupula	..	6	37	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	45
27	Thodupula	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Minachil	..	..	6	5	17	3	5	15	..	..	51
29	Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI

STATISTICS OF WAGES

1. This table shows by taluk the average working hours and wages per day of an adult and immature labourer (agricultural and industrial) of each sex. The average number of working days in the year is also shown in the case of the industrial labourers.

2. Compensation in the form of rent-free residence or presents during festive occasions has not been taken into account in computing the average wages.

3. Urban wages have not been compiled separately.

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Paddy cultivation											
	Ploughing								Trimming bund			
	Men				Boys				Men			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	6½	..	12	..
2 Agasthiswaram	5	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	9	..
3 Kalkulam	7	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	7½	..	8	..
4 Vilavancode	6	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	7½	..	10	..
5 Neyyattinkara	5	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	..
6 Trivandrum	6	..	11	8	..	..	..	..	9	..	12	..
7 Nedumangad	6	..	10	..	4½	..	5	8	7	..	11	..
8 Chirayin kil	6	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	13	..
9 Quilon	7	..	10	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	11	..
10 Karunagapally	7	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..
11 Karthikapally	6	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	7½	..	10	..
12 Mavelikara	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..
13 Kunnathur	6	..	8	..	6	..	5	..	9	..	9	8
14 Kottarakkara	8	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..
15 Pathanapuram	6½	..	9	..	6	..	4	..	8	..	11	..
16 Shenkotta	6	..	13	..	5	..	5	..	7	..	12	8
17 Pathanamthitta	7	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..
18 Thiruvella	5½	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	7½	..	10	..
19 Ampalapula	4	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	12	..
20 Changanachery	5	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	8	..
21 Kottayam	5½	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..
22 Vaikom	5½	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	8
23 Sherthala	7	..	13	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	12	..
24 Parur	6	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	9	8
25 Kunnathunad	5	..	7	8	4	..	5	..	7	..	8	..
26 Muvattupula	6	..	8	..	6	..	3	8	8	..	9	..
27 Thodupula	6	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	13	..
28 Minachil	6	..	9	8	5	..	5	..	8	..	11	8
29 Pirmede	8	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	17	..
30 Devikulam	7	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	7½	..	10	..

Note—One rupee=28 chukrams and one chukram=16 cash. One chukram is equivalent to about 7 pies.

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Agricultural wages – Paddy cultivation															
	Manuring															
	Men				Women				Boys				Girls			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	6	..	9	8	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	6	..	9	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	8	..	9	..	7	..	6	..	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	8	..	9	..	8	..	6	..	7½	..	4	8	7	..	4	..
5 Neyyattinkara	7	..	8	4	8	..	6	8	8	..	3	8	8	..	3	..
6 Trivandrum	9	..	12	8	8	..	9	..	8	..	7	8	7	..	6	..
7 Nedumangad	8	..	9	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..
8 Chirayinkil	7½	..	12	8	8	..	8	8	5	..	6	..	5	..	6	..
9 Quilon	8	..	12	..	8	..	9	8	6	..	7	..	6	..	7	..
10 Karunagapally	8	..	10	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	7	..	11	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Mavelikara	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Kunnathur	9	..	7	8	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	7	..	9	..	7	..	8	..	7	..	6	..	8	..	5	..
15 Pathanapuram	8	..	9	..	8	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	6½	..	12	..	6	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	8	..	10	..	8	..	9	..	7	..	7	..	7	..	6	..
18 Thiruvella	6½	..	9	..	6	..	5	8	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapula	7	..	11	..	7	..	7	..	9	..	5	..	9	..	5	..
20 Changanachery	8	..	8	..	8	..	5	..	5½	..	4	8	..	..	..	..
21 Kottayam	7	..	9	..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Vaikom	8	..	8	8	6½	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sherthala	7	..	10	..	4	..	5	8	7	..	5	..	8	..	5	..
24 Parur	7	..	9	..	6	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Kunnathunad	9	..	9	..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Muvattupula	8	..	9	..	8	..	7	..	9	..	5	..	9	..	4	..
27 Thodupula	7½	..	12	8	7	..	9	8	10	..	8	8	10	..	8	..
28 Minachil	8	..	11	..	8½	..	8	..	9½	..	6	..	9½	..	5	..
29 Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	8	..	10	..	8	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—*(continued)*

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Paddy cultivation											
	Bailing water				Sowing							
	Men				Men				Women			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	7	..	8	..	4	..	8	..	6	..	4	..
2 Agasthiswaram	5	..	8	..	3½	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	8	..	9	..	6	..	8	8	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	6	..	10	..	3	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
5 Neyyattinkara	8	..	8	..	5	..	7	8	6	..	6	..
6 Trivandrum	7	..	10	..	5	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nedumangad	8	..	12	..	6	..	10	8	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	5	..	12	..	4	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
9 Quilon	4	..	7	8	6	..	11	..	8	..	9	..
10 Karunagapally	8	..	10	..	5	..	8	..	8	..	7	..
11 Karthikapally	6	..	8	8	6	..	7	8	..	..	..	..
12 Mavelikara	9	..	9	..	6	..	8	..	7	..	6	..
13 Kunnathur	8	..	7	..	6	..	7	..	8	..	3	8
14 Kottarakkara	6½	..	8	..	5	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanapuram	4	..	8	8	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	3½	..	7	8	6	..	13	..	6	..	7	..
17 Pathanamthitta	8	..	12	..	7	..	9	8	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	6	..	8	8	5	..	7	8	6½	..	6	..
19 Ampalapula	8	..	14	..	5	..	10	..	8	..	6	..
20 Changanachery	6½	..	9	..	5	..	9	..	7½	..	7	..
21 Kottayam	6½	..	9	..	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
22 Vaikom	6	..	8	8	7	..	7	..	8	..	6	..
23 Sherthala	8	..	10	..	7	..	12	..	6½	..	8	8
24 Parur	4½	..	7	..	5½	..	9	..	5½	..	6	..
25 Kunnathunad	5	..	8	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
26 Muvattupula	5	..	6	8	5	..	7	8	8	..	5	..
27 Thodupula	..	..	..	..	5½	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	6	..	11	..	6½	..	10	8	..	..	..	..
29 Pirmede	..	..	..	..	8	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	8	..	6	8	7½	..	10	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

	Taluk	Agricultural wages – Paddy cultivation															
		Transplanting seedlings															
		Men				Women				Boys				Girls			
		Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs	ch.	c.
1	Thovala	6½	..	6	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..
2	Agasthiswaram	..	..	..	..	6	..	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Kalkulam	..	..	..	..	7	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Vilavancode	6	..	8	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	..
5	Neyyattinkara	7	..	8	..	8	..	7	..	8	..	3	8	8	..	3	..
6	Trivandrum	8½	..	12	12	9	..	9	..	4	..	6	..	6	..	7	..
7	Nedumangad	7	..	10	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	6	..
8	Chirayinkil	7	..	10	..	7½	..	8	8	8	..	7	..	9	..	7	..
9	Quilon	8	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..
10	Karunagapally	8½	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	..
11	Karthikapally	8½	..	9	..	9	..	7	4	8½	..	4	8	7	..	5	8
12	Mavelikara	8	..	8	..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	8½	..	5	..
13	Kunnathur	9	..	9	8	9½	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kottarakkara	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	..	8	..	6	..	8	..	5	..
15	Pathanapuram	6	..	11	..	7½	..	8	..	6	..	5	..	6	..	3	8
16	Shenkotta	6	..	13	..	6	..	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	8	..	8	..	8	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Thiruvella	7½	..	8	..	7	..	6	..	6	..	4	..	5	..	3	..
19	Ampalapula	8	..	11	..	8	..	8	..	9	..	5	..	9	..	5	..
20	Changanachery	5½	..	7	..	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	8
21	Kottayam	6	..	8	8	8	..	7	..	4	..	6	..	5	..	6	..
22	Vaikom	5	..	7	..	8	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Sherthala	6½	..	10	4	7½	..	8	..	9	..	4	..	9	..	3	..
24	Parur	5½	..	10	..	6	..	7	..	4	..	6	..	4	..	5	..
25	Kunnathunad	8	..	9	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	6	..	9	..	5	..
26	Muvattupula	8	..	9	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	6	..	8	..	5	..
27	Thodupula	..	..	..	..	9½	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Minachil	7½	..	10	..	8	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	9	..	6	..
29	Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Paddy cultivation															
	Weeding															
	Men				Women				Boys				Girls			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	..	..	..	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..
2 Agasthiswaram	..	..	..	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	4	..	6	..	7	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	..	..	..	..	8	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	..
5 Neyyattinkara	6	..	7	8	7	..	6	8	7	..	3	..	7	..	3	..
6 Trivandrum	..	..	..	..	9½	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	6	..
7 Nedumangad	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	7	..	6	..
8 Chirayinkil	8	..	8	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Quilon	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..
10 Karunagapally	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	9	..	8	..	8	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	4	8
12 Mavelikara	8½	..	9	..	8	..	6	..	8	..	5	..	8	..	5	..
13 Kunnathur	..	..	..	..	10	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	5	..
15 Pathanapuram	7	..	7	8	7½	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	7	..	7	..	7	..	6	..	4	..	3	..	4	..	3	..
19 Ampalapula	9	..	10	..	8	..	8	..	9	..	5	..	9	..	5	..
20 Changanachery	6½	..	7	..	7½	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..
21 Kottayam	5	..	6	8	8	..	6	..	4	..	4	..	6	..	5	..
22 Vaikom	7	..	7	8	7½	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sherthala	7½	..	7	..	8	..	6	..	9	..	4	..	9	..	3	..
24 Parur	5	..	9	8	6	..	6	..	3½	..	4	..	3½	..	4	..
25 Kunnathunad	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Muvattupula	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	4	..
27 Thodupula	..	..	..	..	9½	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	8
28 Minachil	7	..	9	..	8½	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	5	8
29 Pirmede	..	..	..	..	8	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	9	..	10	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI– Statistics of wages – (*continued*)

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Paddy cultivation															
	Harvesting															
	Men				Women				Boys				Girls			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	8	..	11	..	7	..	8	..	7	..	6	..	7½	..	5	..
2 Agasthiswaram	7	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	7	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	7	..	10	..	6	..	8	..	8	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
5 Neyyattinkara	7½	..	9	4	7	..	7	..	7	..	3	..	7	..	3	..
6 Trivandrum	8½	..	13	4	8½	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nedumangad	7	..	11	..	6	..	9	..	6	..	4	..	6	..	4	..
8 Chirayinkil	6	..	12	8	6	..	9	..	10	..	5	..	10	..	5	..
9 Quilon	8	..	12	..	8	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Karunagapally	9	..	12	..	9	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	9	..	11	8	8	..	9	..	7	..	7	..	6	..	7	..
12 Mavelikara	8	..	13	..	9	..	9	..	8½	..	7	..	8½	..	6	..
13 Kunnathur	8	..	11	..	8	..	9	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	7	..	11	..	7	..	9	8	5	..	5	8	5	..	5	..
15 Pathanapuram	5	..	10	..	6	..	9	..	4	..	3	8	4	..	3	..
16 Shenkotta	6	..	14	..	6	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	8	..	11	..	8	..	8	8	8	..	6	..	8	..	6	..
18 Thiruvella	7	..	10	..	8	..	8	..	6	..	5	..	6	..	4	..
19 Ampalapula	8	..	14	..	8	..	10	..	8½	..	7	8	8½	..	7	8
20 Changanachery	8	..	11	..	8½	..	9	..	10	..	6	8	10	..	5	8
21 Kottayam	8	..	10	..	8	..	9	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	5	..
22 Vaikom	8	..	9	8	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sherthala	8	..	14	..	8	..	11	..	7	..	5	..	7	..	5	..
24 Parur	8	..	11	8	8	..	9	..	8	..	5	..	8	..	5	..
25 Kunnathunad	6	..	12	..	7	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Muvattupula	8	..	11	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	..
27 Thodupula	9½	..	11	..	9	..	9	..	10	..	5	8	10	..	5	..
28 Minachil	7	..	13	..	8	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	9	..
29 Pirmede	7½	..	12	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	7½	..	12	..	7½	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Paddy cultivation												Agricultural wages—Coconut cultivation			
	Threshing												Digging pits			
	Men				Women				Boys				Girls				Men			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	10	..	10	8	9½	..	8	..	5½	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	11	..
2 Agasthiswaram	7½	..	13	8	8½	..	7	..	9	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	10	..
3 Kalkulam	8	..	6	8	8	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	10	..
4 Vilavancode	5	..	8	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	9	12
5 Neyyattinkara	7	..	8	..	7	..	6	..	7	..	3	8	7	..	2	8	8	..	14	..
6 Trivandrum	8	..	13	8	7	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	8	8	..	15	8
7 Nedumangad	5	..	9	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	4	..	4	..	6	..	13	..
8 Chirayinkil	7	..	12	..	6	..	7	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	7½	..	16	..
9 Quilon	8	..	12	..	8	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..
10 Karunagapally	8½	..	11	..	8½	..	9	8	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	8½	..	14	..
11 Karthikapally	9	..	10	..	9½	..	8	8	6	..	5	..	6	..	5	..	7	..	13	..
12 Mavelikara	8½	..	13	..	9	..	10	..	9	..	7	..	9	..	6	..	7½	..	9	8
13 Kunnathur	9	..	12	..	9	..	10	..	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	11	8
14 Kottarakkara	7	..	10	..	7	..	9	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	8	..	9	8
15 Pathanapuram	6½	..	11	..	6½	..	9	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	6	..	8	..	11	..
16 Shenkotta	8	..	14	..	8	..	10	..	9	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	18	..
17 Pathanamthitta	8	..	11	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	6	..	8	..	6	..	8	..	11	4
18 Thiruvella	7	..	10	..	7	..	8	..	6	..	4	8	6	..	4	..	8	..	13	..
19 Ampalapula	8½	..	15	..	8½	..	11	..	8½	..	7	8	8½	..	7	4	6	..	13	8
20 Changanachery	8	..	12	..	8	..	10	..	10	..	6	8	10	..	5	8	8	..	11	..
21 Kottayam	8	..	10	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	6	..	7	..	12	..
22 Vaikom	8	..	11	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	12	..
23 Sherthala	8	..	14	..	8	..	11	..	8	..	5	..	7	..	5	..	8	..	11	8
24 Parur	7	..	11	..	7	..	7	..	8	..	5	..	8	..	5	..	8	..	15	..
25 Kunnathunad	7	..	12	..	8	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	12	..
26 Muvattupula	8	..	10	..	9	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	8
27 Thodupula	8½	..	10	8	10	..	8	8	10	..	6	..	10	..	6	..	8	..	12	..
28 Minachil	8	..	14	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	14	..
29 Pirmede	8	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	14	..
30 Devikulam	9	..	12	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Coconut cultivation															
	Watering															
	Men				Women				Boys				Girls			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per head	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	5	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	5	..	9	..	4	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	5	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
5 Neyyattinkara	5	..	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Trivandrum	4½	..	8	..	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nedumangad	5	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	4	..	11	8	4	..	8	8	4	..	6	..	4	..	4	..
9 Quilon	5	..	5	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Karunagapally	3½	..	5	..	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	3	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	5	..	3	8
12 Mavelikara	4	..	7	8	10	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Kunnathur	5	..	9	8	6½	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	2	..	7	..	4½	..	5	..	2	..	4	..	2	..	3	8
15 Pathanapuram	3	..	7	..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	5	..	7	8	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	6	..	8	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapula	6	..	11	..	6	..	7	4	6	..	6	..	8	..	7	..
20 Changanachery	5	..	9	..	4	..	5	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
21 Kottayam	3½	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Vaikom	3½	..	6	..	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sherthala	4	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Parur	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Kunnathunad	3	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Muvattupula	4	..	7	8	3½	..	6	..	5	..	3	8	5	..	3	..
27 Thodupula	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	7	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Agricultural wages—Coconut cultivation								Agricultural wages—Other crops			
	Digging round the tree				Plucking nuts				Spade work			
	Men				Men				Men			
	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.		Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	5	..	10	..	5	..	16	..	7	..	8	..
2 Agasthiswaram	6	..	12	..	5	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	7	..	9	8	6	..	13	..	7	..	10	..
4 Vilavancode	7	..	10	..	7	..	11	..	8	..	10	..
5 Neyyattinkara	8	..	11	..	7	..	18	..	8	..	13	..
6 Trivandrum	8	..	15	..	7	..	22	8	7	..	16	..
7 Nedumangad	7	..	12	..	6	..	13	8	8	..	12	..
8 Chirayinkil	7	..	17	..	7	..	21	8	8	..	14	..
9 Quilon	8	..	11	..	7	..	14	..	8	..	13	..
10 Karunagapally	8	..	11	..	8	..	21	..	8	..	13	..
11 Karthikapally	8	..	11	8	8	..	17	8	8	..	12	8
12 Mavelikara	8	..	9	..	8	..	12	8	8	..	9	8
13 Kunnathur	8	..	18	..	8	..	13	8	8	..	14	..
14 Kottarakkara	8	..	11	8	8	..	13	8	9	..	10	4
15 Pathanapuram	8	..	10	4	7	..	13	8	7½	..	10	8
16 Shenkotta	6	..	13	..	6	..	20	..	6	..	14	..
17 Pathanamthitta	8	..	10	..	7	..	13	..	8	..	9	8
18 Thiruvella	7	..	12	..	6	..	20	..	8	..	10	8
19 Ampalapula	7	..	16	..	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	8	..	11	..	6	..	18	..	8	..	10	..
21 Kottayam	8	..	12	..	8	..	25	..	8	..	12	..
22 Vaikom	7	..	11	..	8	..	16	..	9	..	11	8
23 Sherthala	8	..	14	..	8	..	19	8	..	..	..	..
24 Parur	8	..	15	..	7	..	17	..	7	..	10	..
25 Kunnathunad	8	..	10	8	4	..	14	8	7	..	11	..
26 Muvattupula	8	..	10	8	3½	..	12	..	9	..	10	..
27 Thodupula	9	..	17	..	8	..	22	..	8	..	14	..
28 Minachil	9	..	14	..	8	..	17	..	9	..	11	8
29 Pirmede	7½	..	14	..	6	..	21	..	8	..	14	..
30 Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	12	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Industrial wages								
	Goldsmithery								
	Men					Boys			
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	265	8	..	21	8	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	216	8	..	16	4	135	7	..	9	..
3 Kalkulam	286	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	240	8	..	17	8	230	8	..	8	..
5 Neyyattinkara	247	7	..	17	8	225	5	..	5	..
6 Trivandrum	231	7½	..	14	4	255	6½	..	5	..
7 Nedumangad	196	7	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	222	9	..	17	8	200	6	..	7	..
9 Quilon	295	8½	..	16	12	..	..	..	..	..
10 Karunagapally	288	10	..	24	..	240	10	..	13	..
11 Karthikapally	242	8	..	19	..	160	5½	..	9	..
12 Mavelikara	224	8	..	18	..	192	7	..	6	..
13 Kunnathur	196	8½	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	145	8	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanapuram	228	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	222	6	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	246	8½	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	252	7½	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapula	253	8	1	1	8	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	283	8	..	24	..	240	8	..	8	..
21 Kottayam	232	8	..	21	8	226	10	..	10	8
22 Vaikom	251	8	..	16	12	300	8	..	8	..
23 Sherthala	264	7	..	17	8	276	7	..	11	8
24 Parur	298	7	..	19	..	250	3	..	7	..
25 Kunnathunad	256	7	..	13	..	240	6	..	10	..
26 Muvattupula	286	7½	..	18	..	254	7	..	6	8
27 Thodupula	268	9	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	248	8	..	17	..	150	8	..	5	..
29 Pirmede	268	8	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	200	8	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Industrial wages									
	Blacksmithery									
	Men					Boys				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	236	6½	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	209	8	..	17	..	165	6	..	5	8
3 Kalkulam	320	7½	..	18	4	240	8	..	13	..
4 Vilavancode	251	8	..	13	8	210	7	..	5	..
5 Neyyattinkara	216	8	..	13	..	198	6½	..	4	..
6 Trivandrum	268	7	..	17	8	240	8	..	6	..
7 Nedumangad	249	7	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	255	7	..	16	..	209	5	..	7	8
9 Quilon	231	7	..	13	..	115	5	..	3	..
10 Karunagapally	286	8	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	224	8½	..	13	..	242	6½	..	6	..
12 Mavelikara	242	8½	..	15	..	167	4	..	4	..
13 Kunnathur	248	9	..	11	..	250	9	..	4	..
14 Kottarakkara	224	7	..	15	..	145	6	..	4	..
15 Pathanapuram	284	7½	..	13	..	250	6	..	5	..
16 Shenkotta	194	6	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	264	8½	..	15	..	160	7	..	8	..
18 Thiruvella	264	8	..	11	8	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapula	257	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	293	8	..	19	..	225	7	..	7	8
21 Kottayam	262	8	..	14	8	212	7	..	7	..
22 Vaikom	300	8	..	13	8	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sherthala	256	8	..	20	..	262	7	..	9	8
24 Parur	272	8	..	15	12	250	4	..	7	..
25 Kunnathunad	269	8	..	13	..	240	5	..	3	..
26 Muvattupula	269	9	..	13	..	304	8	..	7	12
27 Thodupula	280	8	..	16	8	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	296	8	..	12	..	270	4	..	3	..
29 Pirmede	208	7	1	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	252	7	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

	Taluk	Industrial wages														
		Copper and brass smithery					Carpentry									
		Men					Men					Boys				
		Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
				Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1	Thovala	..	..	..	..	..	230	8	..	22	..	120	6	..	8	..
2	Agasthiswaram	..	..	..	..	..	186	7	..	17	8	181	7	..	6	..
3	Kalkulam	298	8	..	18	..	224	7½	..	15	8	240	8	..	13	..
4	Vilavancode	240	7	..	16	..	226	7	..	14	8	210	6	..	7	8
5	Neyyattinkara	200	7	..	15	..	234	8½	..	15	8	120	6	..	6	..
6	Trivandrum	..	..	..	..	..	261	8½	..	15	8	180	4	..	3	..
7	Nedumangad	134	8	..	16	..	196	8	..	15	8	..	..	..	..	..
8	Chirayinkil	207	8	..	10	8	213	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Quilon	145	6	..	24	..	208	8½	..	13	..	158	5	..	5	..
10	Karunagapally	300	9	..	14	..	254	9	..	17	8	..	..	..	..	..
11	Karthikapally	298	10	..	13	..	204	8½	..	15	..	134	6	..	7	..
12	Mavelikara	176	8	..	9	..	234	8½	..	14	..	150	6	..	4	..
13	Kunnathur	..	..	..	..	..	230	9	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kottarakkara	240	10	..	11	..	186	8	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Pathanapuram	268	7	..	13	..	216	8	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	216	7	..	19	8	..	..	..	..	..
17	Pathanamthitta	203	7	..	14	..	265	9	..	16	4	200	8	..	3	8
18	Thiruvella	278	7	..	14	..	235	8	..	15	12	..	..	..	..	..
19	Ampalapula	300	7	..	16	..	254	8	..	19	8	..	..	..	..	..
20	Changanachery	306	8	..	17	..	273	8	..	16	..	190	5	..	9	12
21	Kottayam	232	8	..	21	8	226	10	..	20	8	213	7	..	7	8
22	Vaikom	251	8	..	16	12	300	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Sherthala	250	8	..	21	..	237	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Parur	308	7	..	20	..	274	8½	..	16	..	190	9	..	6	12
25	Kunnathunad	162	8	..	16	12	246	8½	..	16	8	248	8	..	7	4
26	Muvattupula	300	8	..	14	..	263	8	..	15	8	300	10	..	10	..
27	Thodupula	300	9½	..	19	..	260	8½	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Minachil	250	6	..	11	8	286	8	..	16	..	180	8	..	7	..
29	Tirmede	..	..	..	..	..	214	7½	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	226	8	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Industrial wages									
	Sawing									
	Men					Boys				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	276	8	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	240	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	213	7	..	12	8	200	9	..	8	..
5 Neyyattinkara	208	8	..	14	8	200	4	..	6	..
6 Trivandrum	195	8	..	18	..	200	9	..	9	..
7 Nedumangad	215	7	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	227	8	..	16	..	300	8	..	10	..
9 Quilon	166	8	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Karunagapally	217	8	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	245	9	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Mavelikara	186	9	..	13	..	109	9	..	7	..
13 Kunnathur	226	9	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	180	9	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanapuram	201	8	..	14	4	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	247	8	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	223	6½	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapula	253	8	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Kottayam	212	8	..	19	12	..	..	..	..	..
22 Vaikom	217	7	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sherthala	298	8	..	14	4	..	..	..	..	..
24 Parur	234	7½	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Kunnathunad	204	7½	..	15	8	..	..	..	..	..
26 Muvattupula	242	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Thodupula	237	9	..	18	8	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	230	9	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Pirmede	241	8	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	220	8	..	26	12	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Industrial wages								
	Pottery-making								
	Men					Women			
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	218	8½	..	12	..	214	9½	..	11	..
2 Agasthiswaram	189	6	..	9	8	180	6	..	4	..
Kalkulam	196	5	..	8	..	140	4	..	5	8
4 Vilavancode	249	8	..	8	..	231	8	..	6	8
5 Neyyattinkara	265	8	..	7	8	247	6½	..	3	8
6 Trivandrum	295	5	..	8	..	203	3½	..	4	8
7 Nedumangad	179	6	..	9	8	153	5	..	4	..
8 Chirayinkil	204	6	..	10	..	178	5	..	7	..
9 Quilon	250	8	..	6	8	212	7	..	4	8
10 Karunagapally	200	10	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	310	10	..	10	..	280	9	..	7	..
12 Mavelikara	175	8	..	7	..	190	7	..	4	..
13 Kunnathur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	204	9	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanapuram	258	8	..	9	..	248	7	..	6	4
16 Shenkotta	164	6	..	11	..	165	6	..	8	..
17 Pathanamthitta	300	6	..	10	..	300	6	..	9	..
18 Thiruvella	246	9	..	11	8	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapula	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Kottayam	185	5	..	6	8	139	5	..	4	..
22 Vaikom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sherthala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Parur	280	6	..	9	8	233	6	..	4	8
25 Kunnathunad	270	8	..	11	..	232	8	..	6	12
26 Muvattupula	229	7	..	9	8	225	6	..	7	..
27 Thodupula	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	291	8	..	6	8	240	8	..	4	..
29 Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	240	7	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Industrial wages														
	Oil-pressing														
	Men					Women					Boys				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	103	6	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	202	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	8	..	4	..
3 Kalkulam	172	7	..	10	..	280	7	..	8	..	160	6	..	6	..
4 Vilavancode	231	7	..	12	..	243	6	..	8	..	140	6	..	7	..
5 Neyyattinkara	185	8	..	11	8	194	7	..	6	..	245	7½	..	4	4
6 Trivandrum	225	6½	..	13	..	221	6	..	8	..	240	5	..	2	8
7 Nedumangad	213	8	..	15	..	200	10	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	208	6	..	13	8	218	6	..	5	8	190	6	..	4	..
9 Quilon	170	6	..	9	4	136	8	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..
10 Ka unagapally	215	8	..	9	..	280	10	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	255	8½	..	10	..	193	7	..	5	8	..	..	..	..	..
12 Mavelikara	146	8	..	9	..	136	7	..	6	..	177	7	..	3	8
13 Kunnathur	148	8	..	11	..	150	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	209	6½	..	10	..	205	5	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	211	7	..	12	12	160	8	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	300	10	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	233	7	..	7	8	180	10	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapula	220	6	..	13	12	210	4	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	238	7	..	8	12	270	7	..	6	8	192	6	..	3	..
21 Kottayam	206	8	..	11	..	166	6	..	4	..	225	10	..	4	..
22 Vaikom	312	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Sherthala	180	7	..	10	..	292	6	..	6	..	140	4	..	5	..
24 Parur	244	7	..	12	8	218	6	..	6	8	245	8½	..	5	4
25 Kunnathunad	240	8	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Muvattupula	251	7	..	12	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Thodupula	260	9	..	15	..	225	7	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	234	7	..	12	..	186	6½	..	7	..	240	8	..	4	..
29 Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Industrial wages									
	Fishing					Tailoring				
	Men					Men				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	166	6	..	14	8	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	214	8	..	12	..	310	6½	..	16	..
3 Kalkulam	208	5	..	9	8	235	6	..	11	8
4 Vilavancode	246	8	..	16	..	252	7	..	12	..
5 Neyyattinkara	221	8	..	15	8	197	6	..	10	8
6 Trivandrum	202	5	..	14	..	239	7	..	15	..
7 Nedumangad	..	..	..	..	..	201	6	..	13	4
8 Chirayinkil	201	6	..	19	..	258	7	..	15	..
9 Quilon	295	8½	..	14	12	173	6	..	15	..
10 Karunagapally	286	9	..	16	..	263	9	..	14	..
11 Karthikapally	235	9	..	12	..	252	8	..	13	..
12 Mavelikara	240	11	..	13	..	254	7	..	13	..
13 Kunnathur	..	..	..	..	..	224	8	..	18	..
14 Kottarakkara	..	..	..	..	..	216	8	..	9	8
15 Pathanapuram	..	..	..	..	..	268	8	..	13	..
16 Shenkotta	120	6	..	11	8	230	7	..	19	..
17 Pathanamthitta	..	..	..	..	..	283	7½	..	13	..
18 Thiruvella	..	..	..	..	..	257	7½	..	11	12
19 Ampalapula	237	8	1	1	8	272	7	1	2	8
20 Changanachery	213	8	..	12	12	200	7	..	15	8
21 Kottayam	179	8	..	23	4	231	8	..	18	8
22 Vaikom	250	5	..	14	..	295	9	..	20	12
23 Sherthala	230	6	..	17	8	261	7	..	14	..
24 Parur	203	5	..	14	4	282	8	..	19	..
25 Kunnathunad	..	..	..	..	..	279	8	..	11	8
26 Muvattupula	162	6	..	9	..	263	7½	..	13	..
27 Thodupula	..	..	..	..	..	275	9	..	16	..
28 Minachil	..	..	..	..	..	234	7	..	14	..
29 Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	250	8	1	7	..
30 Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Industrial wages															
	Hair-dressing															
	Men					Women					Boys					
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.	
1 Thovala	224	6	..	15	..	131	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2 Agasthiswaram	248	5	..	11	..	156	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3 Kalkulam	286	7	..	13	..	260	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4 Vilavancode	263	5	..	10	4	185	5	..	8	8	100	2	..	4	..	
5 Neyyattinkara	274	6	..	11	4	184	4	..	6	..	250	4	..	5	..	
6 Trivandrum	217	4	..	11	8	159	3½	..	5	4	110	3	..	5	..	
7 Nedumangad	262	6	..	13	..	239	6	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8 Chirayinkil	280	6	..	14	..	208	4	..	12	..	225	5	..	6	..	
9 Quilon	214	7	..	11	..	109	5	..	6	8	110	4	..	5	..	
10 Karunagapally	225	8	..	13	..	340	9	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	
11 Karthikapally	260	7	..	9	4	250	5½	..	6	..	252	4½	..	7	..	
12 Mavelikara	238	6½	..	10	8	168	4	..	5	..	114	3	..	3	..	
13 Kunnathur	325	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
14 Kottarakkara	221	5	..	9	..	247	4	..	4	8	300	6	..	4	..	
15 Pathanapuram	246	6½	..	11	..	241	5	..	6	..	135	3½	..	4	8	
16 Shenkotta	183	4½	..	11	..	135	3	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	
17 Pathanamthitta	289	8	..	14	..	164	6½	..	10	..	200	6	..	8	..	
18 Thiruvella	262	6	..	10	8	181	4½	..	8	..	230	5	..	6	..	
19 Ampalapula	279	6	..	14	8	261	5	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	
20 Changanachery	264	7	..	7	..	119	4	..	4	..	230	7	..	4	8	
21 Kottayam	245	5	..	10	8	152	4	..	4	..	192	5	..	8	..	
22 Vaikom	306	5½	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
23 Sherthala	290	6	..	9	12	235	5	..	5	4	240	6	..	6	..	
24 Parur	268	5	..	13	12	243	3½	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	
25 Kunnathunad	281	6	..	11	12	247	5	..	4	8	330	8	..	7	..	
26 Muvattupula	326	7	..	10	..	313	6	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	
27 Thodupula	293	8	..	16	4	264	6	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	
28 Minachil	304	7	..	11	4	162	4	..	5	4	270	6	..	4	..	
29 Pirmede	200	6	..	14	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
30 Devikulam	198	4	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*continued*)

Taluk	Industrial wages														
	Washing clothes														
	Men					Women					Boys				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	262	7½	..	13	..	250	6½	..	11	..	300	6	..	10	..
2 Agasthiswaram	184	7	..	16	..	166	6	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	234	9	..	13	..	220	6½	..	10	..	200	4	..	4	..
4 Vilavancode	266	7	..	12	..	207	6	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Neyyattinkara	278	7½	..	12	..	176	6½	..	7	4	..	..	..	..	..
6 Trivandrum	256	7	..	10	..	223	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nedumangad	249	7	..	13	..	240	6	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	263	6	..	17	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Quilon	242	8	..	13	8	209	7	..	10	8	260	8	..	5	..
10 Karunagapally	245	7½	..	10	..	218	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Karthikapally	296	8	..	9	..	264	8	..	7	12	150	8	..	6	..
12 Mavelikara	272	8	..	9	8	156	7	..	6	4	180	5	..	3	..
13 Kunnathur	246	6	..	9	8	325	7	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	183	7	..	9	..	145	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanapuram	287	8	..	11	..	294	7	..	6	8	150	5	..	4	..
16 Shenkotta	196	7	..	12	..	147	7½	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	204	6	..	12	..	198	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Thiruvella	242	6½	..	13	..	223	6	..	10	8	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ampalapula	294	7	..	23	..	259	5½	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changanachery	286	7	..	10	8	286	8	..	10	..	247	7	..	6	..
21 Kottayam	219	7	..	9	8	182	6	..	7	8	100	3	..	4	4
22 Vaikom	225	7	..	8	12	232	5½	..	3	12	210	4	..	3	..
23 Sherthala	280	6	..	11	.	276	6	..	10	12	300	8	..	10	..
24 Parur	273	6½	..	11	8	241	5½	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	..
25 Kunnathunad	285	7	..	9	..	235	5½	..	5	12	230	4	..	3	..
26 Muvattupula	247	7	..	12	..	245	7	..	7	12	230	7	..	5	..
27 Thodupula	278	9	..	14	..	268	6½	..	10	12	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	265	7	..	10	..	284	6½	..	7	12	325	4	..	4	..
29 Pirmede	274	6½	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	251	9½	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VI—Statistics of wages—(*concluded*)

Taluk	Industrial wages														
	Washing clothes					Masonry					Canoe-rowing				
	Girls					Men					Men				
	Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head			Average number of working days in a year	Average number of working hours per day	Average wages per day per head		
			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.			Rs.	ch.	c.
1 Thovala	120	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Agasthiswaram	..	..	..	..	..	207	7	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kalkulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vilavancode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Neyyattinkara	150	4	..	2	..	184	7½	..	19	8	..	..	..	..	..
6 Trivandrum	..	..	..	..	..	150	8	..	21	8	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nedumangad	..	..	..	..	..	130	8	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Chirayinkil	200	3	..	6	..	150	8	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Quilon	..	..	..	..	..	223	8	..	12	12	240	9	..	14	12
10 Karunagapally	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	10	..	16	..
11 Karthikapally	100	5	..	3	8	182	7½	..	21	..	246	9	..	16	..
12 Mavelikara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	271	11	..	17	..
13 Kunnathur	..	..	..	..	..	250	10	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Kottarakkara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathanapuram	..	..	..	..	..	250	6	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	220	8	..	19	8	..	..	..	..	..
17 Pathanamthitta	..	..	..	..	..	250	8	..	14	..	200	10	..	21	..
18 Thiruvalla	..	..	..	..	..	185	7	..	25	8	159	9½	..	20	..
19 Ampalapula	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	8	..	17	4
20 Changanachery	..	..	..	..	..	292	8	..	15	8	225	8	..	14	8
21 Kottayam	183	5	..	4	..	223	8	..	18	..	206	10	..	18	4
22 Vaikom	..	..	..	..	..	200	10	..	21	..	237	8	..	15	8
23 Sherthala	250	5	..	7	..	249	8	..	15	..	183	8	..	16	..
24 Parur	..	..	..	..	..	250	8	..	12	..	210	8	..	19	12
25 Kunnathunad	160	4	..	2	8	212	8	..	13	12	207	8	..	12	..
26 Muvattupula	245	6	..	5	..	272	8½	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Thodupula	..	..	..	..	..	300	10	..	15	4	..	..	..	..	..
28 Minachil	..	..	..	..	..	174	8	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Pirmede	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Devikulam	..	..	..	..	..	180	8	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATE TABLE VII

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURAL LIVESTOCK, PLOUGHS AND CARTS

The figures given for taluks do not include those for municipal towns.

STATE TABLE VII—Statistics of

Taluk or Municipal Town	Bulls	Bullocks	Bull calves	Milking cows		Dry cows	Cow calves	Male buffaloes
				Number	Average daily yield of milk in nalis*			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
STATE	**2,717**	**287,329**	**120,103**	**92,492**	**2·6**	**265,287**	**195,866**	**57,259**
Taluks	***2,563***	***281,766***	***115,451***	***84,255***	***2·5***	***255,276***	***185,609***	***56,273***
1 Thovala	52	5,090	1,533	1,215	1·7	2,777	2,099	4,065
2 Agasthiswaram	24	8,330	2,289	1,380	1·5	5,469	4,049	4,643
3 Kalkulam	26	12,458	2,475	2,147	1·9	5,678	3,426	8,185
4 Vilavancode	5	9,256	1,216	1,030	2·1	3,590	2,466	2,135
5 Neyyattinkara	72	6,071	1,477	1,277	2·2	4,943	2,776	4,904
6 Trivandrum	63	4,336	1,595	1,242	2·4	4,148	2,929	1,807
7 Nedumangad	176	5,605	2,297	1,556	2·2	6,039	3,638	6,714
8 Chirayinkil	95	8,056	2,121	2,114	2·2	8,044	4,430	2,420
9 Quilon	75	9,434	2,840	2,826	2·6	9,365	5,747	945
10 Karunagapally	133	5,284	2,109	2,348	2·9	9,897	4,641	1,118
11 Karthikapally	66	2,702	2,510	1,742	3·4	8,931	5,012	1,399
12 Mavelikara	116	10,633	6,325	2,975	2·0	10,956	7,919	267
13 Kunnathur	123	11,873	2,938	1,606	1 9	9,709	4,536	472
14 Kottarakkara	38	15,280	4,163	2,123	1·8	10,052	6,140	2,185
15 Pathanapuram	44	9,326	3,628	2,066	2·0	6,463	5,018	1,621
16 Shenkotta	171	5,628	855	689	2·3	1,733	1,623	386
17 Pathanamthitta	125	7,761	5,804	4,772	2·9	12,247	8,579	90
18 Thiruvella	274	11,910	9,376	9,291	2·9	16,008	17,052	1,585
19 Ampalapula	95	1,496	2,037	2,443	3·3	8,451	5,253	1,804
20 Changanachery	96	6,861	7,731	6,572	2·8	14,966	13,163	1,064
21 Kottayam	117	10,731	6,412	4,978	2·8	14,909	11,545	474
22 Vaikom	9	10,053	3,753	2,126	2·5	8,868	6,125	348
23 Sherthala	62	296	1,649	3,013	3·9	8,632	3,894	26
24 Parur	9	11,624	2,946	2,463	3·1	6,639	4,645	1,260
25 Kunnathunad	18	39,928	7,531	5,658	1·7	13,777	10,392	2,758
26 Muvattupula	2	28,361	9,569	3,648	27 2·0	13,126	11,894	1,984
27 Thodupula	17	7,925	4,352	2,195		6,506	6,795	453
28 Minachil	85	12,139	10,044	5,422	2·4	17,411	15,063	156
29 Pirmede	225	1,391	2,112	1,498	1·6	2,873	2,544	633
30 Devikulam	156	1,928	1,764	1,840	2·4	3,069	2,216	372
Municipal Towns	***154***	***5,563***	***4,652***	***8,237***	***3·6***	***10,011***	***10,257***	***986***
1 Nagercoil	37	1,048	429	1,087	3·3	469	1,136	189
2 Colachel	..	160	88	96	1·5	150	224	49
3 Padmanabhapuram	6	440	190	231	2·8	294	317	170
4 Kulithura	1	64	49	80	1·2	51	78	25
5 Neyyattinkara	1	237	54	99	2·9	123	108	149
6 Trivandrum	18	767	722	1,587	2·9	863	1,459	150
7 Attingal	5	317	253	339	2·1	415	591	103
8 Quilon	19	183	340	679	4·4	785	726	2
9 Kayankulam	5	102	137	232	4·7	476	422	8
10 Haripad	5	167	232	254	4·1	568	319	23
11 Mavelikara	4	204	239	235	2·8	509	406	30
12 Shenkotta	1	937	78	210	1·7	179	291	26
13 Thiruvella	13	149	63	515	7·1	920	592	..
14 Aileppey	26	9	478	738	5·7	974	921	7
15 Changanachery	5	269	260	426	3·0	936	594	34
16 Kottayam	5	133	387	406	3·5	860	643	10
17 Vaikom	2	123	255	449	3·4	738	612	2
18 Parur	1	92	273	461	2·9	278	504	..
19 Alvaye	..	162	125	113	3·0	423	314	9

* One nali of milk weighs about 12 ounces.

Agricultural Livestock, Ploughs and Carts

Male buffalo calves	Milking cow-buffaloes: Number	Milking cow-buffaloes: Average daily yield of milk in nalis*	Dry cow-buffaloes	Cow buffalo calves	Sheep and goats	Ploughs	Carts	Taluk or Municipal Town
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
8,028	**5,172**	**4·4**	**15,539**	**7,151**	**250,160**	**205,388**	**15,863**	**STATE**
7,542	***3,798***	***4·1***	***14,856***	***6,355***	***237,370***	***202,853***	***14,745***	***Taluks***
267	413	4·7	801	452	11,043	6,325	566	Thovala
1,205	379	3·1	1,505	559	13,664	9,378	1,272	Agasthiswaram
654	120	3·3	525	97	10,294	11,522	1,217	Kalkulam
871	47	4·5	257	79	10,867	7,302	570	Vilavancode
779	651	3·9	2,253	637	14,703	5,343	1,007	Neyyattinkara
165	266	5·8	407	246	3,856	2,901	516	Trivandrum
250	77	4·1	378	121	12,931	6,187	872	Nedumangad
171	204	5·0	426	187	5,004	5,770	493	Chirayinkil
176	113	4·5	324	142	4,246	5,868	583	Quilon
118	78	5·4	412	149	1,380	5,683	186	Karunagapally
71	27	6·9	154	81	723	2,681	73	Karthikapally
130	31	3·5	342	103	4,009	6,772	482	Mavelikara
90	29	2·9	410	120	5,355	6,946	365	Kunnathur
214	67	3·8	194	162	8,675	9,445	581	Kottarakkara
272	48	3·0	195	131	5,939	5,639	444	Pathanapuram
428	591	3·4	784	654	7,136	3,034	701	Shenkotta
49	48	3·0	206	95	7,688	4,132	483	Pathanamthitta
87	43	3·4	381	104	11,823	7,677	474	Thiruvella
73	45	6·7	178	75	2,182	1,647	27	Ampalapula
115	28	4·8	155	76	12,186	4,156	849	Changanachery
53	30	9·1	143	57	11,342	8,385	623	Kottayam
67	25	5·6	234	84	7,351	8,359	107	Vaikom
16	15	7·8	67	31	3,417	99	6	Sherthala
114	38	5·7	318	82	8,954	6,368	98	Parur
405	139	4·7	1,094	1,010	17,977	22,719	449	Kunnathunad
394	25	5·0	1,876	448	12,303	22,890	309	Muvattupula
126	17	8·3	419	143	4,364	5,715	93	Thodupula
7	7	4·5	55	26	15,909	9,181	386	Minachil
53	29	2·0	80	35	480	14	709	Pirmede
122	168	1·5	283	169	1,569	1,015	204	Devikulam
486	***1,374***	***5·4***	***683***	***796***	***12,790***	***2,535***	***1,118***	***Municipal Towns***
197	449	4·9	178	364	714	501	240	Nagercoil
..	..	..	3	1	485	61	51	Colachel
99	64	5·6	63	32	524	287	40	Padmanabhapuram
6	21	2·1	18	7	99	31	15	Kulithura
26	73	6·2	84	47	234	115	66	Neyyattinkara
92	512	4·8	99	161	1,351	293	200	Trivandrum
14	27	4·2	24	10	405	293	32	Attingal
6	20	7·5	9	10	1,501	14	65	Quilon
1	1	8·0	7	4	166	87	16	Kayankulam
10	..	..	2	1	59	108	13	Haripad
1	..	..	7	1	89	69	40	Mavelikara
5	97	2·4	91	89	334	279	185	Shenkotta
..	..	..	..	..	293	90	29	Thiruvella
20	105	12·6	48	49	3,816	2	29	Alleppey
2	3	5·3	30	4	757	72	61	Changanachery
..	1	4·0	5	9	764	66	6	Kottayam
2	..	..	6	3	143	61	5	Vaikom
1	6	9·8	1	2	653	..	5	Parur
4	4	9·0	8	2	403	106	20	Alwaye